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**NEWSWATCH** 

## Crackdown

ANKARA, April 30, (Reuter): Turkey has cancelled police leave in major cities and rounded up pamphleteers in a crackdown on traditional May Day rallies tomorrow, security sources said

been banned in Ankara, Izmir and Istanbul, where two people died last year in the most violent May Day protests since an Army coup in 1980. Many of 600,000 disgruntled

union workers, demanding wage rises of more than 200 per cent over two years to compensate for inflation, had planned to attend rallies in the three cities.

Istanbul police chief Hamdi
Ardali said all precautions had

been taken to prevent illegal

#### Joint:move

LONDON, April 30, (KUNA): British and American intelligence services are to collaborate with the Russian KGB in an imprecedented bid to combat world terrorism, it was claimed here today.

The popular British newspaper, The Mail on Sunday, said the plans to pool the resources of the Soviet secret service with those of Britain's M16 and America's CIA come from Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev in a "horrified reaction" to the Lockerbie jumbo jet disaster. The move is also seen as a "radical result" of the Russian policy of glasmost, it added.

#### Tornado kills 10

NEW DELHI, April 30, (AP): A tornado swept through areas around a missile launch site in eastern India, leaving at least 10 people dead and more than 100 injured, the United News of India

The news agency said Friday's tornado also blew away about 50,000 fints in the district of Balasore in Orisa state.

The storm came two days after a tornado pounded central Ban-gladesh, leaving at least 786 people dead and 12,000 others injured.

The storm however has not affected preparations for the launch of India's first intermediate-range ballistic missile.

## \$1,000 stolen

MANILA, April 30, (AP): Thieves took nearly \$1,000 from Jennifer Beals' hotel room while the actress was on location shooting the movie "Madonna and the Dragon," police said. Beals, 25, best known for star-

ring in the 1983 hit "Flashdance," discovered the theft when she returned to her room at the fashionable Manila Pavilion Hotel late Monday night, said police Sgt. Potenciano Gregorio. "Beals said she left some 23,000

pesos in three envelopes inside her purse while she went out to shoot some scenes for her new movie," Gregorio said. "But when she returned, she only found 2,500 pesos (\$125) left."

## Saudi denial

RIYADH, April 30, (KUNA): A Saudi official last night denied a press report saying that 30 citizens from Arab Republic of Yemen were arrested in Saudi Arabia.

Saudi Press Agency quoted the Saudi official as saying that the report which was published by weekly magazine Al Keffah Al Arabi in Beirut yesterday are not true and baseless.

## INSIDE

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## Pope embraces Africa

Pope John Paul II has called on the youths of troubled Madagascar, torn last week by rioting, to reject violence and defend social justice.

On Saturday, the first full day of his nine-day African tour, the Pope referred often to the social and economic problems that contributed to last week's anti-government riots in which six people

were killed John Paul appealed on Saturday to 20,000 youths, packed into the Alarobia soccer stadium, Antananarivo, to work peacefully to improve their country's

The Pope hugs (above) two poor girls. (Reuter

MONDAY, MAY 1, 1989

## **New traffic regulation**

## Fitness test at garages

VEHICLES will be tested for fitness at certain private garages according to an Interior Ministry decision published in the official gazette

Previously, technical testing was performed at various traffic depart-

The garages which will accept the cars—must have a licence from the Chamber of Commerce and Industry as well as all the necessary equipments for testing. The garages must also be located in place where traffic movement will not be hampered.

s will be suppue ment, and each will have a representative from the traffic department to carry out routine procedures.

Workshops that violate the rules are subjected to licence withdrawal. The role of the Traffic Department in this case will be to supervise, check and search the workshops.

## **Sind partition?**

## Ethnic strife

HYDERABAD, Pakistan, April 30, (Reuter): Ali, a successful professional man, is thinking of leaving his gracious, colonnaded house in the centre of Hyderabad.

"I am a Sindhi, this is a mohajir area," is his simple explanation. Ali's story is repeated throughout Pakistan's southern province of Sind. Frightened by the prospect of ethnic violence, people are separating into their own communities and the province of 24 million people is

threatening to disintegrate. Thousands of mohajirs, immigrants from India, are abandoning their homes and businesses in the small towns along the Indus River, according to community spokesmen.

They are moving mainly to the giant metropolis of Karachi where the organised political power and Kalashnikov assault rifles of their militants give them greater security.

The province has a history of unrest and most of the 900 people killed

in the past two and a half years died in fighting between mohajirs and

Now mohajir-Sindhi strife has come to the fore. At least 60 people have died in five cities and towns since March 10 and more violence is

"The situation here is explosive," said Hyderabad's mohajir mayor Aftab Sheikh, who still carries three bullets in his body from an assassination attempt a year ago.

"The militias are there, the private armies are there," leading Sindhi politician Hamida Khuro said. "It is getting to be a Beirut situation—people are moving into separate ethnic zones." The problem is rooted in the partitioning of British India in 1947 into predominantly Hindu India and Islamic Pakistan. Many urban Sindhis

were Hindus, who left for India en masse. Their place was taken by Urdu-speaking Muslims who migrated to Pakistan from Bihar, Uttar Pradesh and other Indian states. The mohajirs (refugees) as they became known, were mainly middle class and tended to be better-educated than the Sindhis.

They rocketed onto the politican scene in 1985 when the muscular Mohajir National Movement (MQM) was formed. Hard-line mohajirs want to turn Karachi, which has a population of about eight million, into a fifth province.

Sindhi nationalists want more autonomy - some say independence and controls on migration.

Some of the bloodshed is clearly pre-planned, as when gunmen sprayed bullets in several mohajir areas of Hyderabad simultaneously

last September, killing almost 200 people.

## **UN urged to** help secure Israeli withdrawal

GENEVA, April 30, (Agencies): Kuwait's Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed said yesterday the presence of Israeli forces in southern Lebanon was an obstacle to Arab League efforts to stop the civil war.

He said Syrian troops would withdraw only when the situation returned to normal. Sheikh Sabah, who returned

to Kuwait last night, told repor-ters after a 45-minute meeting with United Nations Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar in Geneva he had asked for UN help to secure an Israeli withdrawal.

"Continued Israeli occupation of southern Lebanon is not permitting us to find a quick solution to the Lebanese problem," he said.

Sheikh Sabah, who negotiated a ceasefire that ended six weeks of fighting between Christian-led forces and Syrian troops, said all foreign forces should leave

Lebanon. "And for this reason we are asking the UN, and particularly the secretary-general to help us to secure Israeli withdrawal from

Lebanon," he said. Israeli troops and an Israelibacked Lebanese militia have controlled a "security zone" in south Lebanon since 1985, when the bulk of Israeli troops who

invaded in 1982 withdrew. Asked whether his understanding of foreign forces included Syria, he replied: "Syria is not a foreign country, it is an Arab country and a member of the

Arab League." "But certainly they will leave Lebanon once the situation becomes more stable," he added. Syrian and Druze gunners sporadically shelled the coastline of the Christian enclave today,

sharpening a dispute over block-

aded scaports that has strained

the two-day-old truce. Police said at least 40 shells and rockets crashed on a 10-mile (16-kilometre) strip of beach bet-ween the ports of Jounieh and Byblos between midnight and midday (2200 and 1000 GMT) paralysing shipping activity in

# Debtproblem will be solved

## Revitalising economy is the aim

KUWAIT, April 30, (Agencies): An official source at the diwan of HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah pointed out today that the government is keen on tackling the small debtors problem within the context of overall programme of revitalising the national economy.

In a written statement given to KUNA, the source recalled that Sheikh Saad had emphasised in recent press remarks the government's concern with resolving the small debts problem within the framework of comprehensive plans to reactivate the domestic economy.

"The overriding objective of government action is not resolving the problem of individuals or groups, but revitalising the economy, boosting its activities and

acy," the source went on. In his press remarks, including an interview with the editor-inchief of a local newspaper, the Crown Prince had pointed out that the government would give attentive reading to a memorandum to be presented by president of the Chamber of Commerce and Industry Abdulaziz Al Sagr, the sources indicated.

Her added that the memorandum contains views of committees formed to study the economic situation in the country and coming up with proposals for reactivating all sectors of the national economy.

Sheikh Saad had been reported as saying that the economic situation topped the priorities of his cabinet and disclosed that the government has drawn clear programmes for resolving economic recession and combating other obstacles and difficulties facing various economic sectors. He said the government opted

not to implement those economic programmes pending consultations with the private sector to take their viewpoint into consideration "so as to have realistic, effective and comprehensive solutions. Sheikh Saad said a meeting for

Kuwait economist and businessmen was held late last January

The Crown Prince has an absolute concern and conviction that any economic measures should follow careful, realistic and comprehensive studies involving all competent circles and parties, the source said.

He concluded that proposed solutions should be fair to everyone, stand in the public interest, and should have the overriding objective of revitalizing economic activities.

■ Sheikh Saad will visit Jordan tomorrow, it was announced today.

Sheikh Saad's visit springs from the distinct fraternal ties between Kuwait and Jordan and embodies the deep-rooted historic links between the two brotherly peoples.



A tornado victim feeds his injured child in front of his wrecked house.

## Relief for tornado-hit people

## Food airdropped

DHAKA, April 30, (UPI): Search and rescue operations were replaced by relief programmes in tornado-stricken Bangladesh today where over 1,100 people were killed by the mighty tornado and thousands are still missing, officials said.

Heavy storms continued for a third day today in the tornado-hit areas, hampering rescue operations.

Storms in the southern districts of Chittagong, Khulna and Rajbar

Three more died in Chittagong today when their home collapsed on them, bringing the villages' death toll to 10. More than 50 have been injured and 3,000 houses destroyed in the area in the torrential rains. On the nearby Jamuna river, nearly 20 boats sank yesterday with 40

fishermen aboard. Officials said food and clothing was airdropped today on Daulatpur, one of the areas in the Manikjanj district worst hit by Wednesday's

Opposition political leaders had criticised government relief operations, saying desperately needed aid was slow to reach the estimated 100,000 left homeless by the tornado.

## Two guards of Aquino shot dead

## Communist hitmen suspected



People lifting the body of one of Aquino's guards shot dead yesterday.

MANILA, April 30, (AP): Suspected communist hitmen gunned down two members of Philippine President Corazon Aquino's security group in Manila today,

Police said six men approa-ched Cpl. Troy Lampreya and Pfc. Clemente Requiene after they had boarded their jeep and shot them in the head before dragging them out of the vehicle. The attackers shot the soldiers again as they lay on the ground, police added.

Cpl. Rodolfo Janer, a police investigator, said the gunmen warned onlookers not to interfere and said they were members of the New People's Army. Janer said the attackers took

an M-16 rifle from the slain soldiers and fled aboard a commandeered jeep. Another presidential guard, Cpl. Clemente Rapanot, escaped the attack, he

The shooting took place about two kilometres (1.2 miles) from the presidential palace, Janer said.

The victims had just finished buying goods at the nearby market when they were attacked, Janer said.

Lampreya and Requiene were members of the Presidential Security Group, an elite command that guards the President and foreign dignitaries.

## Reducing expats Selective immigration considered

#### By Hussain Salameh

SELECTIVE immigration is being considered by the demographic policies committee as a way of reducing expatriate manpower, increasing the con-tribution of nationals in the workforce, and ultimately increasing the percentage of Kuwaitis in the population of the country, according to Higher Planning Council General Secretary Fund Mulla Hussain

The committee is studying the use of the most effective and qualified non-Kuwaitis in the workforce, he said, with a view to considering them for nationality It is the committee's task to reconcile the country's immigration policy with its demographic and national policies, as well as the actual need for qualified personnel with the quality of man-power entering the country, he

The committee has studied this issue in conjunction with officials from the Ministry of the Interior and the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour, who have been attending the committee's meeting.

The Higher Planning Council is also studying the real estate market and its importance and influence in the national economy in general, Hussain said.

## **Arms sales** to Saudis investigated

LONDON, April 30, (Reuter): Authorities are investigating Britain's biggest arms deal following bribery allegations over contracts with Saudi Arabia worth £20 billion (\$34 billion), today.

Investigators are looking at claims that huge commission payments, alleged to have been made to British Aerospace (BAE) agents, inflated the export sale price of Tornado fighter bombers, the paper said.

The Ministry of Defence would only say that the National Audit Office (NAO), a public watchdog, was carrying out a routine examination of the

account. "The NAO exists to examine all such projects and this doesn't necessarily imply that there is anything wrong with it," the spokesman said.

## DAY BY DAY

SEPARATION and delineation of job responsibilities in the ministries is urgently

Many ministries overlap their job functions in some areas. This leads to bottlenecks and obstacles sometimes, as in cases where one authority in a ministry accepts an applicant and another authority rejects it. Sometimes one fails to

determine who is truly responsible for processing some Urgency should be the fac-tor in solving this problem of

overlapping in ministries res-

Zahed Matar



## Amir sends messages to Senegal, Mauritania as looting frenzy grips Dakar



woman before being taken to the airport. (Reuter wirephoto)

TUNIS, April 30, (Agencies): A special envoy of HH the Amir of Kuwait left here today for Mauritania and Senegal to deliver messages to the leaders of the two countries from the

The Amir sent the messages in his capacity as chairman of the current session of the Organisation of Islamic Conference (OIC).

The envoy, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Saoud Mohammed Al Osaimi-is carrying messages on the violent clashes between the citizens of the two neighbouring Islamic countries which resulted in the killing of more than 400 people.

Youths stormed through the Senegal capital of Dakar in a frenzied day of looting Mauritanian shops, as international aircraft assembled to evacuate thousands of Mauritanian and Senegalese refugees from

communal nots. Security forces in this city of two million people fired bursts of tear-gas throughout yesterday as youths smashed and burned the few Mauritanian businessess still intact.

The death toll from rioting against Mauritanians rose to 38, including two babies brought to one mortuary with smashed skulls. A number of countries such as France, Morocco and Spain dispatched planes to shuttle refugees between Senegal and

Diplomats in Dakar said Moroccan planes had already started to evacuate refugees from both countries.

Senegal's President Abdou Diouf strongly condemned what he called "the inhuman and degrading treatment" inflicted on Senegalese in Mauritania. But the stern-faced President. who earlier visited the first Senegalese refugees taken to hospital, appealed for an

## 'Britons disenchanted with Thatcher'

LONDON, April 30, (AP): Two public opinion polls published today reveal growing public disenchantment with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher

as she approaches 10 years in power.
In a Harris poll commissioned by The Observer newspaper, 40 per cent of the respondents said they would like Thatcher to retire immediately, eight per

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But 30 per cent of those polled said they think it will be five to 10 years before Thatcher retires and 28 per cent predicted she would die in office. Thatcher was elected prime minister from the Conservative party 10 years ago on Thursday. She

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Two-thirds of the I,040 people questioned in the April 19-20 poil believe Thatcher has "gone too far with her policies." They cited such examples as her reorganisation of the National Health Service, tax cuts for people with high incomes and Britain's unemployment problems.

## Thatcher, Kohl meet on arms policy

NATO rift

DEIDESHEIM, West Germany, April 30, (Reuter): British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl, who are on opposite sides of a deep NATO rift, met today to discuss the alliance's nuclear arms policy.

Thatcher, one of the stronges critics of Kohl's call for East-West negotiations on shortrange nuclear missiles, arrived this morning for a working lunch and talks in this picturesque West German town in the wine

country near Ludwigshafen. She and Kohl walked through a crowd dotted with British and West German flags as well as a few banners protesting against NATO missiles and entered a

rustic hotel for their talks.
Washington and London
vigorously oppose Kohl's call for
early talks with the Warsaw Pact on cutting back short-range Nuclear missile Forces (SNF) in

They want NATO to upgrade its ageing Lance short-range mis-sile and see negotiations as a slippery slope towards the possible withdrawal of all nuclear forces from Europe.

This, they argue, would leave NATO, which marks its 40th anniversary with a summit meeting on May 29-30, vulnerable to the Warsaw Pact's superiority in tanks and troops.

Kohl, whose stumbling coalition government has no single stand more popular with West German voters than its missile policy, restated Bonn's view in a

policy, restated Bonn's view in a major speech to parliament in Bonn on Thursday.

Each side has been consulting with other NATO members to promote its view. Thatcher met the Italian and Dutch prime ministers in London in the past two isters in London in the past two days and Kohl meets his Italian counterpart in Rome on Tues-

#### US Navy phasing out some missiles.

YORK, April 30, (Reuter): The US Navy is quietly phasing out the three types of short-range nuclear missiles it would use for sea warfare, the New York Times reported

But it said the Navy was not giving up all its nuclear weapons and remained strongly committed to sea-based long-range Cruise missiles and submarinelaunched ballistic missiles.

The Times described the move as an important change in the

Navy's military thinking. Comment was not immediately available from defence officials.



A South Korean student hurls a petrol bomb at riot police squads camped outside the gates of Seoul National University in an anti-

## Seoul students in street battles

1,300 detained

SEOUL. April 30, (AP): Students and workers fought riot police with firebombs and rocks in running street battles today and troopers arrested more than 1,300 people after authorities blocked a May Day labour rally.

Bands of protesters battled tashes in record large and a state of the state of

several areas in central Scoulafter the government deployed 20,000 riot police to block the rally called by labour and dissident groups on the eve of the international labour holiday.

Police officials, who declined to be named, said about 1,300 people had been arrested and dozens were injured in the cla-Inchon, west of Seoul, and in

Kwangju, in the southeast. Police fired warning shots into the air with pistols in Sungnam, on Seoul's southern outskirts. when about 200 workers and students tried to firebomb a police station, police said. Five officers were injured in the

President Roh Tae-Woo's government has warned it may take emergency steps to halt a nationwide wave of strikes that has cost more than \$3 billion in lost production this year. Government leaders are worried that labour unrest could cripple the economy and foment political

About 10,000 conservative veterans who served with South Korean forces in South Vietnam during the Vietnam war staged a

NEW YORK, April 30, (Reuter): US Transportation Secretary Samuel Skinner has

asked four European and Middle

Eastern countries to accept US

anti-terror agents who would

gather intelligence and check air-

port security, US News and

In its "Washington whispers"

column, the newsmagazine named the countries as Britian Italy, West Germany and Israel.

If permission were granted, agents of the Federal Aviation Administration could be in place

Bush administration officials were not immediately available

US News and World report

said Skinner also told aviation

officials during a week-long European trip that the White

for comment on the report.

by year's end, it said.

World Report said yesterday.

US wants agents

at foreign airports

peaceful rally in southern Seoul to denounce what they said was a growing leftist threat to the nation. South Korea supported the United States during the Vietnam war.

Police had no overall figures on the number of protesters in Seoul, but it appeared below 10,000. Rally organisers had claimed that 100,000 people would take part, and the low turnout appeared to a setback for the dissident groups.

The worst fighting raged for

about four hours around Yonsei University in western Scoul. About 2,000 students and workers tried to march out even though 5,000 riot police surround the campus. Protesters, many armed with clubs and iron pipes, wore red headbands and carried red flags as they marched to the beat of drums and

gongs.
"Knock down the dictatorship that suppresses the masses," marchers chanted. "Down with the fascist regime."

Police armoured vans opened fire with multiple tear gas laun-chers before the marchers reached the main gate. Enraged students charged out of the camous and pelted police with hundreds of firebombs and rocks.

The police vans fired volley after volley at the charging protesters and police repeatedly charged to drive the attackers back into the campus. Thick white clouds of choking gas cloaked

House would soon ask Congress

to make it a crime for any airline

flying in and out of the United

States to leak information received from the US government about terrorist threats.

than 400 miles (644 kilometres)

from London to Scotland to

honour those killed in the bomb-

ing of Pan Am Flight 103, sprinted around a Glasgow soccer

stadium yesterday before a

Eleanor Bright from Brook-

line, Massachusetts, whose hus-

band was killed in the Dec 21

disaster, said she will join the

four today for the last stretch of

the run into the town of Locker-

bie, where the jumbo jet crashed

and killed all 259 people on

board and 11 on the ground.

cheering crowd.

Four people who ran more

## NEWS IN BRIEF

### **Boat capsizes**

TOKYO. April 30. (AP): One Peruvian died and four others were missing after their lifeboat capaized in rough seas today as they were leaving a cargo ship that was taking on water off the northern coast of Ispan, the Maritime Sufety Agency

An official of the MSA, Japan's Coast Guard, said 10 of the 26 Peruvian crew members were being transferred by lifeboat from the 6.896-ton Peruvian ship Yacuwasi to the 3,198-ton Japanese freighter Kyokushin-Maru in the Pacific

## Taiwan officials

TAIPEI, April 30, (Reuter): Nationalist Chinese officials left Tuiwan today for an unprecedented journey to China to attend an Asian Development Bank meeting but ruled out the possibility of holding talks with Beijing leaders.

Finance Minister Shirley Kuo, who is heading the high-level delega-tion, told a news conference the only purpose of the visit was to attend the annual meeting of the Regional Development Bank.

#### Ties ruled out

CAPE TOWN, April 30, (Reuter): Vyacheslav Ustinov, the first official Soviet visitor to South Africa for 33 during a four-day stay ending today but ruled out moves to set up

He said in an interview with Reuters be was in South Africa only to observe talks with Cuba and Angola on Namibian independence. but he left the door open for further contacts between Moscow and

#### Uno for Moscow

TOKYO, April 30, (UPI): Japanese Foreign Minister Susuke Uno left Tokyo for Moscow today to resume high-level talks with Soviet leaders on territorial dispute over four north Pacific islands that has blocked improvement of relations between Japan and the Soviet Union.
Uno will confer with Soviet
Foreign Minister Eduard Shevard-

nadze on Wednesday on ways to improve bilateral relations and exchange views on the international situation, Foreign Ministry officials

The meeting will be the ninth regular Sovier-Japanese foreign min-

#### Princess dies

SEOUL. April 30. (UPI): Princess Bangja, Alias Masako, Japanese wife of the last Prince of the Yi dynasty which ruled Korea until 1909 when the country was conquered by Japan, died today of an illness, a family spokesman said. She was 88.

Her husband, Prince Eun, son of King Kojong who died shortly before Korea Itll under Japanese colonial rule, was born in 1897 and was taken to Japan as a hostage when he was 11 years old.

## False signal

PORT DOUGLAS, Australia, April 30, (UPI): An airplane carrying Vice President Dan Quayle touched down safely yesterday in the Australian ort city of Calms after a light indicated a possible engine fire,

a spokesman said. In Washington, Craig Whitney, Quayle's deputy press secretary, said the pilots of the Boeing 707 airliner dubbed Air Force Two received what proved to be a false signal that one of

#### its engines was on fire. Fire kills eight

SEOUL, April 30, (UPI): Eight children ranging from three to 16 in age were burned to death in a fire in a provincial city early today news

reports said.

The fire started at about 2 am (1700 GMT Saturday) at a house in Kwangju 170 miles (274 km) south of Scoul, radio and television news

The children were keeping the bouse while their parents were out with visiting relatives for dinner, the reports said. Police were investigating the cause of the fire.

## Rodriguez accused

ASUNCION, April 30, (Reuter): Paraguayan opposition presidential candidate Domingo Laino has accused acting President Andres Rodriguez of employing the same tactics as toppled dictator Alfredo Stroessner to secure victory in elections tomorrow.

## **Turret misfired**

NORFOLK, Virginia, April 30, (AP): The USS Iowa's No. I gum turret had a misfire in one of its 16inch guns shortly before the battle-ship's No. 2 turret exploded on April 19, killing 47 sailors, a survivor said. **Shuttle Atlantis** 

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, April 30, (UPD): Fixing the grounded shuttle Atlantis will delay a second launch try for about one week, NASA said yesterday, in a frustrating setback for the agency's plans to fire a sophisticated science probe to Venus.

## Leone dies

ROME, April 30, (AP): Sergio Leone, a critically acclaimed director who was a main figure of the "Spaghetti Western" period, died today Italian state radio reported.

Leone, who was 60, died of a heart attack at home at about 2 am (0000 GMT), according to the radio and the Italian news agency ANSA.

## Japan accused of abusing immigrants

BANGKOK, April 30, (AP): An open letter to Japan's Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita today. the second day of his visit to Thailand, accused Japan of abusing migrant workers and selfishly exploiting Thailand's economy and natural resour-

Thialand is the first stop on Takeshita's nine-day tour of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations members. It is likely to be his last trip abroad as premier. Takeshita announced yesterday he will resign shortly over an influence-peddling scandal. Takeshita played golf with Thailand's Prime

Minister Chatichai Choonhayan at the Navathance course on the eastern outskirts of Bangkok carly today. They are to hold talks tomorrow, likely focusing on the Kampuchean conflict and on

Thailand's mounting trade deficit with Japa:.

The letter, printed in the English-language Thai newspaper The Nation, was from several prominent academics and others from the Thai-Japanese citizens forum of the leading Chulalongkorn University. Its complaints were similar to those frequently made by the Thai government and the

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Cash: US\$ 1,000

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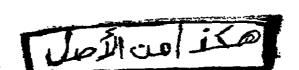


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## PEOPLE AND PLACES



Three lemurs sit on the grass at Tsimbazaza botanical gardens in Antananarivo. Lemurs, primitive primates which look like a cross between the monkey and the squirrel, are found mainly in Madagascar and other islands of the Indian Ocean. (Reuterwirephoto)

## Victims helpless

## Bring back death penalty: Trump

NEW YORK. April 30. (UPI): Billionaire developer Donald Trump said yesterday he was taking out full page advertisements in the four major metropolitan daily newspapers calling for reinstitution of the death penalty.

The advertisements headlined "Bring back the death penalty. Bring back our police," were to run tomorrow in the New York Times. New York Daily News, the New York Post and Newsday and cost up to \$85,000, a Trump spokesman said.

Trump said his decision to take out the ads was iggered by the rape-beating of a woman jogging in Central Park April 19 by a gang of youths. The criminal is being protected and the victim

is getting zero protection," said an obviously agitated Trump in a telephone interview.
"How does she have civil liberties lying in hosp-

ital, close to death and these criminals are already chanting police brutality?" he asked "It's absolutely disgraceful, disgraceful.

"It's really becoming a society where the criminal has protection and the victim has no protection whatsoever," Trump said.

He said the message in his advertisement "is going beyond the death" penalty — this is giving back the policeman their power.

Trump said police are afraid of losing every-thing in dealing with criminals, including their

"All the legal weight has shifted to the criminal." Trump said. "The victim has no legal right the way society is right now."

The ad says in part: "At what point did we cross the line from the line and noble pursuit of genuine civil liberties to the reckless and dangerously permissive atmosphere which allows criminals of every age to beat and rape a helpless woman then laugh at her family's anguish? And why do they

They laugh because they know that soon, very soon, they will be returned to the streets to rape and maim and kill once again — yet face no great personal risk to themselves," the ad reads. "How can our great society tolerate the contin-

ued brutalisation of its citizens by crazed misfits? Criminals must be told that their civil liberties end when an attack on our safety begins."

## Wedding and jail

TUCSON, Arizona, April 30, (AP): The groom left in handcuffs and the bride left in tears after a judge presided over their wedding and then sentenced the man to 13 years in prison on a cocaine conviction.

Alex J. Pedrin's eight-year-old daughter and fouryear-old son from a previous marriage sat impas-

sively next to their grandmother as their handcuffed father was led away after being sentenced Wednesday by judge Nanette Warner.

However, Pedrin's new wife, 28-year-old Belinda

Hoefert, who is expecting his child in September, began crying softly when the sentence was announced and left the courtroom in tears. Under state law, Pedrin, 31, must serve the full term because a plea bargain-with prosecutors required him to admit to a previous conviction for

Pedrin's first wife was stabbed to death in February 1987. A friend of the couple was convicted of murder and sentenced to death for the killing.

## 1,002-year term

ST. LOUIS, April 30, (UPI): A St. Louis man known as the "North Side Rapist" has been senten-

ced to 1,002 years in prison. The man, Earl Thomas, 38, was sentenced Friday by St. Louis circuit judge Jack Koehr. Thomas will have to serve at least 80 per cent of the sentence - or

800 years — before becoming eligible for parole.
Thomas was convicted in March of 15 charges in connection with sexual attacks on five women between April and June 1987. The victims were attacked in separate incidents while waiting at or walking to bus stops in early morning hours.

Thomas showed no emotion as he was sentenced on the charges of forcible rape, kidnapping, robbery and attempted robbery.

## Down and out

HONOLULU, April 30, (AP): Ralph Adams, a World War II submariner who helped rescue a downed flyer destined to become president of the United States, has died at age 76.

Adams died at his home of cancer on April 21. He was part of a rescue party sent from the USS Finback on Sept 4, 1944, to pick up then Lt. J.G. George Bush and four other downed Navy airmen in a rubber raft bobbing about 70 miles off Osaka,

Bush who had been piloting a single-engine bomber that was shot down by the Japanese, and one of his crewmen were in the raft along with three other flyers from another downed plane.

#### Summit on children

UNITED NATIONS, April 30, (Reuter): Leaders from 43 countries favour a summit meeting to discuss the "silent emergency" facing millions of needy children worldwide, the United Nations said

A report on a three-day session of the executive board of the UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) said Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar also supported the idea.

Hundreds of millions of children - in both poor and industrialised countries - are malnourished, homeless, illiterate and prone to easily avoidable diseases, according to UNICEF.

#### Varig fined \$35.2m

MIAMI, April 30, (UPI): Customs agents seized a Varig jet and fined the Brazilian national airline \$35.2 million after finding 2,200 pounds of cocaine aboard a flight from Uruguay, a Customs spokes-

Agents also arrested two men who collected the shipment when it arrived at Miami International Airport Friday, said Customs spokesman Clif Stall-

The cocaine was found during a routine cargo inspection after Varig flight 810 from Uruguay landed in Miami. The cocaine was stuffed into wooden crates inside 40 cardboard cartoons, Stall-

ings said.
The boxes immediately aroused suspicion. There were no marks or numbers on the cargo, no airway bills and no importer shipping informa-tion. The freight was not manifested, "Stallings said.

#### Killing for honour

NEWPORT, Washington, April 30, (UPI): William Housam, who police said was desperate to restore honour to his family name, has admitted killing the man he believed raped his wife and agreed to help support the dead man's family.

Housam pleaded guilty Thursday to manslaughter and was sentenced to a year in a work-release programme and ordered to pay 10 years of child

support for the dead man's two children.

The unusual sentence was recommended to Pend Oreille county superior court judge Larry Kristian-

son by prosecutor Tom Metzger.

The case has more to do with family honour and tradition than law and order, said Metzger, adding it showed the strength of Spokane's Korean commun-

Housam said his wife, Kyung Hui Housam, was

beaten and raped by an acquaintance, Kwang Soo.
Kim, during a 1987 party in Spokane.
Prosecutors, said shey did not have enough evidence to charge Kim, who said there was no rape and that the woman was a willing sexual participant.

## **Abortion arrests**

NEW YORK, April 30, (AP): More than 1,000 antiabortion protesters were arrested Saturday at clinics around the country on a key case now before the US supreme court. Police reported arrests in at least 16 of the 50 US

Anti-abortion demonstrations were planned in 65 cities from Alaska to Mississippi, in the deep south, said Operation Rescue spokesman Bob Nolte, whose group co-ordinated the protests.

## **Humorous Bush**

WASHINGTON, April 30, (UPI): President Bush, wrapping up his first 100 days in office, last night addressed some of his toughest critics—members of the White House press corps—with self deprecating

"At the first debate, they asked Dan Quayle, what would the first thing you do as President" Bush recalled. "Cheer up Dan, they are still asking me," he said, drawing sustained laughter from the black-tie crowd of more than 2,500.

"I'm going to give you a scoop tonight," said Bush. "My first nominee to the Supreme Court will be John Tower. What we need is a little justice."



Bush was introduced at the 75th annual dinner of the White House Correspondents Association by the group's outgoing president, Jeremiah O'Leary of the Washington Times

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"This man has not been particularly kind or gentle with the press corps," O'Leary began, referring to Bush long hours and often hop-scotching schedule that keep journalists running.

Some reporters think he is far too accessible. At any time, he might invite you to join him on a three-mile jog, pitching

invite you to join him on a three-mile jog, pitching horse shoes or ask you to come see the puppies."

The night featured two professional comics, Garry Shandling and Jim Morris, who had the crowd roaring with Bush impersonations, ranging from his frequent refrain of "read my lips" to his call for volunteerism, the "thousand points of light."

But the President drew the biggest laughs with self-deprecating humour. At one point he told the association's incoming president, Johanna Newman of USA Today:

man of USA Today:

"Come by some time. I'll tell you how nifty, how swell, gosh, how much fun it is to be President.

Bush also told her that she, in following O'Leary into office, had a big advantage over him. "You can blame your failures on your predecessors," he said to another volley of laughs. "Leslie Stahl, White House correspondent for CBS, asked me the other day," Bush said, 'Don't you think are moving too cautiously? I said, could I get back to you on that."

Bush said he doesn't mind public opinion polls that show his wife Barbara is more popular than him or even when UPFs Helen Thomas closes news

conferences by saying, "Thank you, Barbara's hus-The annual dinner, which features some of the biggest names in Washington journalism, is a traditional site for gentle barbs between the Fourth Estate and the President.

## Pins found in Heinz baby food in US

## 3 UK stores remove products of two companies from shelves

LONDON, April 30, (Agencies): Three store chains ordered two manufacturers' baby food products pulled from their shelves vesterday because reports of an attempt to extort as much as a million pounds (\$1.6 million) from H.J. Heinz triggered more than 300 complaints

of contamination. And in the United States. straight pins were found in two jars of baby food produced by one of the two baby food manufacturers, the H.J. Heinz company of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania. Scotland Yard had suggested

on Friday that merchants throughout Britain remove any

baby food from their shelves and sell it from behind counters to limit the possibility of packages being tainted in stores.

Executives at Asda, Boots and Tesco voluntarily ordered all baby food sold in glass jars under the labels of the US-owned Heinz and the British company Cow and Gate removed from their stores' shelves.

"The decision has been taken as a safety precaution in the interest of our customers pending the introduction of tamperevident packaging which according to manufacturers, will be available in-store from mid-May," an Asda statement said.

Heinz and Cow and Gate have said they will supply tamper-resistant baby food jars next month in response to more than 300 complaints of glass and pins found in their jars.

The first incidents of contamination came three weeks ago when broken glass, sharp metal and lye were found with extortion messages in two jars of Heinz baby food in England.

Five cases subsequently were reported before police announced on Wednesday that blackmail threats had been made against Heinz. Since then, authorities have received many reports from throughout Britain

and Ireland of contaminated baby food made by Heinz and company Cow and Gate.

In the United States, Heinz officials said yesterday they believe three straight pins dis-covered in two jars of their baby food in Springfield, Illinois, may be the work of a copycat mimick-ing the tampering of Heinz products in Britain.

The pins were found on Friday by a Springfield, Illinois, babysitter in jars of strained applesauce and strained green beans as she prepared to feed a 6-month-old boy, police said.

Heinz products were pulled from the shelves of the three

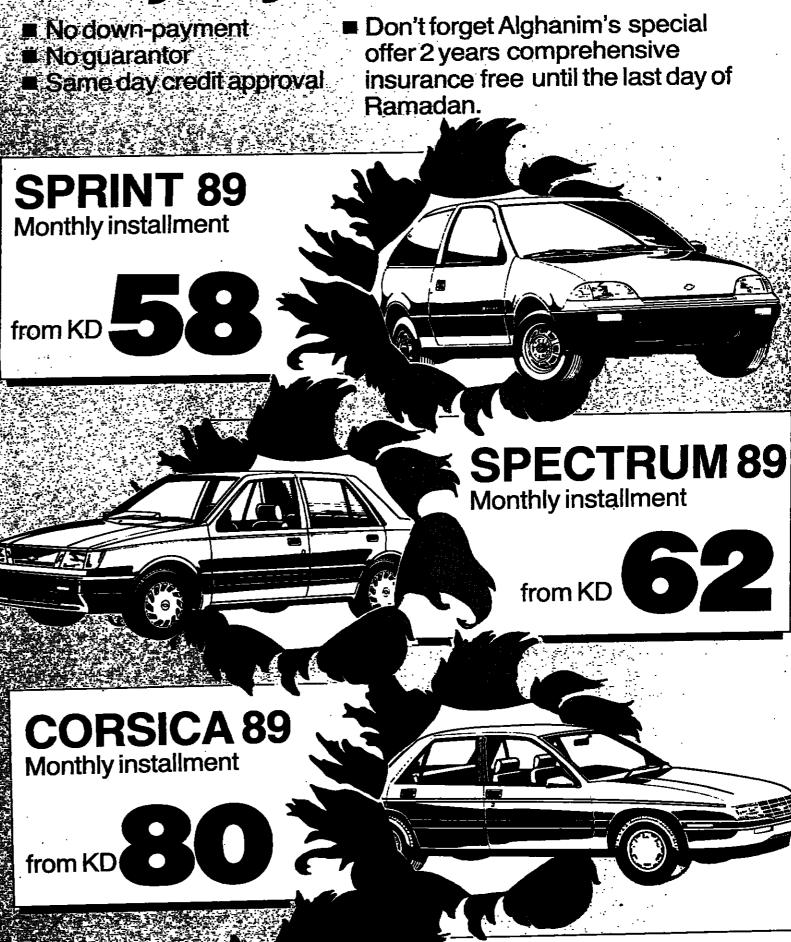
Shop n Save stores in Springfield. said Bob Marshall, a spokesman for the St. Louis-based grocery store chain, but Carroll said Heinz asked stores in the United States not to pull its products from their shelves.

"Heinz stated that there is no relation whatever between Heinz baby food products made in the United States and those produced in England," Carroll

Most of the reports of more taintings this week have come from "hoaxers and mischiefmakers or false alarms," a Scotland Yard spokeswoman



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## -ocal merchants voice concern over May sales conflict

AMID rumours that a conflict between local merchants and the Chamber of Commerce and Industry over prices will mean no May sales on household appliances and electronic goods, a local daily organised a seminar during which a number of the local merchants were able to voice their views on the subject.

One agent, Abdullah Al Yaqout, claimed that although the Chamber says merchants are selling below the approved prices. He felt that this assessment was based on inspection of only a few invoices, compared to "millions" of correct invoices

which were not taken into consideration. The Chamber now insists on applying the prices listed on the seized invoices during the sales, Yaqout said, adding that this would mean a slump in commercial activity within the country and give citizens the impression no reductions are

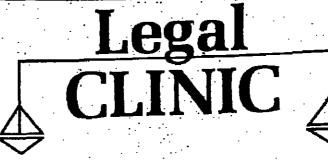
Yusuf Sarahan, another merchant, said the Chamber of Commerce was unjustified in its present dealings with merchants. He said that if, as the Chamber says, it is under pressure from local journalists, then its public relations department should clarify the situation to them. The Kuwait market is closed in

comparison with the UAE or Saudi Arabia, Sarahan said, as these countries are selling to Iran, Pakistan and India. He said the Chamber is contradictory in its policy of protecting local busi-

The Chamber does not trust local agents, said Adel Al Yusufi, because it is under the impression they are illegally exploiting the sale season. While he admitted that this may have been the case in the past, he said it is not so now. He accused officials of wanting to control the market while sitting in their offices, which he said cannot be done.

Yusuf Al Issa agreed that Dubai and Saudi Arabia had surpassed Kuwait as commercial centres in the region, which he regretted deeply. He said the Manakh crisis, security problems and the oil crisis had all contributed to the decline in demand for goods from Kuwait. If merchants were to raise prices by 30 to 40 percent as the Chamber wants them to, he said, the slump would become even worse, especially in view of the lack of protection provided to local merand Saudi Arabia are always on a cash basis which means the cycle of monetary turnover is faster in those countries. In Kuwait, he said, most sales are by installment. Also, in Sandi Arabia local agents and distributors must be Saudi citizens, he said.

Issa said the Chamber of Commerce claim that local merchants make exhorbitant profits was baseless, and that such a claim could apply to real estate and the stock market, he said, while laws governing other commercial activities have never been reviewed or developed.



I WOULD like to thank you very much for starting this column. Your advice will be helpful to expatriates in Kuwait.

I entered Kuwait in 1983 on Visa No. 18 and when my contract ended in

August 1985, I returned to my country. I re-entered Kuwait in September, 1985, on a Visa No. 28. My visa was reserved for two years in January this

Please tell me:

1. Am I considered as staying continuously from 1983?

2. Can I cancel my present visa and re-enter Kuwait on Visa No. 18 or will

2. Can I cancel my present visa and re-enter mutil 1991 and re-enter on a new I have to complete my stay in the country until 1991 and re-enter on a new Visa No. 18?

Salmiya

1. The total duration of your stay will be considered from September 1985, the date you entered the country on Visa No. 20, according to the new labour law.

2. Your stay would have been considered continuous if you had stayed on Visa No. 18 from 1983. By the law, the duration of your stay is

calculated from the date of entry and stay on the same visa.

You want to know if you can cancel the present visa and re-enter Kuwait on Article 18. Yes, you can cancel your visa and enter on a new visa, provided your sponsor agrees to cancel the residence. Only a

AFTER six years of continuous service in a private sector company, I would like to resign from June 1, 1989. My residence permit expires on June 13,

sponsor has the right to have the residence cancelled.

1. What is the end of service benefit before five years and after five years

2. Who will bear the expense of air ticket?
3. If the employer disregards the law, what legal action can be taken? Abdal Hadi

I HAVE read your case with much interest. You have asked three questions. Firstly, the end of service benefits are 15 days pay per year for the first live years, and one month's salary for each year after five years of service; and the maximum indemnity must not exceed 18 months salary.

Secondly, according to the new rules, the sponsor must pay your air ticket. However, an employer is not obliged to pay the ticket if he has fired an employee under Article 55 of the labour law, or if the employee refuses to work without a valid reason; or if the employee ends his contract and or violates the law and contract terms.

Thirdly, you can file a case against your employer in the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour. The ministry will study your appeal, and if there is a valid case, they can force the employer to pay. Of course, option of legal action is always open and you can file a case against the employer.

CAN a wife, who is the executor of her late hashand's "Will", collect her husband's dues from his company. Or is it necessary to obtain a succession deed?

IN the case of a Muslim family, the inheritance dues are distributed equally among the family members paid according to Islamic sharia In case the employee is a non-Muslim, the Will, executed by the man

during his life, and attested by the embassy and the Ministry of Justice, is

In case, a company doesn't want to pay the dues, a family can go to court to get the money.

IS Article 17 of the new Labour Law applicable to expatriates born in Knwait and residing in the country for 25 years? For example: a person on a dependent visa changes to the company's residence and later wishes to leave him job for better prospects; but he has not

completed three years. What happens in this case?

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I is less quicks: I heed thought | the drawn to be than Sude Ariles

III is not taken whether you want a clarification of Article 4 Good To Wood to question refers to Article 16 of the new labour law.

Article 16 applies to all non-Kuwaitis irrespective of their nationalities. It also applies to those expatriates who were born in Kuwait and lived in the country for 25 years. However, you can transfer your residence, provided the previous

sponsor gives you the necessary documents and the ministry accepts the application.

and works in one of the public gardens. He is asked by his employer to work 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Please advise my friend if he is cutitled to a day-off and overtime pay. How many hours a day and how many days a week should a guard or watchman work.

Another friend, also hired in his country of origin, wants to know if he can avail of his day-off which falls on Friday by refusing to work overtime? He is one of those who work in the maintenance of public gardens, soft landscap-

They also want to know if they have to bear the cost of securing their hawaiyya, residence permit, medical examination and Civil ID Card? Such costs are deduced from their wages. Who is responsible for such costs? The

IT is difficult to answer your question because though you have explained the problems, you have not indicated who hired your friends. Were they hired by the private or public sector? How many years of service do they have? Were they hired on a contract? If yes, what are the terms of contract. If you want us to guide them, please send us full details of their employment, including their residence visa No. 18 or 20.

I WAS in Kuwait from 1978 to 1987. After 15 months I returned to Kuwait on a new visa on Feb 10, 1989. After working for two months, my sponsor is ready to release me. Can my residence be changed?

Domingo Rodrigues ARTICLE 17 of the rules of the new labour law stipulates that a person must stay continuously for 10 years in Kuwait. Because you left Kuwait in 1987 and returned in February this year, the law will not take into consideration the previous duration of stay because you broke off the chain of continuity. Even though your sponsor is ready to release you, your visa can't be changed unless three years elapse.

WE have been working on a government project in Kuwait. Some of us arrived in March, 1986, and some came in mid-1987. The residence of those who came in March 1986 was stamped in May/June 1986.

The project has been completed and we were terminated. The sponsor allowed as to find jobs on an another government project of similar nature and we submitted our documents for transfer of residence.

and we summitted our documents for transfer of residence.

After some days, our new sponsor informed as that the ministry has rejected our application as we did not complete three years on that project. The last paragraph of Article 16 of the new Labour Law says ... "Upon the expiry of the government contract the employer may transfer such labourers to another employer of a similar project..."

Why was our residence application rejected by the ministry? Please charify.

UNDER Article 16. employees of a government project, on completion of a contract, can transfer to another project of similar nature. I don't know what the terms of the ministry's refusal were, so it is difficult for me to comment on it. However, I suggest your sponsor should seek a meeting with some top

ministry official and discuss the matter with them.

I AM a special contract civilian employee of the Ministry of Defence, Our original contract stipulates: "The second party will be entitled to a remuneration of half month's basic salary for each complete year of service, provided he completes three years in service." The same clause has been repeated in the subsequent renewal of the contract. (Normally, our contract repeated in the subsequent renewal of the count act. (1 volume act.) is for three years). We are completing 12 years of service.

Are we entitled to enhanced rate of gratuity under the existing labour law?

Masilus Rahman Abdul Aziz

GRATUITY will be paid to you according to the terms specified in your special contract, which is not covered by the labour law. To determine gratuity, the terms of the civil contract signed by you are taken

into consideration and decided accordingly.

Your contract is held valid at all times during your service, unless otherwise specified, and you'll get 15 days salary, as mentioned in the contract. If you want a better assessment of your case, please send a copy

of your contract. If you have a legal problem, labour or any other kind, send your question

If you have a regar protection, introductor many other mina, sents your questions to Arab Times Legal Clinic. Our Kuwaiti advocate Khaled Taher replies to reader's queries. Write to Arab Times, PO Box 2270, 13023, Safat, Kuwait; or fax your questions to Fax No. 4847495. For further details call

## Premier to visit Jordan

Cabinet holds weekly session

KUWAIT, April 30, (KUNA): HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Abdullah Al Sabah will visit Jordan tomorrow, it was announced

Planning Minister Dr Abdulrahman Al Awadi told reporters, following the cabinet's weekly session, that Sheikh Sand's visit springs from the distinct fraternal ties between Kuwait and Jordan and embodies the deep-rooted historic links between the two brotherly peoples.

The spokesman said at the onset, the cabinet reviewed a message received by HH the Amir from Democratic Yemen President Haider Abu Bakr Alat-

tas dealing with bilateral ties.
Dr Al Awadi said the Kuwaiti government has appealed for calm between Mauritania and Senegal to contain the recent ethnic violence that has claimed more than 100 lives.

"The Council of Ministers appealed to the leaderships of the two neighbourly Muslim nations

Kuwait leads in agriculture

BAHRAIN: Kuwait is investing more on research, promotion and develop-

ment of its agricultural industry than any other country in the region,

according to the latest edition of a top Bahrain-based Arab agricultural

According to Dr P.K. Pillai, managing editor of Arab Agriculture 1989

Yearbook, which has just been released, the government of Kuwalt is

committed to boost agri-business in the country with extensive research

conducted in protective agriculture use of solar power in agricultural

These measures, he added, should considerably develop agricultural

Kuwait has come a long way in its agricultural development since the

government started to give priority to this sector with heavy investment

The journal states that Kuwait's agricultural output increased about

approximately 50 per cent between 1 980-88 and the country's investment

The fishing sector also has made modest growth in the eightles. Total fish

production increased from 3,400 tons in 1981 to 8,000 in 1988, said Dr

Pillai In an interview with the Arab Times. He added that with the cessation

of the Guit wor, prospects for further growth in the country's fisheries look

citizens.

production and use the conservation of irrigation water in agriculture.

growth in the country, therefore yielding good results.

in this sector also doubled during the period 1981-86.

taining the regrettable incidents, in fulfilment of the best interests of the Senegalese and Mauritanian peoples and the Islamic objectives," Dr Al Awadi went

While reviewing the situation in Lebanon, based on a briefing from Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed, chairman of the Arab League good offices committee

on Lebanon, the cabinet appealed to all Lebanese parties to observe and consolidate the ceasefire called by the commit-

## Maid sentenced to 10 years imprisonment

KUWAIT'S Criminal Court sentenced a maid to 10 years imprisonment with hard labour to be followed by deportation on completion of sentence.

The maid was convicted of inserting a pen into a sensitive part of the body of a six month infant girl. The court was told that the

child had to undergo an urgent surgical operation on her sex organs to save the infant's life. In another incident, the same court sentenced an accused identified as Mansour H to 15 years in

prison and his accomplice identified as Karim D to 10 years imprisonment for kidnapping and raping a girl. The sentences are to be served with hard labour to be followed by deportation.

## **KAC** introducing new

KUWAIT Airways Corporation (KAC) is introducing several new facilities to enhance customer services to all passengers who fly the airline, according to a senior official.

schemes in the mid-seventies.

KAC has introduced a new system whereby passengers who could not find seats on KAC aircraft despite confirmed reservations will be relocated on other carriers at the expense of KAC, according to Ghazi Abdullah Al Mishaan, deputy director general for Commercial Affairs at KAC.

These new arrangements will also incorporate a 10 per cent refund of the total air ticket price for those passengers whose routes have been extended through such relocation of reservations if this resulted in a delay of four nours or more. However, this is only applicable to GCC

Another new system to operate a missing luggage retreival system by the use of computers has been incorporated by KAC. This system is the latest of its kind in the world and has been specially introduced by KAC to meet the work pressure usually associated with the summer

The system can trace the lost or misrouted luggage back to different airports.

The system includes arrangement for direct recompense for lost luggage, Mishaan

In a further move to provide extra flights, KAC designated a total of 24 additional flights to transport passengers seeking to perform Omra in the holy lands, Saudi Arabia on the occasion of the last "most blessed ten days of Ramadan."

Speaking to a local daily, Mishaan said that KAC had also operated 26 more additional flights on routes to Cairo, Damascus, Dubai and Bahrain on the occasion of the Eid Al Fitr. KAC's total additional flights this year is 474, the official concluded.

KUWAIT, April 30, (KUNA): HH the Amir today received the Deputy Premier, Foreign Minister and head of the Arab League six-man committee Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed Al Jaber, on his return to the country.

Amiri audience

Kuwaiti wheat

The first wheat produce from Kuwaiti farms. Wheat has been widely

cultivated in Kuwait during this season, with encouragement from HH

the Amir. Farmers were provided with every assistance and the

experiment proved successful.

The Amir also sent a cable of congratulations to the King of Sweden Carl XVI Gustaf and Queen of the Netherlands Beatrix on the occasion of their country's national day.

Kuwait delegation

PARIS, April 30, (KUNA): Nine Kuwaitis travelled to the Olympic city of Albertville to join others from 27 countries next July at an athletic camp set up by the organizing committee of the 1992 Winter Olympic Games, a source said here today.

## Eid on May 6

DR SALEH AL UJAIRI. Kuwait's well-known astronomer announced that the first day of Eid will fall on Saturday.

May 6.
The astronomer, whose and other Islamic events have proved to be very accurate, said that the crescent of the new lunar month will be born on Friday. May 5 at 2.46 pm in Kuwait. The new crescent will set (disappear) 12 minutes after sunset and because of weather conditions, it will be difficult to sight.

## Traffic accidents

FOUR people died and 13 were injured in traffic accidents that occurred yesterday, according to the Interior Ministry's Public Relation Department.

There were 23 traffic accidents in the country. Three occurred in the Capital, three in Hawalli, 12 in Ahmadi and five in Jahra.

The Jahra patrols recorded about 209 traffic violations during the period April 22 to 28 at Jahra Governorate areas.

#### to the General Prosecution which lead to the arrest of the two security men and the woman.

Finai exams

Alleged blackmail

THE General Prosecution is

investigating the case of two securitymen for alleged kidnap

ping, blackmailing and threaten-

ing a man, alongwith a woman

who is also under investigation.

A local daily reported that the

The man threatened to report

the incident to the General

Prosecution. The woman

allegedly sent two policemen

who took the complainant to the

police station and managed to

retrieve the cheque by threaten-

ing to beat him up and deport

The man reported the incident

woman had issued a dud cheque

for KD750 to the complainant.

MINISTRY of Education Undersecretary, Abdul Rahman Al Khudari has denied that the ministry intends to change the date of the secondary school final exams, saying that doing so would change the summer boliday of all teachers and school workers which would confuse them because they have already made plans and booked tickets.

Changing the date of these exams would also confuse travel agencies and airlines which face pressure during the summer, Khudari said.

He called on students to prepare well for the final exams in order to pass them success-

## Parrot ban

KUWAIT, April 30, (KUNA): The director of the Animal Health Department at the Public Authority for Agriculture Affairs and Fish Resources, Dr Sultan Ahmed Sultan, today affirmed that the decision to ban the import of any of the parrot family was taken because these birds are carriers of many contagious viruses.

## **IMMIGRATION TO CANADA** (Ontario, British Columbia and Quebec)

## HAROLD PETER TURNER

Lawyer, Montreal, Canada, Member of Bar of Quebec Practice restricted to Canadian Immigration Law

Mr. Turner is available by prior appointment — only for consultation today at the Le Meridien Kuwait Hotel.

For an appointment, please telephone 2455550, extension 1029.

minister meets Amir CUWAIT, April 30, (KUNA): HH the Amir received today the Moroccan Minister of Foreign

Moroccan

Affairs and Co-operation Dr Abdul Latif Al Filali, who delivered to His Highness a measage from Moroccan monarch King Hassan II.

The meeting was attended by State Minister for Services Affairs Essa Mohammed Al

Filali arrived in Kuwait late vesterday evening to discuss an emergency Arab smmit called by. King Hassan. KUNA carlier quoted Crown

Prince and Prime Minister. Sheikh Saad Al Abdulla Al Sabah as saying Kuwait would attend the summit, to be held on either May 20 or June 10, but was awaiting more details,

Yesterday, Filali conferred in Damascus with Syrian President Hafez Assad at the end of a 24hour visit and delivered to him a message from King Hassan on the summit and other regional

Meanwhile, it was reported yesterday that President Hosni Mubarak would attend the proposed summit to take place next month in Rabat, Morocco. If true, the report would mean an end to a ten-year suspension

of Egypt from the Arab League in retaliation for Cairo's peace treaty with Israel in 1979. The report, in today's edition of the weekly October magazine, did not mention a source for its information, but the publication

is known for its accuracy. Due to a long weekend of national and Christian relgious holiday, government officials were not available for comments.
Under the headline "inten-

sified Egyptian-Arabactivities in the coming weeks." October gave a list of Mubarak's schedules for the month of May, including a trip to Saudi Arabia, visits by the heads of state of Jordan, Iraq and North Yemen and the Amir of Bahrain. They are all previously confirmed

meetings.
"President Hosni Mubarak will attend an extraordinary Arab summit meeting to be held in Rabat and to focus on the Lebanon issue," October said. Egypt's membership in the

League was suspended in 1979 in retaliation for its peace treaty. Arab ... countries broke off, diplomatic relations with Cairo.

Since Mubarak took office in 1981, Egypt's ties with Arab states have improved. A League summit in 1987 allowed members to resume ties with Egypt individually, but stopped short of reinstating it in the 22-seat organisation.

All but Syria, Lebanon and Libya have renewed links with

Egypt.
The heads of state of Jordan, North Yemen and Iraq, who formed an economic grouping with Egypt last February, have said they will not attend any Arab summit without Cairo. King Fahd of Saudi Arabia said during a Cairo visit last month that Egypt must attend the next Arab

## Municipality ensures safety of mutton

KUWAIT Municipality ensures the safety of slaughtered mutton and its fitness for human consumption, according to a local

daily.

Hilal Ibrahim Al Houli deputy director, for technical affairs of the slaughter house department stated that the old slaughterhouse previously located on Gulf Street did not meet all consumers muttor requirements. The central slaughterhouse was established in the early 60s and was able to provide five hundred head daily while during the 70s slaughtering increased to almost double the previous amount.

Houli said that a total o 128,471 sheep have been slaught ered at Kuwait slaughterhouseduring Ramadan. Slaughterest sheep include Australian and Arabian breeds of sheep, in addition to prove so of sheep. tion to goats, camels and calves He added that the level of slaugh tering will slightly decrease of the first day of Eid, but will return to the ordinary level of 2,000 to 2,500 head of livestoci daily.

There are government-owner slaughterhouses in Kuwait, & the areas of Wafra, Fahaheel Jieeb Al Shuyoukh, Jahra, the

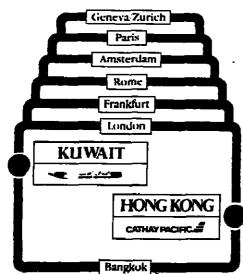
Capital and Failaka. The Municipality deploys in supervision and inspection teams constantly at the slaught erhouses, Houli said adding the the Municipality is not respons ble for the safety of livestoci slaughtered independently a parties and private houses.

He urged consumers to obtain their sheep from slaughterhouse in order to ensure the safety o the mutton for human consump

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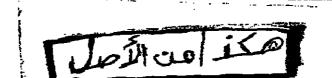


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# Fundamentalists seek base in Afghanistan Settler shoots

ISLAMABAD, April 30, (AP): Anti-Western Muslim fundamentalists from several Arab and North African states are fighting alongside Afghan rebels as they try to find a niche in Afghanistan, rebel and Western sources say.

The fundamentalists, believe in literal interpretation of the Holy Quran. Many of those fighting inside Afghanistan are particularly venomous toward the United States, Western and Afghan sources say.

One rebel leader said the fundamentalists are fighting mainly alongside the more radical anticommunist rebel groups, who dominate a US-supported mujahedeen provisional government. because they are ideologically

The self-proclaimed regime hopes to establish an Islamic republic of Afghanistan after an eventual defeat of the Sovietbacked Marxist government in Kabul, which seized power in a 1978 coup. The final Soviet troops pulled out in February.

Moderate rebels, who favour a more liberal Muslim state, warn that the United State could be

that the United States could be one of the biggest losers if the fundamentalists gain a foothold inside Afghanistan

No one knows for sure how many fundamentalists have come to fight, although they number in at least the hundreds. Some arrive with aid money and services in the form of medical

The rebel government's Prime Minister, Rasul Sayyaf, is believed to have the largest group of fundamentalist fighting alongside his men. Sayyaf is head of Ittehad-i-Islami, considered the smallest of the four more fundamentalist groups in the sevenparty rebel alliance. He has drawn his main support from Saudi Arabia and other Gulf

tend to favour him. Gulbuddin Hekmatyar, the rebels' vociferously anti-American foreign minister, also reportedly has fundamentalists fighting alongside his rebels.

states, so the fundamentalists

Rebel sources confirmed that Western volunteer aid organisations and foreign journalists travelling clandestinely inside have complained to the rebel government about the fundamentalists fierce hatred of

Westerners. Several Western journalists returning from the battlefront outside Jalalabad reported encounters with Arabs from Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and Sudan.

Western and Afghan sources said they believed the fundamentalists mainly are private volunteers, operating independently of their respective governments.

"When they come, they are very difficult to stop," said Sib-ghatullah Mojaddidi, a moderate who is president of the rebei government.

Mojaddidi, leader of the

The Sphinx is shedding its stone skin like dandruff. (Reuter wirephoto)

Archaeologists try to preserve

Sphinx gives nightmares

GIZA, Egypt, April 30, (Reuter): Legend has it that

the Sphinx once appeared to a Pharaonic prince in a dream, asking for help against encroaching desert

Now the 4,600-year-old sculpture of a lion with a human head, crouching below the massive Giza gyramids on the outskirts of Cairo, is giving restora-

tion experts nightmares.

Time has shaved off the fabulous monster's beard

and lopped off its earlobes, nose and bits of its chin.

Each day, flakes of limestone float away.

According to ancient Greek myth the Sphinx

posed a riddle no man but Oedipus could answer.

His modern counterparts — some of the world's

archaeologists — are once more wrestling with the

riddle of how to preserve it, as each falling stone

provokes controversy.

"It's not just an old building you're going to refurbish and renovate," said archaeological

iran paper

warns of

cut in ties

with Bonn

Hossein Mousavi said last week

that West German embassies in Europe had helped the US Cen-

tral Intelligence Agency to run a spy network in Iran. Bonn denied

Abrar said in its editorial,

any involvement.

Afghan National Liberation Front, said only Afghan nationals should be allowed on the battiefield.

For us it is much better if only Afghans fight. It is our own struggle," he said.

One rebei who belongs to another of the moderate guerrilla groups headquartered in Pakistan claimed the Arab nationals are looking for a base to set up their brand of Islam.

The source said Washington's support for Pakistan, which has been the conduit of American military aid to the rebels, has allowed the fundamentalists to flourish. As evidence, he said the Arab nationals have to travel through Pakistan to Afghanis-

# girl, 10, in head

## Tension high in Hebron

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, April 30. (Reuter): Palestinians said Jewish settlers shot a 10-year-old girl bystander in the head today when they opened fire after their cars were stoned in the West Bank city of

Doctors at Alia Hospital said Arija Natshe was seriously ill. Relatives who brought her to the hospital said she was not involved in stone-throwing.

Neither the Army nor Jewish settlers could confirm the reports. Tension between Jews and Arabs in the volatile city has been high since police yesterday arrested a Jew who confessed to shooting at Palestinians after his car was stoned in Hebron.

A 14-year-old boy standing 300 metres from where Haim Ben Lulu opened fire was shot and later died.
Ben Lulu, 52, claimed he only

كا اعن الأصل

fired after his car was stoned on Friday and surrounded by 40 Palestinians youths who tried to turn it over, Jewish settlers said. Clashes broke out elsewhere in Hebron today between soldiers, police and Palestinians. Arab

and Jewish residents reported. Police who took Ben Lulu to re-enact the shooting had to turn back when youths hurled stones at them.

About 30 Jewish settlers held a vigil outside the military headquarters where Ben Lulu was held in protest at his arrest.

Shelli Karzen said Ben Lulu would have been killed had he not opened fire. "If (the Army) is not going to protect us we are going to protect ourselves."

Elsewhere in the occupied West Bank, soldiers used tear-gas against Palestinian demonstrators, witnesses said.

In the occupied Gaza Strip, the Army lifted curfews imposed for several days on the refugee camps and various districts of Gaza City. Protests broke out in Rafah border town and troops shot and wounded a Palestinian youth, hospital staff reported. Israel has been indirectly

negotiating with the PLO to exchange Palestinian prisoners for the body of an Israeli soldier, an Israeli Arab academic said

Ahmed Tibi, who heads the Arab academic circle in Arab East Jerusalem, said the United States and other third parties had been involved in reaching the set-

"I can say that something positive is happening in the direc-tion of finishing this matter," Tibi told Reuters. "The issue of the soldier will be solved and Israel agreed to do something in The Israeli-appointed mayor

of the occupied West Bank of Elresign after Palestinian assailants set fire to his home. Mayor Hassan Al Tawil, who

was stabbed and seriously wounded in June 1988 after he refused calls to resign by the under-ground leaders of a Palestinian uprising, told Reuters.
"I am exhausted. I cannot per-

form my duties well. I cannot please the world. I wrote my resignation and will hand it in tomorrow. I am not going to go back on this. I am determined." ■ An explosion occurred

today near the diamond exchange centre at Ramat Gan outside Tel Aviv, Israel Radio

There were no immediate reports of injuries but witnesses reported seeing blood, the radio

■ A high-ranking official of Yasser Arafat's faction of the PLO escaped assassination yesterday when a rocket-propelled grenade was fired at his house, police said. Zeid Wehbi, a senior official in Arafat's mainstream Fatah group, was not in the house when the mid-afternoon attack occurred in Sidon, police

Two passers-by were wounded by bomb shrapnel, police said. Arafat will unveil new peace proposals in Paris this week, including details of a plan for holding elections in the occupied territories, according to the British newspaper the Sunday Times.

## Mayor freed

ANKARA, April 30, (Reuter): An Islamic fundamentalist mayor held in jail for 13 days for alleged anti-secular statements was released in Turkey yester-

day, Anatolian news agency said.

Ibrahim Celik's lawyer said Celik had no complaints about his detention and that he would resume his duties immediately as mayor of the southeastern city of

## China discusses political reform

Students to continue boycott

BELIING, April 30, (AP): Senior government officials held an unprecedented meeting yesterday with selected student leaders to discuss demands for a free press and political reform that have sparked two weeks of widespread protest.

But leaders of an independent student association rejected the meeting as a "plot to co-opt our movement" because the govern-ment remained unwilling to recognize the group's legality.

They said 41 universities in Beijing would continue their week-old class boycott until the government acknowledged that the newly-formed union represented the students.

Despite the students' complaints, the meeting was a concession by the government in a country of little contact between the leaders and the public.

The central radio and tele-

vision stations carried a lengthy broadcast of the meeting, providing some Chinese with a rare platform to criticize the government.

"Does Premier Li Peng really fear the people," asked one of the 45 students present. "If not, why won't he talk with us."

Another said: "Most people I know don't believe the Chinese press: It should be allowed to tell the truth and not liked by the party. I drive the truth and truth

state council spokesman Yuan Mu, state Education Minister He Dongchang and high-ranking officials from the Beijing city time government officials have met with student activists since protests began two weeks ago. Government officials, speak-

ing on behalf of Premier Li. called on the students to return to class. They made no promises to change state policy but acknowledged student complaints and implied that further meetings were possible.

The appearance of Yuan, believed to be part of the inner circle of the nation's top decision-makers, was an indication of how seriously the government regards the recent student

The meeting was part of a series of concessions and drawbacks the government has experienced since the protests

on April 22, the government was unable enforce an order closing Tiananmen Square because 150,000 students and their supporters occupied it to commemorate the death of ousted Communist Party leader Hu Yaobang. Hu's death on April 15 sparked the first protests.

On Thursday, tens of thousands of students marched through lines of police, defying threats of a government crackdown, in what was believed to be the biggest demonstration in communist China's 40-year his-

Both Yuan and He cracked jekes and laughed throughout the inceting as they sought to a adopt a conciliatory attitude

toward the student movement. Activists at the university announced that elections earlier scheduled for Sunday had been not ripe. Several students said rifts among the members of an unelected "preparatory commit-tee" lay behind the decision.

## Soldiers' relatives beaten in Georgia

MOSCOW, April 30, (AP): Residents in Soviet Georgia have beaten soldiers' relatives and stoned their homes in what an Army general yesterday called misplaced anger about the bloody repression of pro-idepen-

dence rallies this month. At least 20 people died in clashes earlier this month in Tbilisi. capital of the southern Soviet republic. Georgians say the troops, comprising Red Army soldiers and Interior Ministry security forces, attacked a peaceful demonstration with shovels, clubs and harmful gases.

Gen. I.N. Rodionov, commander of the caucasus military district, said Tbilisi residents are blaming Army soldiers for the clash, but he strongly implied that the Interior Ministry forces were to blame for the violence.

Rodionov spoke on the evening national news programme Vremya, which reported that wives and children of Red Army soldiers have been beaten and their apartments stoned in retaliation for the crackdown.
There were no other details about the beatings. He said Interior Ministry

troops should have handled the demonstration without the aid of Red Army soldiers and suggested that ministry troops wear special uniforms so they can be distinguished from the Red

The Georgian health minister caused at least two of the deaths

he personally opposed the use of troops to crush the demonstra-

Leaders in Moscow have

reported by the Iranian news agency IRNA, that "informed Meanwhile, in nearby Armenia in the Caucasus region, sources believed the acceleration of Bonn's hostility towards Iran was due to the disclosure of its collaboration with the United States in the recently-discovered

conspiracy against the Islamic republic."
"It seems that the present policy is based on Tehran-Boun separation," IRNA, quoted the

paper as saying.
West Germany is responsible for the consequences of such a policy. London faced a dead end m its ties with Iran when it chose the same attitude."

## Tallest minaret

feet) higher.
The minaret stands on top of the unfinished mosque, dominat ing the skyline in Morocco's biggest and busiest city and visible

decided to raise the minaret from 172 metres (564 feet) to 200

metres (656 feet).

"His majesty felt it was not quite high enough. That it was not in proportion with the rest of the mosque. He suggested a few other improvements, too," said a city half representative.

On top of the minaret a laser beam will pierce the night sky, pointing in the direction of Makkah.

The mosque will be the largest in the world outside Islam's holy

places in Makkah and Medina in Saudi Arabia.

Designed by French architect Michel Pinseau, a personal friend of the King, the mosque will be 200 metres (660 feet) long,

prayer hall for women, a religious school, a museum and a

Breakers have been built to ensure waves do not rock the

project ever undertaken in the country. It is also one of the most expensive.

Estimates of its cost range as high as \$360 million — one tenth

expenditure in the health sector this year. Gifts from Saudi Arabia, other Gulf nations and from private

## Moroccans' tricky task

chemist Omar Arini. "Basically, you're dealing with a lousy rock that's been a lousy rock forever."

Pharaoh Chephren, was hewn from rock of poor quality. Some scientists believe repairs began soon

after the monument was completed.

ities plan to ban cars from the

The sculpture, whose head is possibly that of the

Much of the damage to the Sphinx's mutilated

face happened in ancient times. Its nose, according

to one account, was hacked off in the ninth century

by a Muslim zealot trying to discourage idol wor-

After a few damaging restoration attempts in modern times, archaeologists have come full circle.

They now believe the methods used by Pharaonic and Roman workmen were the best.

Pollution has taken it toll and Egyptian auth-

CASABLANCA, April 30, (Reuter): Moroccan workmen building the Grand Hassan II mosque in Casablanca have begun the tricky task of making the world's tallest minaret 28 metres (92

from 50 km (30 miles) away.

After King Hassan II visited the site in December, it was

100 metres (330 feet) wide, and 60 metres (200) high.

It will accommodate 100,000 worshippers, 20,000 inside and 80,000 in a huge courtyard outside. There will be a separate

The mosque faces directly toward the sea and dykes have been built to hold back the sea while the building is completed. They will then be removed and the building will appear to float on

The mosque is the most ambitious non-military construction

of the government's entire budget for 1989 and ten times capital

individuals are also helping to pay. Former French Interior Minister Charles Pasqua donated 50,000 French francs (\$3,200) during a recent holiday in Morocco.

Casablanca already has about 300 mosques, but city officials say the Hassan II mosque will become the focal point of the country's commercial capital.

He said the bottom of three tanks punc-

tured when the supertanker ran aground on

Wednesday, spilling 3,000 cubic metres (tons) of the cargo of 268,000 tons.

The cause of the accident has not been

#### NICOSIA, April 30, (Reuter): An Iranian newspaper said today that Tehran should threaten to He asserted that ministry cut economic ties with West Gertroops, not Army soldiers, had many to reduce Bonn's antagonused the harmful gas that some ism towards the Islamic republic. "Bonn will try to set free its dissidents claimed was nerve gas. foreign policy from the pressures said last week that troops used an dictated by the United States unidentified chemical that when it becomes certain that the continuation of its present policy will end up (with) a break in economic ties with Iran," said the daily Abrar. Iranian Prime Minister Mir

and several serious injuries.
Rodionov, like other Soviet officials, maintained the substance used against demonstrators was tear gas. He also said

blamed Georgian authorities for sending in troops and had ousted the republic's party chief days after the April 9 riot.

plans for May Day celebrations were cancelled for fear they could turn into pro-independence

## Gorbachev 'failing'

Proceed cautiously: Cheney

WASHINGTON, April 30, (Reuter): US Defence Secretary Dick Chency said in remarks broadcast yesterday he believed Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev is likely to fail in his reform efforts and be replaced by someone more hostile to the

"If I had to guess today, I would guess that he would ultimately fail," Chency said in a

television interview.
"That is to say that he will not be able to reform the Soviet economy to turn it into an efficient, modern society," Cheney said.
"And when that happens, he's likely to be replaced by

somebody who will be far more hostile than he's been in terms of his attitude towards the West."

Chency said that because of the possibility Gorbachev might be replaced, the United States and its NATO allies should proceed cautiously in lowering troop strength in Western Europe.

"We don't know whether that's a permanent change that's going to last or whether it's a temporary aberration," Chency said of Gorbachev's reforms. "As long as there's a possibility it's an abberration, we have to be

#### Saudis contain oil slick, India confirms tanker refloated MANAMA April 30, (AP): An Indian superhad been refloated and said it was anchored at the Saudi port of Jeddah.

tanker that ran aground in the Red Sea was refloated yesterday as Saudi Arabian authorities have managed to contain the problem of oil slick by installing plastic barriers, Saudi sources and the Indian owners reported.

Sources in Riyadh, the Saudi capital, said the spill was smaller than initially anticipated and polintion experts were fragmenting the 50-mile (80 km) long oil slick. S.K. Sood, joint managing director of the Shipping Corporation of India, confirmed in

Bombay that the 276,744-ton Kanchenjunga

publicly explained. The statement from the government-run company said official R. Bedi reached Jeddah on Friday to "make arrangements to refloat the vessel," stuck on a reef six miles (10 kilometres) of Jeddah.

The vessel had 71 people on board, including families of two of the officers. Everyone on board was safe and there were no casual-

ties, the statement said. Two tugs of Jeddah Port Authority "helped contain the spill" and representatives of the P and I club and the salvage association were also present at the site, said the statement released in Bombay.

The amount spilled was less than reported

earlier. Lloyds shipping intelligence unit in London had reported about 5,000 tons of oil,

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or 1.5 million gallons, had leaked into the sea.

## **ARAB@TIMES**

## Thought for today

IN the midst of great loy do not promise to give a man anything; in the midst of great anger do not answer a man's letter — Chinese proverb.

## Leadership crisis

Old guard under fire

By Guy Dinmore

CHINA's masses inflicted short-term humiliation on their old-guard leaders with a defiant protest last week but are unlikely to win

significant policy changes soon, Western diplomats said.

Tens of thousands of students, joined by crowds of cheering workers on a day-long march, paralysed the Chinese capital and attracted more than one million onlookers, many voicing their support of student demands for democratic freedoms.

Not since the anarchic days of the cultural revolution in the 1960s had Peking seen such an outburst.

Fierce warnings issued by the communist authorities on radio, television and in official newspapers did more so to encourage the protesters than deter them.

"The leadership is humiliated. They are enclosed in their Zhong-nanhai compound just like the old emperors, not knowing what is happening in their country," said one diplomat.

"But unlike in a democracy, they will try and survive by falling back

on the old system and get deeper into trouble," she added.

Economic reforms, slowed to a virtual halt by an austerity programme begun last September, would crawl along and China would continue to seek foreign investment, diplomats said.

No changes in the government and Communist Party's top line-up were expected in the near future, analysts said. "If leaders resigned who would take their place? There is no organised opposition. Today was a victory for the students. There was no

violence. The next step is some kind of dialogue," a Chinese journalist

In what students saw as a major concession, the government announced that it was ready for talks with striking students but through official university channels "in a suitable atmosphere."

China's most prominent dissident, professor Fang Lizhi, was not optimistic about major policy changes.

"It's very difficult to interpret. I don't think the students have a big

chance of success. It will be quite difficult to get any answer from the government," he said. A senior Western diplomat with experience on China in the turbulent 1960s said retrenchment and not abrupt change were the likely outcome

of the student protests. "The party is playing for time, as they are with economic problems inflation - and corruption which they are doing little about. China is

against sudden steps," he commented. Prominent intellectuals could be removed from their posts. This

could go on for a long time," he added. The government is going for a long-term policy of containment and the students are trying not to fall into the trap of hooliganism. "they will

have to muddle along," he said. Diplomats said they believed senior leader Deng Xiaoping's profes-

sed wish to retire was genuine but the student protests - erupting in many major cities — would delay the day. Deng, 85 in August and the architect of China's economic reforms launched 10 years ago, would want to bow out on a high note, they said.

A meeting with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev in mid-May—the

first Sino-Soviet summit since 1959 - could provide him with that But in the old guards, the last generation of the 1949 revolution that

brought them to power, must cope with the likelihood of more protests

Students say the 70th anniversary of the historic movement for democratic rights is spurring on their 12-day-old campaign. "See you again on May 4," cheered crowds of onlookers as students

neg in waves dack to their cambiise Diplomats pointed out that international bankers, and - for the first time since 1949 — Taiwan officials will assemble in Peking on that day for the annual meeting of the Asian Development Bank.

Anti-government rioting in the provincial capitals of Xian and Changsha last Saturday could give the authorities the grounds they need to enforce their draconian-sounding warnings. A Changsha resident said that special passes were needed to leave the

A diplomat concluded: "The government can give the students SOPs or impose a clampdown. Repression is more likely than accommoda-

**PRESS REVIEW** 

## Hidden hand in Mauritania riots

KUWAIT. (KUNA): A local daily has accused foreign powers of being behind the recent ethnic conflicts and clashes that claimed hundreds of lives in Senegal and Mauritania.

Al-Rai Al-Aam newspaper warned that ethnic disputes would lead to catastrophic results not only in the two countries but also in the whole African continent.

Foreign powers aim at certain rifts between the Arab and African nations and weakening Arab union councils, said the paper in its analysis of the dimensions of the Senegalese — Mauritanian communal

Big powers have long established history in raising artificial conflicts in Asia and Africa in favour of their colonialist interests, Al Rai Al Aam said, noting it's no surprise that such conflicts break out as the Arab League makes its utmost to solve Lebanon's crisis.

## TODAY IN HISTORY

1517 - "Evil May Day" riots in London as apprentices attack

foreign residents. 60 rioters later are hanged. 1522 — England declares war on France and Scotland. 1648 — Scots begin second civil war.

1700 - Saxon troops invade Livonia, marking start of Great

1703 - Chushingura incident occurs in Japan when Kiva Yoshinaka is slain by supporter of late Lord of Ako. 1707 — Union between England and Scotland is formed under name Great Britain.

1819 — Freedom of the press is introduced in France.
 1896 — Nasir-ud-Din, Shah of Persia, is murdered.

1925 — Cyprus is declared a British crown colony. 1937 — US President Franklin D. Roosevelt signs US

1942 — Japanese forces take Mandalay, Burma, in World War

II while British retreat along Chindwin valley to India. 1963 - Netherlands New Guinea, former Dutch territory, is transferred from United Nations custody and is named West

1974 - UN General Assembly rejects \$4 billion aid programme proposed by United States, and approves instead Third World programme that would establish special fund to aid poor countries.

1977 - May Day rally in Istanbul turns into a gun battle between leftists and Turkish police.

1986 - Millions of blacks stay away from jobs and schools in what is described as largest anti-apartheid protest in South

Airica's history. 1987 - Pope John Paul II beatifies Jewish-born nun killed at

Auschwitz Nazi death camp.

1988 — Police clash with demonstrators throughout Poland as thousands heed labour group Solidarity's call for "national day of protest.

A political 'tar-baby' too complex to solve

## International hesitancy on solutions for Lebanon

CAN anyone save Lebanon? Who is willing to try? Weeks of brutal artillery barrages between the Christian-led government in East Beirut and Syria and its Lebanese allies have forced Lebanon onto foreign agendas in Washington and other key capitals.

But the fierce fighting has not overcome international hesitancy to get too involved in that tragic situation. Lebanon is widely perceived as a political 'Tar-baby' that is just too complex and demanding to solve. "We're all just scrambling to get a cease-fire," a well-placed US diplomat says. "No one is looking now for overall solutions to the civil

war or for ways to end the Syrian occupation." "People are pessimistic and fatalistic whenever you bring up Lebanon," adds a ranking Bush administration source. "They almost

instinctively want to keep it at arms length." US, French, and Arab diplomats say Christian Prime Minister Michael Aom was apparently trying in part to overcome just that attitude when belaunched his crusade to evict Syria from Lebanon. But his 15,000 troops are no match for Syria's 40,000 plus its Lebanese allies, they say. So he must have been trying to attract international

"This is a Lebanese pattern — make a lot of noise and get outsiders to intervene," says a ranking French specialist on the region. "The problem is that nobody has come to help.

"The Soviets aren't going to confront Syria, their only regional ally," he says. "The US has no interest in getting too involved (Secretary of State James) Baker and (President George) Bush remember the (US) Marine barracks disaster. The Arab League is certainly not going to take on Syria for a Christian leader. And we aren't going to get burned

And in Lebanon, a US official adds: "No one seems to be listening to

our urgings for restraint. The irony, US specialists say, is that while the chances of success in any Lebanon peace effort are small, its chaos could shatter regional peace efforts and spill into the international arena. Lebanon remains a base for most of the dissident Palestinians opposing the Palestine Liberation Organization's moderate approach to peace with Israel and its renunciation of terrorism. It is also cradle to the radical, pro-Iranian Hizbullah. With the new radical turn in Iran, specialists are worried about a revival of Hizbullah terrorism. More recently, Iraq — a bitter rival of Syria — has begun to arm the rightist Christian Lebanese Forces militia. This raises the prospect of regionalizing the conflict.

Lebanon's domestic politics are equally messy. Its Christian, Muslim, and other ethnic and religious communities are divided over power sharing. Lebanon currently has two rival governments and no president. General Aoun was named acting prime minister by the outgoing president last year when Christian leaders refused to accept a Syrian-sponsored successor. A rival Muslim government headed by former acting Prime Minister Selim Hoss is supported by Syria.

There is little consensus in Washington or other concerned capitals on how to get a handle on Lebanon's problems, and specifically, how to deal with Syria's predominance in that country's affairs. Nor is there any evident desire here, or in the Arab world, to use the amount of leverage — military force or money — that might get the Syrians to

"Most everyone agrees with Aoun that the Syrians have to leave," says one US Middle East specialist, "but not in the way he's going about it."

Other observers are more blunt. "Aoun went too far," says a senior Arab diplomat involved in the Arab League mediation effort. "You can't humiliate the regional superpower."

Some US officials still see Syria's presence as a relatively stabilizing force. Some say a final solution will have to await progress in the Arab-Israeli peace process which would also remove Israeli troops from the South. Others say the Syrian presence now only blocks the Lebanese



A Lebanese man inspects the damage to his neighbourhood during the recent fighting in East Beirut. (Rauter wirephoto)

from addressing their differences.

Syrian troops entered the fray in 1976 to help the Christians in ebanon's civil strife. They have since imposed a degree of dominance on most of the country. Under that dominance, however, Lebanon has disintegrated into a set of warlords many of whom thrive on war and drug trafficking, well-informed diplomats say.

A ranking US official likens Syria's presence in Lebanon to an elephant in the living room - "if you want to get him out, you have to work with him." But he and others admit that the US tried it last year

Washington attempted to help reform Lebanon's constitution and find a presidential candidate for Lebanon, but eventually it ran smack into Syrian obstinacy on the presidential candidate. Now US efforts are focused on preventing further deterioration of the situation.

General Aoun has embarked on a very high-risk strategy that could end in his martyrdom, says US officials. Aoun is seen by many as a nationalist who can potentially help bridge the Muslim-Christian gap that has kept Lebanon at war for 14 years.

"There is no one we see to easily replace him, and if he goes the Christian enclave could fall into the hands of the Lebanese Forces (a right-of-centre Christian militia force). That would mean the end of any pretense of a national government in Lebanon," warns a well-placed

The immediate question is how far Syria will push to teach Aoun a

Some worry that Syria may be prepared to level parts of Beirut Others say President Hafez Assad will eventually restrain his troops.

Some US critics argue that even if the US is not going to commit the resources needed to get Syria out now, it should at least be more

"Every time the Syrians disagree with some event in Lebanon, they : begin shelling and we and the rest of the world just code to them," says a li-placed Washington specialist on the region. "This just isn't consistent with US policy of supporting the restora-tion of Lebanon's central government and withdrawing all foreign

Beyond the immediate crisis, say US and French sources, the key is to somehow get a dialogue started between Christians and Muslims free of

Aoun is being urged to offer ideas on constitutional reform that could serve as a basis for talks. Several sources suggest that the talks should start in private channels and could evolve into a gathering outside of Lebanon. But the top priority right now, they say, has to be stopping the killing. 1989, The Christian Science Mouitor.

China's economic successes?

A.: I'm in favour of creating maximum

opportunities for incorporating China

into the Pacific prosperity region. And I

think the Chinese have decided to move

that way because they've put more

emphasis into development of the coastal

region ... It's a very, in some ways, con-

troversial policy. It means the coastal

region will develop much more easily than the inland region. But I think it is in

our interest to try to attract China, just as

it is in our interest to, for example, be

responsive to change in Hungary and

Q.: How do you see the Soviets'

A.: I think the Soviet Union will

military situation, in light of commun-

remain a great military power in the foreseeable future. And it will try to

sustain that interest increasingly on the

basis of great power nationalism, Rus-

West should respond to this historic development.

# Communist system in a 'terminal crisis': Brzezinski

ANSWER: There's no doubt that the

impulse for greatness, for a great many

Russians, was enhanced by the alleged

universality of the communist ideology.

That, I think, has been stripped away.

The question then remains, will their

nationalism suffice? The Russians are a

great nation. So I think the desire to be No. 1 will probably motivate quite a few

great Russians. But I also suspect that

right now, very many of them would be

also very conscious of the fact that they

have a ... long way to go - much longer

A few years ago they thought they were

riding the crest of history. I think now

they know that they are risking sliding

into the dustbin of history. That is an

egregiously serious preoccupation. This

than they thought.

By Linda Feldmann TO Zbigniew Brzezinski, all this talk

about Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev's chances of political survival is beside the point.

What really matters, the former national security adviser says, is that the communist system is in a "terminal crisis" that will inevitably bring "unforeseeable but potentially dangerous things."

Dr Brzezinski's new book, "The Grand Failure," chronicles what he sees as the birth and death of communism and posits scenarios for the "post-communist era."

In an interview, the Polish-born political scientist discussed how the West should respond to the risks and opportunities posed by this historic develop-

"In my judgement," Brzezinski said, "what is needed is some form of East-West dialogue — which could then include American-Soviet dialogue." The premise of the discussion would be

a "progressive redefinition of the two alliances," NATO and the Warsaw Pact. Such changes would be greater for the latter, he said. Currently, the two alliances are desig-

ned to maintain both an ideological and geopolitical status quo, he says. Under the new order, he foresees alliances that have "only an external geopolitical function, the maintenance of stability in Europe," but which are "composed of states which internally have maximum freedom of choice."

"That is the only solution that will

high in Amritsar."

permit this process of the decomposition of the communist world to take place peacefully," Brzezinski asserts.

As the Bush administration reviews

United States policy toward the Soviet Union, some experts have suggested a US-Soviet negotiation on the future of Central Europe.

This would be "extremely counter-

productive," producing anxieties and resentment in both East and West Europe, says Brzezinski. Another approach favoured by some would be simply to let Eastern Europe fall out of the Soviet grip naturally, as seems to be

Brzezinski rejects that idea as well, calling it "too unpredictable." The Warsaw Pact, he says, should be continued though not as an "enforcer of ideological orthodoxy internally." Rather, "it should only be a preserver of the external status quo, which means existing states, existing borders.

"If Hungary wants to be a pluralistic democracy, if Poland wants to be primarily a Catholic democratic state, let them be. But that should not stand in the way of having a relationship of alliance with the Soviet Union. So in effect we have to move in two planes.

"We have to assist social and economic transformation of communism in Eastern Europe, but at the same time try to create this structure of security."

Further interview excerpts: **OUESTION:** Does the Soviet Union still aim to spread its influence around the world, despite its economic weak-

transformation internally and their

is why Gorbachev can now say with unabashed apocalyptic pessimism: perestroika is our last chance. If it doesn't work, it is the death of socialism. O.: Will internal difficulties make the Soviets more adventurous militarily? A.: Basically, no. The reason I feel that way is twofold. One is based on a general

knowledge of history. By and large, nations don't go to war when they are in trouble at home. ... The second proposition is a purely Russian one. The Russian foreign policy is assertive and expansive, but prudent and patient.
Q.: Should the US be trying to help the

Soviets in their reforms? A.: Yes, if they begin to make systemic changes which would facilitate both their external participation in the inter-national community.... But we shouldn't simply rush in a lot of money on the grounds of helping Gorbachev. It would be wasting money. It may in fact delay the needed choices. O.: Why was Gorbachev's approach to reform so different from China's?

A.: In China, society has always been commercially oriented, on a largely individual basis. In Russia, for decades,

commercial activity has been subordinated by the state. In China, you have an external trade organisation, especially along the long maritime coast. In Russia, there's been relatively little involvement in world trade, traditionally. So in China, you loosen the bonds somewhat, and perestroika becomes reality. In Russia you loosen the bonds, and there's a

Q.: So therefore Gorbachev's approach was not a mistake? A.: Right. I think he was in a very difficult position. I think he realised, and

was right in realising, that if he didn't stimulate glasnost, then perestroika from above wouldn't work — all you would get is a little sloganeering, a little bit of regimented change. ... What he probably didn't expect was the depth to which Stalinism had alienated people. particularly among the non-Russians. Therefore I think he was taken aback by the intensity of national self-definition, which now is a real challenge to the integrity of the Soviet Union — really. the Soviet "Dis-union." O.: How should the US respond to

ism's decline?

sian nationalism.

Q.: How should the US respond to this? A.: That really depends on what they (the Soviets) do. It also depends on how much progress they can make in arms control negotiations .... But I think precisely because the Soviet Union has become only a one-dimensional world power, only a military power, we have to be very careful not to let them gain the edge in that domain ... If we offset them (through arms control), then I think we can generally say that we are prevailing in all the other respects. 1989, The Christian Science Monitor.

No one moves out at night except police

## Amritsar is booming but Punjab countryside still terrorised

By Raju Gopalkrishnan

AMRITSAR. (AP): Once-deserted restaurants are crowded until midnight, and the gunfire that used to echo through the streets is little more than a bad memory.

Amritsar, long the centre of the bloody, 7-year-old separatist war by sikh radicals, is bustling with revitalised energy nearly a year after government forces dislodged the militants from the Golden Temple, holiest shrine of the Sikh faith.

But the terror that once gripped the dusty town in Punjab state has shifted to villages and wheat fields of the countryside. "Amritsar is now a boom town," said Sanjay Galhotra, a Hindu hotel owner. He said he plans to build a four-storey shopping centre in

the city, adding: "Last year I would have been called a fool."

Amarjit Walia, owner of a shop selling televisions and electrical appliances, said his sales are increasing. "People don't care for the militants any more," he said. "Spirits are

Temple, which gets its name from the gold plating on its walls. Hundreds of pilgrims throng the marble walkway around the shrine, earlier inhabited by rifle-toting militants. Sikh devotees in orange and blue turbans are accompanied by wives and children. A Hindu visiting the temple is no longer labelled fool-

The most visible change over the past year in Punjab is at the Golden

The change came after security forces laid siege to the temple last May. More than 40 people were killed, and nearly 200 militants, including many of the separatist movement's leaders, surrendered and

Police say clearing the temple left remaining militants leaderless and without a base of operations. Armed police remain on guard outside the temple, frisking visitors for weapons to avoid a return to the old days when the Golden Temple resembled a fortress. But the war continues in the fields outside Amritsar's city limits. There is terror in the countryside, terror and threats" said Mukhtiar

Singh, a doctor in the village of Jagdev Kalan, a mud-and-brick Hamlet 22 kilometers (14 miles) north of Amritsar. The government is not doing any thing for our protection.
"The Hindus had left earlier. Now, Sikhs are joining them to find safety in big towns," he said.

About 8,000 people, all Sikhs, live in Jagdev Kalan. Most till the wheat fields surrounding the village. Some work at the local school and Mukhtiar Singh said the 200 Hindus in the village moved to Amritsar

after an attack by Sikh militants in August 1987 left at least 12 Hindus The violence did not halt with the Hindu's departure. Sikh militants now turn their guns on fellow Sikhs, accusing them of being police informers or failing to show enough enthusiasm for the separatist

movement. At least 15 Sikh families have left Jagdev Kalan so far this year, Mukhtiar Singh said.

"The village is not safe," said Harbhajan Singh, the village's headman. "No one moves out at night, only the police. And if there is a gunshot, all lights in the village go out." That happens about once every two weeks, he said. "I don't know who is firing at whom. It could be the police, or it could

As ordained by their faith, all Sikh men use the name Singh, which

be terrorists," Harbhajan Singh said. "I don't try to find out."

means lion in the Punjabi language.

Mukhtiar Singh said wealthy Sikhs are fast becoming the main sources of money for the militants. A demand for money is followed by a visit and then an attack on those who do not comply, he said.
"Militant acitivity has shifted from fundamentalism to petty crime,"

said C. Pal Singh, police inspector-general in Amritsar. "There is no leadership, so the militants cannot get organised. They hit soft targets if

More than 550 people have been killed in Punjab this year. At least 2,400 people were killed in the state in 1988. Civil administrators blame police for allowing the situation to drift

after last year's Golden Temple siege. "The killings continue because the police are inept," said Sarabjeet Singh, the top administrator of Amritsar district. "They did not take advantage of the situation after the siege. At that time the terrorists

were on the run." He said that in the last three months, in the Amritsar distrit alone, more than 500 villagers have left their homes for the relative safety of

Sikh militants have been fighting for an independent homeland since 1982 and until last year focused their campaign in and around the Golden Temple. In 1984, Prime Minister Indira Gandhi ordered the Army to raid the temple and oust the armed radicals. At least 1,200 people were killed in the fighting, and Mrs Gandhi was assassinated six months later by two of her Sikh bodyguards.

Sikhs, distinguishable by their flowing hair, brightly coloured tur-bans and untrimmed beards, form 2 per cent of India's 880 million people. They reside in many parts of northern India but are originally from Punjab, where the community makes up 55 per cent of the 20

## BUSINESS & FINANCE

Air show opens

## Plane-makers compete for Iraqibusiness

BAGHDAD. April 30, (Reuter): French, Soviet and British military jets roared over Baghdad today as plane-makers competed for Iraqi business at an international arms

A French Mirage 2000 fighter and a Soviet MIG 29 combat aircraft staged a

series of manoeuvres over the capital. The MIG 29, in service with the Iraqi Air Force during the last year of the war with Iran, was flown by a young Iraqi pilot. It was the first time Baghdad had publicly acknowledged it possessed the aircraft.

A Sukhoi-25 fighter-bomber was also

ADB meeting

Taiwan's first

TAIPEI, April 30, (UPI):

Taiwan's first official delegation to mainland China in 40 years

departed this afternoon to attend

the 22nd conference of the Asian

Development Bank in Beijing.

The 12-member group, headed by Finance Minister

Shirley Kuo, flew to Tokyo

where members planned to

spend tonight before boarding a

Japan Air Lines flight to Beijing tomorrow for the May 4-6 meet-ing, a Finance Ministry official

The indirect routing was in line with Taipei's policy of no direct

At a pre-departure news con-

ference at Taipei's Chiang Kai-Shek international airport, Kuo

reiterated that the delegation was

only attending the conference in

our obligation and our right to

attend the meeting," she said.

"Our presence has no political

significance and it will have no

bearing on Taiwan-China rela-tions," she said.

The delegation also included four officials from the Ministry

of Foreign Affairs, the chief of

the Treasury Department of

Taipei's Central Bank and the

vice chairman of the Council for

Economic Planning and Development

The group will be the first

Taiwan officials to set foot in

mainland China in 40 years with

the Taipei government's sanc-

Taipei does not recognise Beij-

ing as the official government of

China and has maintained a firm

policy of "no contact, no com-

promise and no negotiations'

with the communists since the

nationalists were ousted from

power in 1949 and forced to flee

But Kuo said Taiwan would continue to negotiate with the

Asian Development Bank over

the appellation, which it con-

Taiwan also participated in

last year's Asian Development Bank gathering in Manila "under protest," after boycot-ting the bank since 1986, when

China was admitted as a mem-

cigarettes from

NICOSIA, Cyprus, April 30, (AP): Iranians will soon be

smoking Balkan cigarettes under

a \$30-million agreement signed with Yugoslavia, the official

Islamic Republic News Agency

The agency, monitored in Nicosia, said that Iran had

agreed to buy a total of one

billion cigarettes from the state-

run Yugoslav firm Generalex-

port, and already was discussing the purchase of another billion.

will check the Yugoslav tobacco,

Swiss quality-control experts

to Taiwan.

siders demeaning.

Iran to buy

Yugoslavia

reported today.

IRNA said.

"As a participating nation, it is

its capacity as bank members.

contact with Beijing.

official

delegation

for China

on display. A Soviet official said it was the first time it had taken part in an air show san said on Thursday that Iraq was negotiating with the Soviet Union and outside the Soviet Union.

Also on show were the French/West German Alpha and the British Hawk-100 training jets, along with trainer planes and helicopters from six other countries.

Iraq is negotiating a deal for 50 Mirage 2000s and a similar number of Alpha jet trainers. It is also considering buying British Aerospace's Hawk. Industry Minister Hussein Kamel HasFrance to build its own advanced jet.

He said it might also seek technology from British Aerospace or Dassault-Breguet/Dornier, makers of the Alpha, to design and make an aircraft at a plant near

An Egyptian Air Force Alpha due to have taken part in the show was accidentally shot down by a anti-aircraft missile over Baghdad last week. The pilot and

The air show is part of a five-day arms fair which opened yesterday. More than 200 companies from 28 countries are dis-playing aircraft, missiles, tanks, radar and electronic systems, artillery and small

lrag itself has more than 200 exhibits including missiles similar to those used to bombard Tehran before the Gulf war

ceasefire last August.
An Iraqi version of the Soviet T-72 tank, anti-aircraft and anti-tank missiles, artillery and light weapons are on show.

## Non-OPEC producers to meet Oil market to be reviewed

ABU DHABI, April 30, (Agencies): Experts from several oilproducing countries outside OPEC will meet in London on May 16 to review the world oil market and their plans to cut exports, an Omani oil official

We have the current market situation on the agenda," Rashid Al Barwani, director of marketing at Oman's Ministry of Petroleum and Minerals, told Reuters.

"Also we will see what we have reached so far and whether we are in line with the agreementreached last time."

Seven non-OPEC nations, including the Soviet Union, the world's biggest producer, decided on Feb 21 to cut exports by a total of 291,000 barrels per of 1989 to help to stabilise world

This followed last November's agreement by OPEC (the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries) to limit its production to 18.5 million BPD for the first half of 1989. Oil prices have since risen by around seven dollars a

Barwani said the non-OPEC experts would also propose that a ninisterial-level meeting should be held between their countries later this year.

The non-OPEC group of producers now comprises Angola, China, Colombia, Egypt, Malaysia, Mexico, North Yemen, Norway, Oman, the Soviet Union, the US oil states of Texas and Alaska and Canada's

ticipate as observers.

Meanwhile, Venezuelan Oil Minister Celestino Armas said OPEC member nations were against the recent dramatic price hikes in the oil market, but blamed outside factors for the development, according to news reports.

Armas broke to reporters on Tuesday following a meeting with Iraqi Vice-Oil Minister Mohammed Hassan Al Shedidi, who was in Venezuela on a week-

long official visit.

The OPEC member nations maintain their priority of achieving the stability of the world oil market through a steady and trustworthy supply to consumer countries and with reasonable and convenient prices.

## Norway gambles on gas

Key to a bright future

OSLO, April 30, (Reuter): Norway is banking on natural gas to maintain its people's affluent lifestyle when its North Sea oil supplies dry up in the next 30

lears
We impriming billions of dollars into projects to
exploit gas reserves which should last for a century. Already Norway ranks as the world's third biggest gas exporter after the Soviet Union and Algeria. The potential rewards are enormous.

Many experts expect an increasingly environment-conscious world to turn gradually to gas as the cleanest of fossil fuels.

But the risks, too, are high. Desis

Gas contracts, unlike oil deals, are arranged years or even decades in advance. Two-thirds of Norway's 2.8 trillion cubic metres of gas reserves remain unsold.

"The Norwegian authorities have exposed them-

selves very heavily through sizeable investment in new gas projects," said Jonathan Stern, an expert on the European gas market with the Royal Institute of International Affairs in London.

If Norway can get through the 1990s, the prospects for the next century are good," he said. "But the problem is that one will only know after the year 2000 whether the huge investments have

been sound." As Western Europe's biggest oil producer after Britain, Norway relies on oil and gas for one-third of

export carnings. Norway grew rich on oil but a recent government survey said unless major new finds were made current reserves would be exhausted within the next

30 years or so. Its North Sea gas deposits would last for about another 100 years, the Central Bureau of Statistics

Aoki's main job was 'to raise money'

## Suicide calls for drastic reform of structure of politics: report

TOKYO, April 30, (AP): When the prime minister's political secretary committed suicide, many people saw him as a victim of Japan's entrenched system of money politics.

Alongside such Western-style institutions as a parliament and free elections, Japanese customs demand exchanges of gifts and favours -- and lingering ideals of absolute loyalty sometimes lead to extreme actions by politicians'

Thei Aoki, for three decades Prime Minister Noboru Take-shita's closest aide, may have committed suicide Wednesday because more than \$1 million in donations and loans he received from the Recruit Co. helped bring the downfall of his boss, who had announced the day

before he will resign.
The suicide "calls for a drastic reform of the money-oriented structure of politics," the daily Yomiuri Shimbun said in an

editorial

The Asahi Shimbun said in an editorial that politicians' aides "function as 'cloaks' that cover up foul play." The paper noted that of 13 politicians linked to the Recruit scandal, six received donations in their aides' names rather than their own.

In Japan, political secretaries, or assistants, carry a heavy burden imposed by the moneydriven election system.

The main job for Aoki, as

secretary to a top leader, was "to raise money from big business and distribute it to legislators,' said Kotaru Nogami, chief political editor of the Kyodo News Service. In turn, these legislators rely on their own secretaries to help some of the largesee trickle back down to their districts.

"Basically, a secretary does everything and anything he is told to do. And he has to carry out any order to perfection, even though specific guidelines are not given," said Chris Redl, a 23year-old from Phoenix, Arizona, working as a political secretary to Shizuo Sato, a legislator from the ruling Liberal Democratic Party (LDP). Red! said that when he began working in Japan he was surprised to see legislative aides dressed up in funny costumes dancing to entertain constituents at a local festival. He said he was exhausted by the dawn-to-2 am scheduled of courtesy calls and parties with sup-porters in Sato's district in Hok-kaido.

"But when I talked to another secretary who had to do this all the time, he told me, 'it's like the old days. You have to be ready to die for your shogun.'

People make business decisions more cautiously

## Dutch, the second-largest investors in US

BOSTON, April 30: Have you filled the car with Shell gasoline lately? Do you own a Magnavox. television? Use a Norelco shaver? Drink Lipton tea?

Then you're using products that come to you because of investments made by the Nether-

Despite the relatively small size of their country, the Dutch are the second-largest investors in the United States - and have been for years.

According to the US Commerce Department's latest figures, those for 1987, three countries account for 59 per cent of foreign direct investment in the US: Britain with \$75 billion, the Netherlands with \$47 billion, and Japan with \$33 billion.

And as 1992 approaches—the year when the European Econ-

omic Community plans to have a truly common market - businessmen is the Netherlands should be looking toward the US, says Kersen de Jong, the managing director of the Netherlands Chamber of Commerce in the United States, Inc.

The United States of America is a logical place to invest your money and create your markets as well."

The Chamber and Arthur Young International, an accounting and consulting firm, has just released a report called "Dutch Enterprise in the USA." It found that about 750 Dutch-owned businesses operate in the US and they're not all huge, impersonal conglomerates by any means: more than half of those responding to the survey employ. less than 50 people.

Almost two-thirds of the businesses surveyed showed a profit in their latest fiscal year. But there is room for improvement, the report added.

While the dollar has declined by 50 per cent against the Dutch guilder in the last three years, few Dutch companies have taken advantage of the situation by manufacturing in the US and

then exporting.

The Netherlands has been a nation of traders for centuries. When coming to the US, it's natural that many Dutch would locate in New York (known as New Amsterdam in the 1600s). But other parts of the country are increasingly attracting them,

such as the Sumbelt. In fact, 18 per cent of Dutch businesses in the US have headquarters in the southern

state of Georgia alone. In all likelihood, says the report, this is "due to the availability of low-cost and nonunion labour, the proliferation of snitable work sites, convenient national and international air travel, and the importance of Atlanta as a burgeoning hub of

business. What kind of businessmen are the Dutch? The survey characterises them as long-term thinkers with strong company loyalty ("The Dutch typically remain with a company for their entire

carrers").

They favour management by executive boards rather than by individuals, are more internationally oriented than Americans, and make business

decisions more cautiously. The Christian Science Monitor.

iran and Moscow fail to reach

Prices remain main hitch

remained the main hitch.

Tehran radio, monitored in Athens, said Friday a Soviet delegation which conducted the negotiations in the Iranian capital during the past week, flew to Moscow without reaching agreement with the Iranians on the resumption of natural gas

Earlier, the official Islamic Republic News Agency quoted Oil Minister Gholamreza Aqazadeh as saying prices remained the main hitch, and "Iranian gas to the Soviet Union will flow again" when the two sides agree on prices.

Officials from the two sides did sign a note of understanding to boost co-operation in the economic, technical and scientific fields, before the Soviet delegation returned to Moscow late

Agreement They also held discussions on a

expected to be signed shortly. Iran sold natural gas to the Soviet Union during the regime of the late Shah, tapping its southern oilfield associated gases that were otherwise being flared, but the sales were stopped

Iran has been negotiating with Moscow for the past few months to resume the gas sales.

The Soviet Union is the world's largest producer of natural gas.

agreement

ATHENS, April 30, (UP): Iran and the Soviet Union failed to reach agreement after weeklong discussions on resumption of Iranian natural gas sales to the USSR, and Tehran said prices

long-term trade agreement after the 1979 Iranian revolution

in a dispute over prices.

Workers check production of banknotes Workers in the Federal Mint check the production of banknotes on Saturday. Argentina's money printers will

work around the clock this weekend to print up to nine million banknotes after a sudden shortage paralysed the country's banking system. (Reuter wirephoto)

Delhi cuts red tape

## No more easing of investment policy

NEW DELHI, April 30, (Agencies): Further liberalisation of foreign investment policies appears to have been ruled out for the time being. Indications are the government will now shift the focus to simplifying procedures and cutting red tape faced by foreign investors.

Official sources say direct foreign investment flows are not being viewed as a solution to the balance of payments or overall resource

These may have an impact, it is felt, only in the long run. Foreign investors will tend to seek more stable areas of investment in the Third

Investment flows may, for instance, gradually shift from Latin America with its enormous debt problems to developing countries in the Asian region like India. This will be a slow process, unlikely to bring about any dramatic short-term or medium-term changes in the country's foreign invest-

ment scenario. In addition, these sources say, India is not interested in adopting the open investment policies of countries like Singapore or Thailand. Even China's approach to direct foreign investment is not considered

appropriate for this country. The current thinking in the higher echelons of the government favours a relatively more conservative approach to foreign investment

flows than in the recent past. It will be recalled that last year, after his visit to Japan, Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi stressed the need to attract more foreign investment and had, in fact, cited the case of China which was attracting as much as \$500 million of such investment annually.

Subsequently, the government eased foreign equity regulations in selected areas. These include export-oriented projects, hotel industry and high technology areas.

The shift in approach, political circles feel, may well be due to the impending elections. Any drastic change in foreign investment regulations is bound to attract criticism as the polls come nearer. But officials feel the policy has been sufficiently liberalised in sectors

## exports within quota limits JAKARTA, April

Indonesia to

continue tin

(OPECNA): Indonesia will continue to export tin in accordance with its assigned quota of 31,500 tons a year by the Association of Tin Producing Countries (ATPC), says Sudjatmiko, president of the state-run tin mining company, Tambang Timah.

He stressed the need to prevent tin exports from exceeding ATPC production quotas in order to reduce the world tin stockpile.

Tin prices rose substantially on the world market to \$10,429 per ton from about \$9,000 lst month owing to increasing

World demand for tin is estimated at 180,000 tons a year. while tin supplies from ATPC states and non-ATPC countries stand at 172,000 tons a year.

Indonesian Minister of Mines and Energy Ginandjar Kartasasmita said recently that a reasonable tin price level should range between \$9,000 and 10,000 per ton, as a higher price would be followed by a sharp drop.

Indonesia's tin production stands at 32,000 tons a year, the highest over the past century and even exceeding Malaysia's tin

## needing higher foreign equity participation. The emphasis should now be on eliminating procedural irritants faced by foreign investors. French trade gap narrows

PARIS, April 30, (Reuter): France on Friday posted a trade deficit for March which was only one-tenth of the size that the financial markets had been expect-

A more robust industrial performance, especially in the military sector, helped close the gap, and the markets welcomed the news. Shares and financial futures prices opened official trading sharply higher.

Customs officials said the deficit narrowed in March to 263 million francs (\$42 million) from a revised 400 million francs (\$65

million) in February. The markets had forecast a deficit as high as 2.7 billion francs (\$435 million), fearing higher oil prices could push up the import bill. France imports almost all its

imports

Imports rose three per cent to 96.6 billion francs (\$15.5 billion), while exports rose fractionally faster to 96.4 billion francs (\$15.5 billion), customs data showed.

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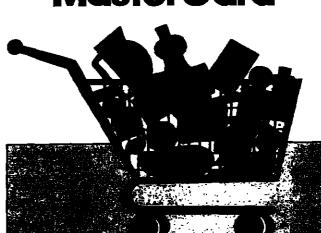
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Eastern president outlines company's business plan

## US recession is not in the making, say economists

NEW YORK, April 30, (UPI): A consortium of New York financial institutions has submitted a more than \$1 billion bid to buy strikebound Eastern Airlines, a lawyer representing the group said on Friday.

The proposal was submitted to the Federal Bankruptcy Court in New York and David Shapiro, the court-appointed examiner in Eastern's bankruptcy proceedings, said Harry Gotimer, a lawyer for the New York firm of Kirlin, Campbell and Keating.

The bid call for paying the \$1 billionplus sum to acquire the airline and "additional unspecified assets," and for start-up costs, Gotimer said.

If the offer is accepted, Eastern would be barred from selling off any of its assets. The offer also would require that unspecified "former Eastern assets" be

Eastern, which announced last week it was not for sale, had no immediate com-Eastern president Phil Bakes outlined

ISTANBUL, April 30, (Reuter): Pressures are mounting in the inflation-ravaged Turkish econ-

omy as Prime Minister Turgut

Ozal tries to balance budget res-

traint with demands for

measures to stimulate economic

Ozal is torn between

implementing what he believes is

economically necessary and

what he feels is politically desira-

reduced the annual inflation rate

to 64 per cent from a high of 87.5

per cent last November, but they have also stirred labour unrest.

Output

ban, hundreds of thousands of

workers are expected to stage

May Day rallies this week to

Demand for consumer goods

has slumped. Car makers, who

ZURICH, April 30, (Reuter):

The Swiss government on Friday

announced plans to ease taxes on

trading in shares and bonds, but

angered the country's banks by

saying it wanted to impose new

for wealthy clients.

could be clawed back.

taxes on the funds they manage

Announcing a tax reform

programme at a news conference

in Berne, Finance Minister Otto

Stich said he was willing to lift the

stamp duties on securities trad-

ing provided the lost revenue

"The proposals to reform the stamp duties are aimed at streng-

thening Switzerland's inter-

national competitiveness as a

Swiss banks had campaigned

against the duties for years, say-

ing they were losing money as

their clients did business in Lon-

don and other financial centres

TEGUCIGALPA. April 30,

(UPI): Honduras, bowing to

pressures from the International Monetary Fund, has agreed to

reduce its budget deficit and

create a parallel exchange

market, a top Honduran law-

Honduran Congress, told repor-

ters the decision will allow Hon-

duras to sign a "letter of intent"

with the IMF that was originally

rejected by Honduran auth-

orities, and win credits from

international financial institu-

IMF will be be signed on Thurs-

on March 9 rejected IMF

proposals, which called for

reducing the government's

deficit, freezing wages and

increasing taxes and public

The "letter of intent" with the

Honduran monetary officials

Carlos Montoya, president of

maker said Friday.

day, Montova said.

financial centre," he said.

to beat the Swiss taxman.

demand huge wage rises.

In defiance of a government

His austerity measures have

returned to the company.

the company's business plan on Mon-day, six weeks after the airline was forced to file for chapter 11 bankruptcy protection because of a crippling strike by machinists and pilots.

Under the plan, the airline would sell \$1.8 billion in assets, including 98 of its 255 aircraft. The \$1.8 billion also includes the proposed sale of the New York-Washington-Boston shuttle operation to Donald Trump for \$365

Bakes said Eastern would use the badly needed cash to begin paying back creditors and rebuilding a scaled-back version of the airline without union

Bakes said Eastern hoped to have a reorganisation plan approved by the Bankruptcy Court by September. But union leaders expressed doubts

the plan would be approved. Furthermore, the Pilot's Union said Hyatt Hotel magnate Jay Pritzker also has submitted a bid for Eastern, and Trans World Airlines chairman Carl Icahn planned to do the same soon.

Ozal tries to stimulate growth

Pressures mount in

once haughtily keep customers waiting six months for a new car,

have slashed output by a third as

demand dropped. Easy credit

has in turn become a fact of life.

Turkey," Bosphorus University

economist Tansu Ciller told

Reuters. "There is no ... plan.

Everything comes after a couple

Ozal, fighting for his political

life after 78 per cent of Turks voted against him in local elec-

tions last month, has chosen to

pump some more cash into the

house-building co-operatives of 8,000 billion lira (\$3.9 billion)

and advance payments of 1,000 billion lira (\$483 million) to far-

But some officials are tyring to

maintain the strict monetary

policy which helped to curb infla-

Plans to ease taxes on trading in shares, bonds

Reforms may take years to become law

Every time a share or bond is

The Swiss Bankers' Associa-

traded in Switzerland, both

buyer and seller must pay taxes

tion said it was glad that the

government was at last going to

do something about the stamp

duties after talking about them

Proposal

to tax fiduciary deposits -

money which banks invest on

behalf of companies or wealthy

individuals — as uncon-

stitutional, incomprehensible

on assets which are administered

by Swiss banks primarily for

foreign customers. It would lead

to institutional investors with-

drawing their capital from Swiss

banks," the association said in a

Honduras agrees to cut budget deficit

Plan to sign letter of intent with IMF

Honduras has not signed an agreement with the IMF since

1982, but has been tackling its balance of payments problem

through annual aid granted by

the US Agency for International

Last week, Honduran officials had said the AID was threaten-

ing to withhold its 139 million

loan to Honduras if the Central

American nation did not reach

Montoya said the Honduran

government has agreed to create

a new parallel market, slash its

budget deficit by 15 per cent and

restrict the import of luxury

Under the new economic

measures, the government will

permit exporters to exchange 50

per cent of their foreign earnings

at the parallel exchange rate,

which will be above the current

Development (AID).

an accord with the IMF.

service prices.

"This tax would be a burden

and counter-productive.

But it condemned the proposal

of up to 0.3 per cent.

for five years.

mers in 1989.

He has promised loans to

of touches on a calculation.

"Everyone is uneasy today in

Turkish economy

In other airline news, United Airlines Wednesday placed a \$15.74 billion order for new aircraft with the Boeing Co. United has asked for 370 new planes, including 120 firm orders and 130 options for 737s, and 60 firm options for

The government released a series of reports during the week showing further signs of an economic slowdown, but the consensus among economists appeared to be that a recession is not in the making.

The index of leading economic indicators, which came out on Friday and is the government's primary gauge of future economic growth, fell 0.7 per cent in March, the steepest decline since last summer. The index eased 0.3 per cent in February and increased 0.8 per cent in January,

The index drop followed reports earlier in the week showing durable goods orders rose only 0.8 per cent in March, less than the 1.4 per cent rise economists had predicted; and personal income climbed 0.8 per cent in March but personal spending rose only 0.2 per cent,

"Solutions for revitalising the

economy ... should not conflict

with inflation which has started

to come down," Central Bank

Governor Rusdu Saracoglu war-

before production can meet it.

This will fuel inflation," he

**Exports** 

decades is also troubling policy

makers. A good harvest suppor-

ted a 1988 growth rate of 3.4 per

cent, despite a slump in industrial

Officials estimate industrial

growth may be zero for the first

quarter of 1989 and some fear

that exports and the balance of

Stich acknowledged that his

proposal, to be presented to

parliament as part of a general

tax reform package this summer,

faced considerable opposition,

but he said business had to bear

deposits) will be light in compar-

ison with the capital gains can be

made, and the danger of business

moving elsewhere is limited," he

his plans but said easing stamp

duties would cost 600 million

Swiss francs (\$360 million) per

To help compensate the

The tax reforms could take

years to become law. They must

be approved by parliament and

also by popular vote in a national

official rate of two Honduran

lempiras to the dollar.

"By recognising the parallel market, we are adjusting to the

reality of the country to make

our economy viable and agile

because we have avoided at all

costs imposing new tax burdens

on the Honduran people," Mon-

Rate

exchange rate, many Latin

American countries maintain

another semi-official exchange

rate, or parallel rate, which is

controlled by the nation's Cen-

tral Bank and used for export-

import transactions. So far Hon-

duras had only one official

On the black market, however,

the Honduran currency oscilates

between three lempiras and 3.5

lempiras to the dollar.

exchange rate for all purposes.

In addition to the official

tova said.

government also plans new taxes

on life insurance policies.

He gave no precise details of

its fair share of taxes.

year in lost revenue.

payments, so far not badly hit,

may ultimately be affected.

The driest spring in three

"With all these state payments, demand will rise

ned last week.

growth.

the lowest monthly hike since Septem-

The government also reported firstquarter gross national product rose at a 5.5 per cent annual rate, slightly higher than analysis had forecast. But when adjusted for last summer's drought, the nation's GNP actually slowed to three per cent during the first quarter.

In corporate news, Kohlberg Kravis Roberts and Co. cleared the final hurdle to completing the largest takeover in corporate history when RJR Nabisco stockholders approved the deal on Thur-sday at a special meeting in Wilmington, Delaware.

KKR, a New York investment firm that specialises in leveraged buyouts, won control of food and tobacco giant RJR Nabisco last year with its record \$24.9 billion bid. KKR chose Louis Gerstner to head RJR Nabisco a few weeks

Gerstner announced on Thursday that corporate headquarters would be transferred to New York from Atlanta. Gerstner, who lives in a suburb of New

York, said the move could be completed as early as this summer, but he did not say how manyof RJR Nabisco's 450 Atlanta employees would be transferred to New

Gerstner said the staff at the new headquarters would be "much smaller"

than the current Atlanta work force. Mobil Corp., the largest US company in South Africa, said it has agreed to sell all its operation in southern Africa to General Mining Union Corp., a South African company.

Mobil chairman Allen Murray said on Friday the sale was a business move prompted by legalisation recently approved by Congress to discourage US economic participation in the racially

segregated country. A Mobil spokesman said the sale would result in a net book loss of \$140 million.

Mobil, which employs 2,793 workers in South Africa, 1,588 of them non-white, had long advocated keeping operations in South Africa to aid development of blacks.

## Soviets buy 1.15m tons of US corn, sorghum

Moscow seeks wheat at subsidised prices

WASHINGTON, April 30, (UPI): The Soviet Union bought 1.15 million metric tons of US corn and sorghum, virtually assuring record sales to the Kremlin this year, the Agriculture Department said on Friday.

Mesnwhile, President Bush met with a cabinet council to discuss a possible subsidised sale of grain to the Soviet Union but did not make a decision, Press Secretary Marlin Fitzwater said.

For several days, there have been reports the Kremlin was seeking two million tons of wheat at subsidised prices. Represen-tative David Nagle, an lowa Democrat, said US failure to offer the subsidy prevented the striking of a deal while US-Soviet grain consultations were held this week.

The issue of sales to the Soviets has become entangled with questions over the future of the export enhancement programme, the export subsidy system that has been the major US tool in seeking a bigger share of the world market

In the new sale, the Kremlin bought 1.05 million tons of corn and 100,000 tons of sorghum. The corn may be worth \$111 million, based on prices at the Chicago Board of Trade.

The Soviets have purchased 14.26 million tons of American corn and four million tons of

wheat since the trading year opened - the second largest amount ever. The record for sales of wheat and com, the grains covered under the long-term grain agreement, is 18.6 million tons, set in 1984-1985. Five months remain in the

marketing year. All the wheat sales to the Soviet Union this year have been made at susidised prices.
Agriculture Secretary Clayton
Youtter has said the department will move cautiously on saint out

of concern about drought and low stocks, but there have been allegations of White House pressure to curb EEP sales. A spokesman for Senate Republican leader Robert Dole of Kansas said there were reports that a sale of three million tons of

wheat to the Soviets was being negotiated but it was not clear if a subsidy would be a requirement. Dole views the export subsidy programme as "an essential tool for regaining international com-petitiveness, said spokesman Walt Riker . .

He said Dole spoke to Yentter and White House Chief of Staff John Sununu on Friday to emphasise his support for the

programme.
On Thursday, the Agriculture
Department raised the ceiling for
Soviet purchases to 24 million tons, a four million-ton increase. It said record sales were likely.

## **Former Teamsters** chief Williams dies

LEETON, Missouri, April 30. (UPI): Roy Lee Williams, the former president of the international brotherhood of Teamsters who went to prison for bribery and fraud and later acknowledged the union was influenced by organised crime, died Friday at home. He was 74.

The exact cause of death was not announced, but Williams

suffered from emphysema. Williams was convicted in 1982 for attempting to bribe a US Senator with a Las Vegas, Nevada real estate deal. He was sentenced to 55 years in prison, later reduced to 10 years because of his failing health. He was released and retired to a farm.

Williams, who assumed the \$225,000-a-year Teamsters presidency in May 1981, was convicted along with organised

crime figures in the bribery case. Williams was allowed to remain as president of the Teamsters pending an appeal of his conviction but resigned in April 1983, after his sentencing, and ded by Jackie Pr who died of cancer in 1988.

Williams and the others were

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-GULF CABLE

-K.PH.IND. CO.

CONT\_MARINE

K.SH.REP.CO

-K.N.C. CO.

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SERVICES SECTOR

-OVERLAND TRANS

-KWT HOTELS CO.

-P.WAREHOUSING

-COM\_MKT\_CMPX.

-LIVESTOCK T.T. 0.150

-UNTO FISHERIES 0.150

-AGRI\_FOOD PRD. 0.150

FINANCIAL SECTOR P.CLS

-GULF UNION INS 0.000

-R.K.WHITE CHNT 0.000

-MOBILE TELE.

-KWT COMPUTER

-UNTO POULTRY

NON-KWT SECTOR

-BHN\_INTER\_BK

-BHN.M.EAST.BK

-COAST INVEST.

A.G. INV.GROP.

-FIRST.GULF BK

-BHN.KUW.GROP

-GULF MEDICAL.

-GULF INTL INS

AJMAN CEMENT.

INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

B-FUJAIRAH CENT

C-SHARJAH CEMENT

MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN

D-GULF CEMENT

-ARAB INT CO.

-SHARJAH INS

FOOD SECTOR

convicted of trying to bribe Senator Howard Cannon, a Democrat from Nevada, to oppose trucking deregulation legislation with a lucrative Las Vegas real estate deal. He also was convicted of conspiring to defraud the Teamsters central

Two of Williams three immediate predecessors as Teamsters boss also went to prison. Dave Beck was convicted of fraud in 1957. He was followed by Jimmy Hoffa, who was convicted of jury tampering and mail fraud. Hoffa disappeared in July 1975 and his body was never

considered by law enforcement officials to be tied to organised

# states pension fund.

found. He was succeeded by Frank Fitzsimmons. Enroughout his career with the Teamsters, Williams had connections with individuals

crime, including Allen Dorfman, a Chicago insurance executive who was convicted with Williams. Dorfman was gunned down gangland-style outside a Caro restauran Jan 20, 1983, while appealing his conviction.

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TRADE

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#### Adequate housing needed

Homeless advocates arise with the sun on the lawn in front of the US Capitol Building on Saturday. The advocates have gathered to protest the Bush administration's current policies on the homeless and to demand adequate housing. (Reuter wirephoto)

## ENI nearly doubles profit

ROME, April 30. (Reuter): Italy's giant state energy group ENI nearly doubled its group profits in 1988 and is forecasting a further jump of more than 20 per

Ente Nazionale Idrocarburi president Franco Reviglio told reporters the group's consolidated net profit surged to 1.316 trillion lire (\$1.01 billion) in 1988 from 708 billion lire (\$546 million) in 1987.

ENI was expecting a further rise in profits to 1.6 trillion lire (\$1.2 billion) this year, he added. Profits this year would be boosted by the group's improved structure following a rationalisation of its

energy, chemical and metallurgical sectors and the merger of the bulk of its chemical activities with Enimont SPA.

Reviglio said the energy sector accounted for 60

per cent of the group's 1988 net profits while chemicals accounted for 30 per cent and other activities such as metallurgy, mechanical engineering and services and textile machinery 10 per cent.

Profit -The energy sector showed a profit in 1988 only slightly lower than in 1987, despite a three-dollar fall in average crude prices per barrel, with earnings buoyed by improvements in its crude oil supply,

refining and distribution system. Overseas business accounted for 40.4 per cent of ENI's 33.1 trillion lire (\$25.4 billion) turnover last

year, up from 35.2 per cent in 1987. Reviglio said the chemical sector major contribution to group profits in 1988 due to good demand and rationalisation measures.

## Draft '90 **EEC** budget up 5.4pc

BRUSSELS, Belgium, April 30, (AP): The EEC commission Wednesday proposed a budget of \$54.3 billion for the 12-nation trade bloc in 1990, up 5.4 per cent from this year's budget, but with farm expenses practically

unchanged.
The EEC executive, which drafted the 48.9 billion European currency units budget that must be approved by the European parliament and the 12 European Economic Community member states, said its 1990 budget proposal amounted to 1.1 per cent of the EEC's gross national

product. Presenting the draft budget to the press, EEC Budget Commis-sioner Peter Schmidhuber said farm spending, set at 26.8 billion Ecus (\$29.7 billion), was only 0.4 per cent higher than for 1989.

Farm spending still accounts for 54.9 per cent of the total budget, he said, but this compares with 57.6 per cent in 1989 and

60.7 per cent in 1988. Schmidhuber pointed out that so-called structural funds, aimed at helping less developed areas in the community, would rise 21.5 per cent from the 1989 figure to reach 11.5 bullion Ecus (\$12.7 billion).

The draft budget will be submitted for a first reading to the European parliament in June.

#### KUWAIT BANK SECTOR P.CLS -NATIONAL BANK 0.980 0.990 0.990 0.980 1455000 -GULF BANK 0.380 0.375 0.375 0.375 750000 -COMMERCIAL BK 0.290 0.285 0.290 0.285 -AHLI BANK 0.330 ------B.K.M.E 0.335 0.340 0.290 0.295 0.295 0.480 0.485 0.490 0.485 0.095 0.210 -------------0.062 0.067 0.067 0.066 0.425

-K.R.E.B. -BURGAN BANK 380000 . 12 -K.F.HOUSE 1030000 INVESTMENT SECTOR -KWT INV. CD. -K.F.T.C.I.C. ------180000 3 -COM.FACILITIES 0.420 0.420 0.420 18607 -AHLIAH INV. 0.000 -I.F.A. 0.048 -----INV. PEARL KWT 0.080 --------NATIONAL INV. 0.065 -------------KWT PROJECTS. 0.078 0.079 0.079 280000 0.079 INSURANCE SECTOR -KWT INSURANCE 0.590 GULF INSURANCE 0.000 --------------AHLIA INS. CO. 0.000 ----------WARBA INS. CO. 0.340 -----REAL EST SECTOR -KWT R.EST. CO. -UNI R.EST. CO. 0.056 ---------------------

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GARAGE OWNERS OFF

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INDUSTRY SECTOR -NAT IND. CO. 0.500 -KWT M.P. IND. 0.300 0.170 REF. IND. CO. 0.000

-KWT CEMENT CO. AMMAN

ALA-ADDIN COMPANY ARAB ALUMINUM IND. ARAB BANK ARAB CHEMICAL DTER 4.45 4.44 ARAB FINANCE CORP. 2.44 2.41 ARAB INSURANCE 1.09 1.08 ARAB INT.INV/TRAD. 0.62 0.62 ARAB INT.UNION INS 1.05 1.01 ARAB INTER.HOTELS

ARAB JOR/INVST/BK

ARAB PAPER CON/TRD 0.45 0.43 ARAB PHARMA, MANF. ARAB PHARMA/CHEM ARAB POTASH CO. ARABIAN SEAS INS. 1.65 1.65 BANK OF JORDAN 15-12 15-10 BEIT AL-MAL/BEITNA BELGIUM INSURANCE 1.00 0.95 CAIRO ANMAN BANK 31.00 30.00

CONFECT/CHOCOLATE 1.05 DAR AL SHAAB PRESS DAR ALDAHA DV/INV. 2.38 2.37 DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.

GENERAL INSURANCE 2.39 2.63 GENERAL INVESTMENT 1.27 1.25 GENERAL MINNING. 2.10 2.10 HIMMEH HINERALS 0.75 0.75 1.44 1.44 HOLY LAND INS. IND./MATCH JEMCO INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK 1.63 1.65 INDSTRL/COMM/AGR. INDUSTRIAL INVEST. 0.75 INTERN.CON/INV IRBID ELECTRICITY 0.90 0.90 ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE 0.64 0.64 ITERMED/PETRI/CH J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX JERUSALEM INS. 1.26 JO TOBACCO/CIGARET 19.75 19.75 JOR CERAMIC FACTOR 1.90 JOR EAGLE INS. JOR ELECTRIC POWER 1.45 JOR FINANCE HOUSE 1.20 1.22 JOR GLASS INDUSTRY

0.13 0.13 0.79 0.80 1.90 JOR HOTEL TOURISM 2.30 2.30 JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. JOR INS AND FIN. 1.20 1.20 JOR LEASING CORP. 0.79 0.83

JOR LIM BRICK 0.19 0.19 JOR MANAG/CONSULT 0.50 0.50 JOR NATIONAL BANK JOR PAPER CARDBROG 3.75 3.60 JOR PHOSPHATE MINS 3.64 3.64 JOR PIPES MANUFACT JOR PRESS/PUBLISH. 1.79 JOR PRINTING/PACK. 4.25 4.40 JOR ROCK WOOL IND. JOR SECURIT CORP 0.75 JOR SELPHO CHEM. JOR WOOD INDUSTRY JOR WORSTED MLL 5.00 5.00 JOR. KUWAIT AGR 0.91 0.91 JOR. PETROLIUM REF JOR. FRENCH INS. 1.29 JOR.INV.FIN.CORP 2.35 2.30 JORADAN GULF REAL JORDAN DAIRY 25.05 25.05 JORDAN GULF BANK JORDAN GULF INS. 0.94 0.95 JORDAN INSURANCE

JORDAN ISLAMIC BNK JORDAN KUMAIT BANK JORDAN TANNING 2.05 2.06 LIVESTOCK/POULTRY

MAS INDUSTRIES 0.69 HID EAST EXCHANGE 1.17 1.11 MIDDEL EAST HOTEL 0.42 0.40 MIDDEL EAST INS 2.00 2.02 MINERALS RESEARCH 0.75 NAT.FIN.INVEST CO 1.94 NAT/CABEL/WIRE/NF NATIONAL AHLIA INS 1.34 1.40 NATIONAL INDUSTRY 0.97 0.96 NATIONAL PORTFOLIO NATIONAL STEEL ORIENT DRY BATTARY 0.25 0.28 PETRA BANK 2.55 2.50 0.35 0.35 1.10 1.11

PETRA JOR.INS. PHILADELPHIA INS. PRECAST CONCRETE RAFIA INDUSTRIAL 1.91 1.91 REAL ESTATE INV. SHIPPING LINES SPINING WEVING THE HOUSING BANK 1.85 UNITED INSURANCE 1.16

UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND 2.98 2.95 UNIVERSAL INS. 0.65 0.68 HOOLEN INDUSTRIES 0.85 0.85 YARHOUK INSURANCE 1.30

#### Recruit Company seeks to clean up image influence and favours by distributing shares TOKYO, April 30, (Reuter): The Recruit recent induction ceremony for new employees

week forced Japan's prime minister to announce his resignation, is trying hard to clean up its tarnished image.

omenal rate in recent years to become a major publishing and telecommunications group, is accused of making massive payments to dozens of politicians and other people in an effort to expand its business. A Recruit spokesman told Reuters the

company recently established a committee to look at ways to escape its negative image. Recruit president Naotaka Ida said at a

day next year and wants the year to mark a rebirth for the concern, said a spokesman.

The billion-dollar information services

giant has been the centre of a media mael-

strom since the disclosure last July that its

former chairman allegedly sought to gain

and gifts to politicians and government

and loyalty that many people in Recruit feel towards the company and its charismatic former chairman has largely survived the months of damaging headlines and embarrassing dis-

Company, at the heart of the scandal that this that most companies congratulated their new workers on being accepted for employment. "Instead of saying congratulations. I want The extraordinary sense of camaraderie to thank you for having the courage to join The company, which has grown at a phenour company," he said. The company, whose founder. Hiromasa Ezoe, has been in jail since February on multiple bribery charges, celebrates its 30th birth-

But one executive said the suicide of Premier Noboru Takeshita's closest aide on Wednesday as a result of the scandal had changed the atmosphere and made people question even more closely the methods used by Ezoe to build his company.

## INDIAN VIDEO ROUND UP

## High cost of earning wages of sin

By Fathima Ahmed Arab Times staff SEVERAL attempts have been made to hoodwink the public, Aakhri Baazi certainly won't be the last. Nusrat Syed takes credit for the story about filial loyalty. So, who cares? For starters, Nusrat does. Director Ashim

Samanta takes it so seriously that vour blood curdles as the gang war between P.K. Cobra (Shatrughan Sinha) and Shakaal (Sadashiv Amrapurkar) blows out of proportion. The only missing ingredient is the presence of a 'snoopy reporter" to record the number of killings that take place or keep a score of who is winning by half a point as contenders for the dubious winner's title ride on high horses. Now, one need not be a genius

to figure out the cause of Dush-mani (enemity) between the two gang bosses. P.K. Cobra was not PK to start with. He was a "coolie"; an honest to god man who lived and breathed honesty until he meets Shakaai

The rest is cinematic history. The man who earned an honest living by carrying the "burden" of suitcases becomes PK Cobra. who has "stooped under the burden of guilt". It is not long before he has to pay a high price for carning the wages of sin.

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To make matters worse P.K.'s brother Ram (Govinda) and Lakshman (Kunal Goswami) believe he is a demi-god. When a deity falls off a pedestal, all hell breaks loose.

Kunal Goswami is Manoj Kumar's offspring. In Aakhri Baazi, he seems to be making a last, desperate attempt to come back, with the 16-year-old Sonam's backing. He plays a police officer, who is torn between duty and loyalty; both perish in a hail

The inventors of video cameras, tape recorders and bulletproof vests may not have dreamed how their inventions would be used in Hindi films.



Govinda

as cinema.

ces. Paanch Paapi (The Five Sin-

ners) opens on a similar vein and

seems to be a bad joke passed off

there are only four papis (sinners) to contend with. Suddenly, the

film maker realises his folly and

comes up with the fifth, the big-

gest surprise, and the loveliest of

The infamous five are to prove

their innocence; or is it the other way around. Never mind. They'll

take you on a merry picnic of street brawls, pub brawls, forest brawls and all kinds of brawls

until you've seen them all. Now,

a sample of how they all start: a

cricket match is in progress; five

hoodlums strike and are clean

bowled by the commentator as

the cricketers carry the battered

men with bird brains making a

fool of themselves, you'll enjoy

this film. You'll also find it

tolerable if you want to get some

quick lessons on how to reform

The infamous five are played

by Chunkey Panday (Raja);

Shakti Kapoor (Chus Lee);

Hemant Birje (Bhima) and

Danny Denzongpa (Inder). Who is the fifth? Find out for yourself.

of Athari Video, Main St., Far-waniya; Tel: 471-2900; and Fal-

Kimi Katkar also stars.

Now, if you like to see brawny

bodies in wheelbarrows.

For a better part of the film

One can't help but wonder what they did before the advent of video cameras to blackmail each

other.
The saving grace of the film is
Govindaii, who takes over the duty vs family battle from Kunal. In the process, he dances in night clubs with Mandakani.

One thing constantly bothers you. Why does Shatrughan Sinha look 20 years younger after an equal number of years The film has been produced by

Shakti Samanta, but it has none of the Shakti banner touches. Paanch Paapi If you've seen Paanch Fauladi.

released some weeks ago, you'll remember the opening sequen-



Shatrughan Sinha

**TELEVISION PROGRAMMES** 

#### KTV1

11.00 Holy Quran 11.30 Al Madras Al Mohamadeva: religious programme 12.15 Cartoon

12.30 Cultural film 1.00 News summary

1.05 A re-run for the World via Satellite

1.30 Sherlock Holmes: cartoon serial 2.00 Qanadeel Shabiya: his-

torical serial 3.10 Ashre'at Al Iman:

religious programme 3.35 Hatab Wa Nar. Arabic serial 4.30 А ге-гип Musabakat Ramadan

5.00 Ashwaqi Bila Hudood: Arabic serial, part 10 6.30 Safinat Al Asdiqa: cartoon serial

7.00 Ba'ad Al Iftar: religious programme children serial 8.00 Cultural film

8.30 Holy Quran and Science: religious programme, written presented by Ahmad Shawqi, direc-ted by Jasem Al Najdi 9.30 Musabakat Ramadan 10.00 Arabic news

10.50 Khuth Wa Khal: local serial 11.45 Assakum

Ewadah: written and presented by Rasha Majdi 12.00 Al Tholathiya (Najib Mahfouz): daily

Arabic serial 1.00 Local cultural late night show: show guest Dr Abdullah Al Otaibi; written and presented by Amal

2.15 News summary 2.20 The World via Satellite 2.50 Holy Quran and

Abdullah

#### KTY2

8.00 Opening and Holy Quran

8.10 Islamic Horizons 8.20 Cartoons 8.30 Wild America: "Yel-

low Stone Lake." A look at Yellow Stone lake in the North West of Wyoming ... wildlife around the lake and creatures living in its water ... Particularly a kind of fish called "cutthroath"

9.00 News in English 9.40 The Holy Traditions in which God Himself



A scene from 227 'Mistakeri Identify

30 Multitrack I Top 20

Outlook

30 Network UK 45 Short Story 2000 World News

2100 News Su

2200 Newsboar 2300 World News

ALL TIMES GMT

09 Commentary

25 Financial News

09 The World Today

Sports Rounds

30 Sports International

15 The Learning World

30 Multitrack 1: Top 20

15 Europe's World

30 The Vintage Chart Show

1900 News Stammary followed by

speaks to His Messen-

9.45 Basketball 10.30 227: "Mistaken Iden-tity." Mayhem and murder plague 227 when a mysterious

man with a knife rents an apartment in Mary's building. 11.00 Hitchcock: "In the

30 The Vintage Chart Show

09 News about Britain

15 Tech Talk 30 The Ken Bruce Show

1100 World News

15 My Music

45 Sports Roundup 300 World News

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 Russia - The Drive to Empire

45 The Girl in His Past (ex 3rd

15 3rd and the 10th Time Will

24th Opera of the Week)

The Picture of Dorian Gray)

Tell:17th Who was Hitler?;

1406 Outlook, opening with

5-Minute News

1600 World News

30 Tech Talk

1700 World News

09 Commentary

15 Screenplay

09 News about Britain

15 Dangerous in Love

45 The World Today

45 Sports Roundup

RADIO PROGRAMMES

Name of Science." An ambitious scientist who is even ready to kill anyone for realizing his ambitions ... is involved with an attempt to deliver secret information to the enemy ... what was the reason behind such attempt...

during the reign of King Louis XIV of France through the story of "Odor" Duke Philip's daughter ... 1.00 News in Brief 1.05 Magzine D'Actualité

11.30 French film: "Le

Bossu". A look at life

Holy Quran Closedown

## **NIGHT CHEMIST**

Kowait Istiqlal Pharmacy Safat Square Ajil Pharmacy Palestine St. Hawalli and Nugra Zainah Pharmacy Ibn Khaldoun St. Salmiya and Rumaithiya Hiba Pharmacy Salem Al Mubarak St. Fahaheel and Ahmadi

Ahmadi Pharmacy Ahmadi Farwaniya Yasmin Pharmacy Main St.

Al Khaled Pharmacy opp. Co-op. society

#### **PRAYERS**

3.40 am 11.45 Zahr 3.21 pm ÄST . com**6.24** ha 7.47

6.24 pm

#### **BBC World** Services

0000 Newsdeak 30 In Praise of God

45 Chopin Collection 09 British Press Review

30 Science in Action 09 News about Britain

30 Anything Goes 0400 Newsdesk 30 Dangerous in Love

> 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

30 Waveguide 40 Words of Faith

45 Recording of the Week

0700 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News 30 Russia - The Drive to Empire

30 Anything Goes 0900 World News 09 British Press Review 15 Food and Drink

Sports Roundup

will not be accepted.

hand delivered daily, except Thursday, from 12 noon to 4 pm, at the Arab Times Office in Shuwaikh. Photographs will also be considered for publication. Phoned-in entries ticipants are requested to come

with their uniform (Kimono) for

the final submission of their

KATA (advance form) to Jojo Medrano, vice-chairman of Sik-

aran-Karate sports committee.

Raft Race '89 MAY 2: 8,30 pm. The third

captains' meeting of the Kuwait Third Annual Raft Race will be held at the Mes-silah Beach Hotel. All captains

are kindly requested to attend.

Newcomers are also welcomed.

May 6: Windsurfing and bar-

becue. Newcomers welcome. Phone Steve 3717694 (home)

Keep fit classes MONDAYS (6 to 7 pm)

separate ladies and mens fit

classes with Steve and Chris
classes with Steve and Chris
Hill at the Holiday Inn.
Saturdays and Wednesdays
(5 to 6 pm) ladies aerobics and
Saturdays (6 to 7 pm) mixed
aerobics, with Touvi Pakasalo.

Windsurfing Club

All entries for the What's On

column can be sent by telex

(22332) to Events Section or

Sundays squash handicap tournament, all standards wei-

manager tel. No. 4742000 ext 6788 or 6700.

Saturday, Monday and Wednesday. Details at ext 8050. May 9- June 12: Tennis clinic with a choice of 3 different schedules. Details at ext 8050

Tel: 5618847

## POTTERY



After Shave . Body Lotion . Mild Deodorant Spray

## WHAT'S ON

## ARTS

Africa: Textiles and Crafts
AFRICA: Textiles and
Crafts, an exhibition from Nigeria, is at the Sultan Gallery, 8 pm to 11 pm, until May 2, Thunayan Al Ghanim

Bldg., Al Soor St. Kuwait Science Museum OPEN Saturday to Wednesday, 8-9 pm only. Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue

Friday. Islamic Arts Museum SAT - Thurs .: 9 am to 12 noon and 7.00 to 10.00 pm. Collection includes rare Islamic artefacts. Quranic manuscripts: ceramics, carpets and marine equipment.

Tareq Rajab Museum RAMADAN timings Sat -Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon and 7-10 pm. Collect on of Islamic

SAT. - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon: 7 to 10 pm. Exhibits

include bedouin handicrafts -

rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday. MUSIC

Piano Recital MAY 9: Well-known pianist Klaus Zoll will give a recital at the Sheraton Hotel's Riccardo Restaurant at 5 pm, followed by a cocktail reception. For reservations call the hotel, ext.

104/107/109. Geet and Gazais MAY 19: A musical programme "Bhoolay Bisray Geet and Ghazals" is to take place at Sharq auditorium. They are also on the lookout for singers to participate in this programme. Those interested may contact: Anwar H. Abdulla — 3989111 ext. 6811

8am-3pm. THEATRE

Hindi play

MAY 4/5: 8 pm. Sharq Cooperative Society. Natya Bharati presents Hindi play

entitled 'Bin Baati ke Deep;' followed by dinner catered by Caesars. For entry and dinner passes contact Tel: 4880965; 5623810; 3725627.

One-act play MAY 4-7: Indian Arts Circle will hold One-Act Play Competition in IAC auditorium at Finaitees. Twelve Indian Cultural groups shall take part. Three Malayalam plays will be staged on 4th, two Malayalam plays and one Kannada play on 5th, one Tamil, one Bengali and one Gujarati play on 6th, one Marathi and two Hindi plays on 7th. Programme will start at 6.30 pm on May 4 and 5 and at 6.00 pm on 6-7. Awards will be presented on May 25, 1989 at 7.00 pm with a musical show and dinner. For entry passes please contact P.C. George on 4896000 ext. 3643 or 4739359.

## **EXHIBITIONS**

iranian carpet week UPTO - May 4. An exhibition of Iranian carpets will be held at the Meridien Hotel, Jahra room at 8 pm. For further information contact 2455550 - 2253/2254/2252/961

## SOCIAL

May Queen May 1. Kuwait Goans will crown May Queen on May 11 at the Messilah Beach Hotel. Bands in attendance. Top Ranks and Next of Kim. For more information call 4881387.

May Day AD-HOC Committee of Pakistan Peoples Party Kuwait, is organizing "May Day" for Pakistani Labours on May 1, 1989 at 8.30 pm sharp at Holiday Inn Hotel. Local PPP leaders will address the meet-

Palaro meeting
MAY 2, The Association of
Filipinos in Kuwait
(KAPILKU) will hold their final Palaro meeting on Tuesday, at Holiday Inn hotel auditorium at 7:30 to 9:30 pm. All chairmen, vice-chairmen and chairpersons of each sports committee and

Final submission of entries

and entrance fees should be sub-

mitted to Freddie Fernando,

team coaches, managers and team captains of all participating teams are requested to attend.

Chairman of the Palaro or to treasurer Vennie Garcia. AVP Willy Sabay is the vice-chairman of the Palaro.

**Summer Affair** 

con Video, Abbasiya.

MAY 6: The Weekend Club will host 'Summer Affair '89' on the first day of Eid at the Regency Palace. Music by Top Ranks and Perfect Strangers. Jive contest. Gala buffet. Surprises and prizes galore. High-light will be the selection and crowning of the 1989 Summer Queen For reservations contact Hilary 5741380 (2-7.30 pm) Julio 5734513 (5pm onwards) and Merces: 4890566 (3 pm onwards).

Annual get-together MAY 8: Kuwait chapter of International Pakistani Professionals and Businessmen will hold their annual get-together at SAS Grand Ball Room at 7 p.m. For further details ring: 2425315.

Remo's Show

MAY 11: The Expatriates
Club will hold a dinner-musical
at the SAS Hotel. Remo,
India's pop-star will be the star
performer and Expatriate Queen will be crowned. City Limits and Perfect Strangers in attendance. For details call Tony 2415439; Wilson — 3918905 (office hours); Val — 5614506 after 2 pm.

india Day MAY 11-12: Various groups and organisations of Indians living in Kuwait have joined to project cultural evenings and entertainments apart from exhibiting the local materials of the regions and to show live demonstrations like Kolam (Tamil Nadu) and others, at the Bacid Al Gar Sea Club. Foods of special nature of different sectors of India will also be available. For further details contact 5331456, 4898891, 2644863, 5678762 or 4881387.

May Queen MAY 11: Kuwait Goans will hold a May Queen function at Messilah Beach Hotel with Top Ranks and Next of Kin in attendance. The cream of the evening will be provided by Alexander Rosario, the singing sensation from Goa. For details contact 2413348/

Danish Coffee Morning MAY 14: Daniella invites all

Danish ladies for coffee morning at the Dana Restaurant, May 14, 9.30 am. For reserva-tions call Inglise — 3713670; Marianne — 3720182 ext 29.

Get-together JUNE 16: The Go-Go Club will be having a get-together at the Ramada Al-Salem Hotel from 11 am onwards with Stepping Stone and Symphony in attendance. For details contact Raju 2412970. May 6: Summer affair has

been cancelled.

Casuals Cricket Club MAY 18: 8 pm, Messilah Beach Hotel. Annual dinner with special guest speaker Brian Close CBE, former cap-tain of England and Yorkshire. Courtesy of British Airways. Live music. For tickets and information call Simon Clements (53333248) or Val Tudball (5327159).

Konkanl drama

MAY 18-19: Indian Arts
Circle, Funaitees. MAR
Productions presents Konkani
drama "Noshibacho Divo
Paloulo," directed by Prem Kumar. Gate passes available at Raja Stores. Tel. 2412970.

Kuwalt Caledonians
MAY 18: Messilah Beach
Hotel. The Caledonians will
hold a "celeidh" (gathering) with entertainment by John Carmichael and others. Tel: 5335082; 3727690 ext. 253. Summer Bazaar MAY 19: 2.00 pm St Pauls

at British Embassy compound sale of handicrafts, home cooking and object d'art. Free entry. Arabian Nights

Ahmadi grand sımmer bazaar

Arabian Nights
MAY 19th, 'Arabian Nights'
evening at the Jawhara Nightclub, Messilah Beach Hotel.
Dress: Middle-Eastern of past
or present. 20 costume prizes.
Tel.: 4847461, 2418017,
4846843 ext. 4515, or leave
message on 2614201.

## HOTELS

At the Kuwait International A 3-day Eid programme at the Kuwait International Hotel

includes: GARDENPOOL: Exotic Mongolian B-B-Q with surprises for the children. Ext 8137. FAILAKA: The rooftop res-

0100 News Summary followed by Time Will Tell

15 Andy Kershaw's World of

0300 World News 15 Food and Drink

45 Nature Now 9500 World News

30 Leaders and Leadership

0808 World News 09 Words of Faith 15 Dangerous in Love

Leaders and Leadership

taurant will present an extensive Lebanese mezzeh, Oriental and continental cuisine with live entertainment. Ext 8012. LA PALMA: A celebration lunch and dinner menu promises to be a gourmet's delight. Ext 8166.

LA PATISSERIE: Exclusive

corner for families. Eid tak-

eway cookies on sale. Ext 8014. At the Meridien IFTAR: A choice of

traditional Ramadan dishes in a choice of superb surroundings. La Brasserie restaurant offers lavish buffet of traditional Arabic cuisine and Mezzah served daily until midnight for only KD5.000. A la carte also featured.
Al Fingan Tea Lounge offers

mouth-watering pastries, jumbo size fresh fruit cocktails, freshly squeezed juices and ice cream delights. Open from sunset till 2:00 am.

Al Waha cafe offers authentic Oriental specialities, shawarma and cold cocktails.

Open from sunset till midnight. SPORTS

Sikaran Karate: ALL Sikaran-Karate par-

Saturdays and Tuesdays Yoga (7 to 8 pm)

## Office Equipment Div. **REQUIRES Service Engineers**

المالوليّ 🏝 deimelAle

Must have:

1. Previous experience in photocopier field 2. Driving licence

For interview please call Tel: 2456373/2456375

3. Transferable residence

#### 1000 Songs and Music 1300 Easy Listening 1330 News on FM Service 1340 Easy Listening 1400 Classical Music 1600 Easy Listening 1700 Latin American

0830 News 0840 Easy Listening

FM Services

0600 Opening/Easy Listenia

1800 Pops 1900 Helter Skelter 2000 Pops

0200 Closedown

Battle Truck

Rip Off

Granada

Great Monkey

Land of Doom

Ahmadi Drive-In

Dance Music

Sulaibikaht

Sky Pirates

Nai Bichar

Jleeb

2130 News 2145 Pops 2300 Easy Listening

## **CINEMA TODAY**

mary followed by

Andalus Frisco King Selmiva Revolution Ната Arabic Film Drive-In

Arabic Film Firdous Balidaan (Hindi) Starring: Jeetendra and Sri

Fahaheel Open-Air Shoorma Bhopali

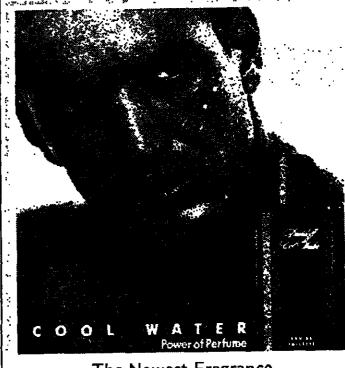
Pls contact the recreation

For particulars, please contact Sarah Macarimbang VP for social and cultural affairs on tele-phone number 4843447. Swimming Classes
May 8-24: Swimming classes, total 8 lessons — every

with Antony Kingma.

THE RAJAB WORKSHOP

> for children starting after Eid



The Newest Fragrance from

Eau De Toilette • Shower Gel

Rifai & Jashanmal Co.w.l.l. Telephone Nos. 2432420, 2420071/72.

whale. Closed on Thursday and  $\mathfrak{I}^{\mathrm{MC}}$  $v_{ij}$ Arabian Gulf St.

一年的大學

Eating, drinking ... and massaging with gold

## Japan's goldfingers

By Minoru Koshida

TOKYO, (Reuter): Want your skin to have that golden glow? Get it massaged with gold.
"With its rich, bright shine, gold offers smoother skin than any massage cream," said the manager of a beauty salon in Osaka, wes-

tern Japan, which offers gold massage. Japan is now one of the world's largest importers of gold, principally due to a growing demand among the newly affluent for all things golden.

Wealthy Japanese can have their faces massaged with it, eat raw fish wrapped in it or wash dinner down with a gold-laced rice wine.

Some Japanese sushi bars offer the race and raw fish delicacy with thin gold belts wrapped around it. Others offer dried seasoning with gold in it to sprinkle on noodles.

Some sell sake, the fermented liquor made from rice, with small pieces of gold floating in it. The Japanese have a long history of eating

gold — they think it's good for the health. A full body gold massage at the Osaka clinic takes about an hour and costs 30,000 yen (\$230), while a face massage is 8,000 (\$60), more than double the price for normal massage.

"It stimulates blood circulation much more than any other massage cream and eventually makes the skin shine more than regular cream massages can," a beautician at the clinic said. The clinic uses a handful of gold foil sheets 0.0001 millimetres thick (0.000004 inch) for

each full body massage. All of the gold is absorbed into the skin, the manager said. Despite the high price, demand for the

service is growing. "An average of one customer a day shows up for a gold massage. Business has been going well." she said, adding that quite a few customers return at least once a month.

One woman who requested anonymity said she had tried the gold massage and felt her skin was smoother after the treatment. But she said she could not afford the price.

However, a doctor specialising in dermatology who declined to be identified, said the positive effects of such treatment were likely to be more mental than physical.

"All one can get from this kind of massage is psychological satisfaction, no physical benefits at all." he said.

"Gold is one of those materials that is nearly impossible to absorb. From that point of view, I can see no medical merit in a gold massage."

He added that as long as the gold was pure, no skin problems should result from the treatment. However, if it contained lead or zinc.

some customers could suffer allergic reactions. The clinic said it has received several enquiries about the service from men, but has had to turn them down.

"Our clinic is not large enough to have separate rooms for men and women," the spok-

"We have to refuse men because customers must be naked for a session."



worth \$757,000 believed to be the world's largest.

#### A netherworld of saucy entertainment springs up

## Is Peking slipping into bad old ways again?

By James Kynge

PEKING, (Reuter): Just down the road from Mao Tse-Tung's mausoleum in central Peking, a netherworld of saucy entertainment has sprung up.

China's late chairman would have loathed it, although it is very tame compared with red light districts in most Wes-"Sex-education" shows, and a tea house

with waitresses in daring cheongsams have opened in the Qianmen district. Their arrival follows a decade of reforms to the country's communist system aimed at reviving business acumen.

"We only employ young and pretty girls who have a little charm," said Yang Changnian, manager of the Lao She tea house.

Waitresses wear silk cheongsams. long body-hugging dresses slit up both sides

Cheongsams were barely seen outside

TODAY'S CROSSWORD

from the hemline to the upper thigh.

foreigner-only hotels in Peking until they began to make a furtive comeback a couple of years ago.

They are really popular these days. We often get girls coming in and asking the waitresses to slip off their dress in the back office so they can try them on," said Yang. Then everyone takes souvenir pictures.

Oianmen, an enclave of narrow alleys that grew up outside the now-demolished city wall, was once the playground of imperial mandarins and a workplace for peddlers, street performers and pros-

After China's communist revolution in 1949, Mao's puritanical followers cleaned up the place as part of a nationwide drive to eradicate any activities that sapped revolutionary ardour.

Tea houses that once crowded the streets of old Peking were closed, branded as feudal and anti-revolutionary.

Lao She's, where waitresses carry trays

of tea, sugared fruit and peanuts to a hubbub of tightly-packed tables, is now the only traditional-style tea house in Pek-

"We sometimes get nostalgic old men coming in," said Yang, himself in his 60s. They tell us how the old tea houses used to

Nearby, down Qianmen's main street and off into an alley, a sign reads "sex education show" above a dark entrance. Rock music blared from speakers next to a man selling tickets to a long queue.

On a recent visit, a ticket cost one yuan (27 cents). Over 100 men packed a dimlylit, smoke-filled projection room showing a clinical documentary on courting. reproduction and sexual diseases.

At one point, the torso of a nude woman flashed onto the screen. The audience absorbed the scene in silence.

In another dark room adjoining the film-show, youths sat around tables drink-

ing beer while others squinted at billboards detailing the dangers, delights and how-todo-its of sex.

"Young love is not entirely evil," read one biliboard. "But it is not entirely appropriate either. It hinders study and arrests progress at work.

Along another wall, billboards displayed close-up photographs of sexual organs riddled with disease.

During the era of Mao, who died in 1976, and for some time after, China claimed to have eradicated prostitution and sexual diseases.

Until about three years ago, even slightly lewd literature and photographs were rarely seen in Peking. Now, street peddlers hawk romantic magazines and television commercials feature models in revealing

Newspapers have recently carried several stories of couples filing for divorce on the grounds of sexual ineptitude.

Leader in legal poppy cultivation

# Turkish poppy riding high

By John Owen-Davis

BOLVADIN, Turkey, (Reuter): Mehmet Baser looks on happily as his wife and daughter tend young opium poppy plants in a field overshadowned by Turk-ey's craggy Anatolian peaks.

These are good days for an estimated 200,000 Turkish families earning a living with state blessing from a business dating back some 4,000 years to the early Hittites.

After a brief US-inspired poppy growing ban in the 1970s to remove the stigma of involvement in drug trafficking, Turkey is now a leader in the legal poppy-based painkiller market.
"We took about 25 per cent of

the world market of some 225 tonnes last year. We are the biggest producer of morphine and opium alkaloid derivatives," Namik Kemal Atalan, director of the Turkish Opiates Board,

Atalan said Turkey, with major customers in the United States and Western Europe, was seeking markets in Africa and the Far East and hoped to outrun a major competitor, Australia.

This year's poppy capsule crop from 40,000 hectares (96,000 acres (of central Anatolian land is likely to be some way below an initial estimate of 15,000 tonnes

because of frost. "We have sufficient stocks," said Ahmed Ozgunes, chairman of the state-run Turkish Grain Board which oversees the opiates board and its \$90 million alkaloids factory at Bolvadin with an annual capacity to process

20,000 tonnes of capsules. In a high-security room of the factory, 220 km (140 miles) southwest of Ankara, 31 tonnes of powdered light brown raw morphine is stored in white plastic bags tied with string.

"Each kilo is sold legally for a minimum of \$185 but for a trafficker, one of these 25 kilo bags would earn enough to build an apartment block in Istanbul, a factory source said.

He said the total stock of 31 tonnes, guarded by steel doors and scanned by television cameras, had an illegal street value of some \$3 billion in Turkey alone. The factory, opened in 1981, is

surrounded by a high wire fence and army-type frontier observation posts overlooking bleak

Anatolian peaks. Its 450 workers are searched regularly.

Turkey is a transit area for more than 50 per cent of the smuggled heroin, produced from base morphine, which finds it way to Europe

from poppy fields in Iran and Afghanistan. There has been virtually no problem with illegal poppy growth in Turkey since the government lifted the growing ban in 1974," a Western

"When Turkey signed the 1971 agreement (to stop poppy growing), illicit growth stopped. It shows that if a government wants to stop it, it can," he added. Para-military gendarmeric troops and helicopters watch the poppy fields, especially from the time the distinctive white and purple flowers

bloom in May to the late summer harvest. Farmers are banned from carrying out the centuries old method of drawing opium gum from the poppy rod by incision.

Oried pods are harvested only after it has been determined that they

have not been incised. Seeds are extracted mainly for new crops and cooking oil and the shells enter the factory. Apart from morphine, the factory produces derivatives such as codeine and exports poppy seeds, sought by some countries for pastry

decoration and the soap and perfume industry.

Grander Baser, who also has wheat fields, said he hoped to produce 150 kilos (330 pounds) of poppy straw from one field this year, for which he would receive 750 Turkish lira (36 cents) a kilo from the state,

double the 1988 rate.

"We have had no addiction in this area. They are basically a happy people," said Ozgunes, standing in Baser's field in the mainly poppy growing province of Aeyon — 'opium' in Turkish.

In an apparent attempt to increase market share, Turkey cut raw

morphine prices to about \$150 a kilo a few years ago. But it later agreed to a base of some \$185, Atalan said. Turkey's main competitors are Australia, India, France, the Netherlands, Hungary and Britain and the United States - the last two

producing poppies through firms in Australia.

Atalan said the so-called 80/20 law, passed by the US Congress to persuade Turkey to withdraw from the opium trade, is still in operation. It requires US importers to buy 80 per cent of their narcotics' needs

from Turkey and India. Apart from the United States, markets include West Germany, Britain, the Netherlands, Egypt, Iran, South Africa and Taiwan. "We want to keep present markets ... and in the near future we hope

that the Australians will not be able to compete with us. They are not state-supported but we are," Atalan said. Australia



Bolyadin town of central Turkey.

27 Before bat or

phobia

29 Cellulose

30 Dwindle

# **ACROSS** 66 River to the 26 Recipe amts

North Sea

component

67 Stringed

24 Scintilla

68 Bright sign

1 Seaweed product 5 Date, for one 9 Incautious

13 Persevere 14 Deep black 15 Pines 17 Sousa

sobriquet 19 Dad's Dad 20 Inventor Whitney

21 Sea duck 23 Frankie or Cleo 25 Most sensible 26 Family of the twenty-seventh

28 Part of a midsummer night? 31 Zips

33 Competent 34 Shake 37 High school event 38 Perhaps

40 Almost aubergine 41 Memorable impresario Hurok

42 London's restaurant area 43 A gemstone 45 Fern 47 Like a clarinet 48 Oppressor 52 Tart

54 Rocket 55 Rove 57 Polish 60 Nerve 61 Florida's Saint 63 Trunk 64 Members of a

Shoshonean

65 Icelandic work

tribe

32 Young salmon DOWN 34 Traditional 1 Crest 2 Line on a newlywed 35 Made a hole football field 3 Trick victim. in one 36 Bank on sometimes 39 Triumphant 4 Part of exclamation R&R 40 Bridge part 42 Soap opera of duck 6 Bore need 44 Victimizes, with 7 Clayton Moore's 46 Mark Ranger 8 Exec. 49 "Crazylegs" 9 Alexander's

band plays this Hırsch 50 Castor and 10 640 make a section 11 Opprobrium

Pollux 51 Western movie stable 12 Plants with 53 Effect's tough fibers companion 16 Name for a 55 Novelist Bellow Dalmatian 56 Garb for Giselle 18 Caper for 58 Reverse a yegg

59 Lima, for

example 25 Diana is its 62 Pertect rating princess **ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE:** PAPERMONEY ATTA
IMPRESS SLANTED
DOYEN EDGY
OTTERS DECOR
SAPS ALJAS SAGE
ALI PASTA SRA WAGE STEAL SHED SIGNS ERNEST ORAL SHOESTRING MINE TIBET ELSA

## GOREN BRIDGE

#### BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF GET THAT OVERTRICK

NORTH **★ A K Q J 6 3** ♥ 874. ♦ Void 10632 **EAST 108742 ±** 95 ♥92 ∇ A Q 10 ♦ Q'J 10 9 8 7 4 SOUTH **♦** Void ♥ KJ653 ΟK **♣ AKQJ987** The bidding: South West North Fast

Pass Pass Pass Pass Opening lead: Ace of 💠 At rubber bridge, the play largely revolves around safety plays and daring defense in an attempt to beat the contract. At duplicate, the key

1 🏚

4 💠

5 💠

2 ◊

Pass

Pass Pass

3 ◊

2 ♡

tricks, major suits and minors. On this hand from a pair tournament, those Norths who became too mesmerized by the extra points

features are overtricks and under-

East-West vulnerable. South earned in a major suit were justly penalized for electing to play six spades rather than six clubs. The spade break meant that they had an unavoidable loser in each major.

Six clubs was often reached on an auction such as the one above. Note that, despite his excellent offensive potential, South never made a jump bid. He devalued his hand because of his spade void, but that did not prevent the percentage slam from being reached.

After the lead of the ace of diamonds, most declarers made only 12 tricks. The diamond lead was ruffed in dummy and the outstanding trumps were drawn. Declarer crossed to the ten of clubs and cashed the high spades, taking four heart discards. When the suit did not break, he could set up a long spade with a ruff, but the club spots prevented him from getting back to the table to enjoy it.

At one table declarer had no trouble making all the tricks. After ruffing the diamond in dummy, he immediately ruffed a spade in hand. Now after drawing trumps with a high trump in hand, he had no problem getting back to the board with the ten of clubs to cash five spades and get rid of all his hearts.



"I was showing my sister-in-law how I slammed his thumb in the car door."

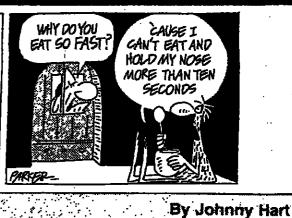
## THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart

٠







B.C.

IM NOT FAT! I'M JUST HI THERE RETAINING MY FLUIDS! FATSO!

LOOKS LIKE YOU'RE KEEPIN'A PRETTY TIGHT GRIP ON YOUR SOUDSTHERE, TOO!

MIGHT AS WELL GET MY LICKSIN, SHE WAS GONNA WHAM ME ANYWAY.

## YOUR STARS



You will be able to get a lot done today but only if you concentrate really hard. Do not allow yourself to be persuaded against your better iudement. Make sure your reputation is not tainted. Be more



You should try to rid yourself of some prejudices and preconceptions. Something you had mislaid will turn up in a quite unexpected place. There is absolutely no time to waste. Be practical.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20) You should not place too much trust in your instincts and intuitions. Your lucky numbers are 12 and 52. There is every need for you to use your commonsense. Listen carefully to what others are saving. Be confident.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

You should seek to rid yourself of some outdated points of view. Do not be shy to show your love. On the contrary. You should not try to be in too great a hurry. Be prompt.



you greatly enjoy, but do not neglect the chores that also have to be done. A good opportunity will not wait for you and could well be missed. You should avoid exceeding the limits of propriety.

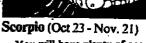


Virgo (Aug 22 - Sept 21) You should avoid doing something merely because you have always done it that way. A temptation to do something you know you should not must be resisted. Do concentrate on essentials leaving details until later. Be selective.



You will be able to obtain good results only if you do not get stuck in a rut. Not everything will be to your liking. But some things cer-





You will have plenty of energy, but if you do not look out you could well misplace it. Do your utmost to avoid getting into an argument. Take care about what and how much you eat. Be reliable.



Sagittarius (Nov 22 - Dec 21 You will be rather exciteable and

should do your level best to keep calm. Nothing is quite as important as you think it is. Only do be careful to keep your expenditure within limits. Be observant.

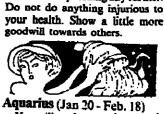


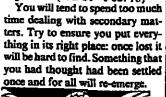
Something you have been trying

to do for a long time without suc-

cess should be reconsidered: it may

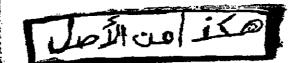
not be worth pursuing any further.







If you are obsunate you will lose farmore than you gain. You should not expect others to do just what you would like them to do. You should try not to let anyone or anything deprive you of your freedom of action. Be more tactful.



# A bite more than you bargained for

By Frances Hardy

APPLES symbolise health; they epitomise everything that is good, sound and sensible in diet. They are packed with vitamins, fat-free and orchard fresh.

Eat one daily, advises the adage, and you keep the doctor away. They look healthy too; flawless, lustrous, polished to mirror-finish, they present a convincing image of natural

But the truth is, many of the apples we see ranged in shrink-packs on supermarket shelves are far from natural and healthy. An alarming profusion of chemicals have been sprayed on to them to give them that blemishfree sheen. The appearance we construe as natural, is, in fact, attained through artifice.

More sinister, still, millions of the apples we

eat are being sprayed with chemicals which are potentially harmful. The chemical, alar, used by apple growers to make more buds set and grow into mature fruit, is at the heart of the current controversy. Reports in America have linked it, incontrovertably, with cancer. But the startling truth is that there are many

other commonly-used pesticides and fun-gicides, banned in some European countries because they have been linked with cancer. which are still regularly used in Britain to give apples their blemish-free skins. Because the consumer has been conditioned to demand

physical perfection, he risks poisoning him- many of the chemicals which are used to

Richard Young of the Organic Growers' Association contends: "It is not necessary to use these chemicals but most consumers are conditioned to buy blemish-free products.

Growers like Matthew Freudenberg, who has 30 acres of apples and plums in Somerset, does not use the controversial alar chemical. However, he does spray with captan — a fungicide used to eradicate scab, the blotchy formation which afflicts fruit - and dinocap. a fungicide used to banish mildew.

Intermittently he uses the insecticide fenitrothion which kills codling moth, a pest which makes holes in apples, aphid and red spider mite.

Marion Regan, who farms in Kent, uses dithianon to combat scab and penconazole against mildew. When necessary - but selectively — she uses the insect spray chlorpyr-

Fruit farmers like Freudenberg and Reagan are increasingly aware of the need to reduce spraying. Both spray selectively, and only where they see evidence of insect infesta-

Reagan has switched to 'ultra low volume' spraying and uses vegetable oil additives which cut the volume of spray needed by half. The fact remains that studies have linked

assisted suicide. In suicide, the

doctor enables the patient kill him or herself. In euthanasia, the

doctor actually carries out the

Both Annas and Caplan

praised the panel for urging doc-

tors to do more to ease the pain of dying and stressed that if that

becomes the norm any need for suicide will diminish greatly.

tly usually fail to discuss how

patients want to be treated when

they are dying, continue to per-

form intrusive care even after the

hope of recovery is gone and are

"The hopelessly ill patients

hesitant to do everything possi-

must have whatever is necessary

to control pain. One of the most

pervasive cause of anxiety

among patients, their families,

and the public is the perception

that physicians' efforts toward

the relief of pain are sadly

deficient," they wrote.
"Because of this perceived professional deficiency, people fear that needless suffering will

be allowed to occur as patients

are dying. To a large extent, we

believe such fears are justified."

other pain medications should be

given in whatever dose and by

whatever route is necessary for

relief," even if that risks deaths.

"It is morally correct to

increase the dose of narcotics to

whatever dose is needed, even

though the medication may con-

tribute to the depression of res-

piration or blood pressure, the

dulling of consciousness, or even

death, provided the primary goal

of the physician is to relieve suf-

fering," they said.

The panel went so far as to

and that "narcotics or

The panel said doctors curren-

fatal action.

ble to ease pain.

enhance the appearance of fruit - those used to kill the insects which create the unsightly holes - with cancer and genetic defects. Others are toxic or at best irritants. All these chemicals are on a government approved list.

Among them are gamma HCH, used to kill aphids, which has been found to kill bats when used in wood treatments. Malathion. also an insecticide, is a skin and eye irritant and is suspected of causing birth defects.

Captain, widely used in the UK to eradicate

scab, has been listed in America as a suspected cancer-producing chemical. Evidence has been accrued in Russia linking it with birth defects while it is banned in gardens in Sweden, banned in Finland and withdrawn from West Germany.

So who is to blame for the fact that 200 million gallons of pesticide residue are dispersed into the air each year? It's easy to point the finger at the farmer, or at the supermarkets who insist he supplies only perfect looking, olemish-free produce.

But in fact both are driven to the use of chemicals by a public which mistakenly believes fruit that looks healthy must be healthy. It's no use being outraged by the use of mical sprays unless we are prepared to buy apples that are genuine works of nature in all its discoloured, mis-shapen, cankered glory.



كد اعن الأصل

Many of the blemish-free apples we buy are far from healthy.

## Weight-loss pill tested

Results promising

SCOTTISH researchers are encouraged by tests of a weight-loss drug known as BRL26830A, which has accelerated fat loss in 20 patients.

The scientists, who work at the Ninewells Hospital and Medical School in Dundee, conducted a double-blind, placebo-controlled study on the drug, meaning that neither the patients nor doctors knew which of the 40 study participants were getting BRL26830A. and which were getting an inert dummy drug.

The patients were given the medication and placed on a low-fat, high-fibre diet for 18 weeks.

When the results were decoded to show which patients had gotten placebo and which BRL26830A, they were encouraging: those getting the drug lost an average of almost 34 pounds, or 0.93 per cent of their weight per week. Those getting the dummy drug iost an average of just 22 pounds, or 0.61 per cent of their weight

Other measurements showed patients getting BRL26830A lost about the same amount of nitrogen - an element released when protein is broken down - as patients getting the placebo. These urine tests and other skin-fold measurements suggested it was accelerated fat rather than lean tissue loss that accounted for the weight loss in the experimental patients.

The doctors said patients getting BRL26830A did not show signs of faster pulse, blood pressure changes, or cholesterol, insulin, sugar or other blood factor differences when compared to

the patients getting the placebo.

An earlier study showed the drug increased the body's expenditure of energy 11.6 per cent and the researchers believe the drug

works by boosting heat production by burning fat. The findings were first presented in the British Medical Journal, and summarized recently in the journal of the American Medical

## Should doctors assist the terminally ill to die?

By Rob Stein

BOSTON, (UPI): A terminally ill patient lies in the hospital bed. Death is certain. The pain is unbearable. The patient, still in control of his faculties, asks the doctor to help him commit

What should the doctor do? According to a controversial new report" it is not immoral for a physician to assist in the rational suicide of a terminally ill person," including giving the patient sleeping pills and telling him how many it would take to

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Funded by the society for the right to die in New York, the report by a panel of 12 prominent American doctors was published in the prestigious New England
Journal of Medicine.

The report concentrated primarily on how doctors should care for the terminally ill and urged physicians to do everything possible to make dying as and humane as noss

But 10 to 12 members of the panel added that if everything has been done to make patients as comfortable as possible and a patient who is rational still wants to die, doctors can morally help

That conclusion has drawn strong criticism and rekindled the debate over suicide and

mercy killing.
"We should not involve the medical profession in killing," said George Annas, a professor of health law at Boston University School of Medicine. "It changes the whole societal mandate and societal perception of physicians. It gives them an added power that I don't think that they want or should have."

While suicide is legal in the United States, assisting suicide remains a crime in most states,

Annas noted. Annas and other argued that permitting doctors to assist in suicide may create further mistrust of doctors and could lead to

"I don't see any reason to medicalize the question about whether or not someone can kill themselves," said Arthur Caplan, Director of the Centre for Biomedical Ethics at the University of Minnesota in Minneapolis.
Caplan stressed that at a time

when budget contraints are prompting some states to ration medical care, it was inappropriate for doctors to get involved in aiding patients

The American medical and cost climate is not conducive right now to anything that sug-gests doctors sould kill," said Caplan. "I think there is a very pect that someone administered

a drug to hasten death not because of suffering but because of cost or money. The Hemlock Society, a right-

to-die based in Eugene, Ore., however, said the public is increasingly in favour of doctorassisted suicide and mercy kill-

"Public opinion polls are running about 65 per cent in favour. legal medical euthanasia," said Derek Humphrey, group spokesman. "The public is saying, "this is not a crime. This is something that should be ok."

The panel, however, did not go as far as condoning cuthasasia, which it said differs from doctor-

## TB: on the increase world-wide

By Richard Luna

HOUSTON, (UPI): Tuber-culosis, thought by many to be a disease of the past, is on the increase world-wide and the AIDS epidemic is primarily to blame, doctors have warned.

"The tuberculosis problem seems to be worsening," said Dr Dixie Snider, director of the division of TB control at the Centres for Disease Control in Atlanta, who was attending a conference

on tuberculosis.
"The AIDS epidemic has had a marked influence in the increase of tuberculosis," Snider said. "We are finding many AIDS victims have TB and we are now recommending that all TB patients be tested for AIDS."

The weakened immune systems of AIDS victims makes them particularly susceptible to tuberculosis, experts said. The number of TB cases is

staggering when one considers the disease can be treated, cured and controlled, said Dr Jeffrey Starke, director of the Children's TB clinic at Jefferson Davis Hos pital in Houston.

"We are in the midst of a new effort to eliminate tuberculosis from the United States," Starke said. "We can do it if we set our mind to it."

The latest world-wide figures indicate 1 billion to 2 billion people are infected with TB or 20 per cent to 40 per cent of the world's population. About 10 million to 20 million new cases are expected and 3 million to 5 million will die, Starke said.

There has been a steady decline in TB cases in the United States after 1953 when officials began keeping statistics, through .1984 when the numbers began to level off.

OVER Easter, Robert McTaggart, a British MP, aged 43, died of a heart attack. We can imagine the stress of his work --- long hours, fierce competition, arduous travel and job

And we can appreciate the stress sustained by air traffic controllers, police and doctors. But what about the people in less obviously stressful jobs? Are they feeling the pinch of the efficiency drive sweeping across many offices. Is work-related stress on the increase?

By Judy Sadrove

There is little research on the health effects of work (apart from hazards like industrial accidents or toxins) because of the difficulty in measuring stress. But in 1959 US researchers reported that overwork was more important as a risk factor for heart disease than diet, smoking, lack of exercise and family history. And a study in Sweden in 1985 found that fatal heart attacks were commonest in employees who experienced demand for their work without control over it.

So how can you tell if your work threatens your health? According to Dr John Bonn, director of the stress unit at St Bartholomew's Hospital in London, people view workrelated stress simply in terms of pressure. But, he insists, its roots lie in belief about ability to cope with the job. Anyone with persistent doubts about performance will show again of stress: high blood pressure (linked with stroke and heart disease); exhaustion and insomnia; digestive disorders, (ulcers and irritable bowei); muscular and skeletal problems (low back pain); headaches and hyperventilation; infections; and faulty lifestyle — poor diet, smoking, alcohol, and drug abuse, and over-

consumption of tea and coffee. Worrying Someone worrying about work is likely to withdraw from social commitments and recreation, including exercise. Stress has also been linked with the development of cancer, marital break-down and suicide. First signs at

work are bad time keeping and absenteeism. Some £3 billions are lost to the UK economy each year as a result of stress and anxiety related problems in women alone, says Dr David Bennet, research consultant for the Family Planning Association.
He claims, in a report due out later this year,

that British women have the highest rate of sickness in the West (double that of France) - because of lack of healthcare at work. Women's family commitments double their burden with demands at home and at work. Stress at work compounds stress at home (bereavement, illness and relationship chan-



The most common symptom of stress is tiredness

ges) and vice versa. Physical as well as psy-chological factors play their part. In Sweden, heart attacks are most common in shiftworkers. A recent survey by BIS Applied Systems has found that noise, passive smoking, heat, cold and working at VDUs make people feel irritated and tense. Rush-hour travel is another factor.

Very little research on the health effects of work

Stress on-the-job can make you sick

But environmental factors are far ouweighed by deadlines and lack of communication. Analysis of 500 responses to a questionnaire sent to BIS's executive clients in manufacturing, government, finance, education and the media found that 72 per cent were made tense and irritated by lack of communication and 54 per cent were affected by impossible deadlines. The most common symptom of stress was tiredness (75 per cent). Stress

Acknowledgement of stress by employers was rare, although executives had faith in the value of stress-management training. Responsibility for poor communication lies on both sides of the sence, says Dr Bonn. Employers fear liability suits and pay only lip service to stress-related disorders. And employees fear for their jobs and are reluctant to express distress. This prejudice against "weakness" leads people to seek anaesthesia via drink or drugs. And the current glorification of tough, aggressive behaviour may

At least five per cent of GNP is lost every year as a result of sickness, poor productivity, staff turnover and premature death caused by stress, according to Britain's authority on the subject, Professor Cary Cooper. He views the lack of support for the pace of change we are all experiencing as criminal. Employers see

stress as a four-letter word, he says. The drive for success, new technology, the denial of worker participation in policy-making, and the emergence of women in the workforce with no supporting creche facilities, have interacted to maximise stress at work. But, Cooper emphasises, the British method of management is one of punishment and not reward.

In Japan, where the work ethic is strong, management cares for its most precious resource. The worker and family are protected by communication about policy and provision of recreational, rest and healthcare facilities. Training in the mind-body relationship, assertiveness and problem-solving would transform the workplace. Enabling the employee to express doubt, participate in decision and experience a sense of value might prevent us all from turning into nervous and physical wrecks.

## A little prodding can help you quit smoking

BOSTON, (UPI): A little extra prodding can apparently go a long way toward helping

more people quit smoking.

That's the finding of two new studies of doctors who are trained in counselling people to kick the habit — and regularly urge their patients to do so. The take-home message is that very sim-

ple reminders can produce significant results," said Stuart Cohen, a professor of medicine at Indiana University School of Medicine in Indianapolis, who headed one of In two studies published in the Annals of

Internal Medicine last week, researchers evaluated the effectiveness of measures aimed at helping doctors do more to encourage their patients to quit smoking.

Cohen and his colleagues trained 112 doc-

tors who worked at the Regenbstrief Health Centre in Indianapolis how to counsel patients who smoked about quitting.

The researchers then made nicotine gum available for free to the smoking patients of one quarter of the doctors and attached bright stickers to the files of the patients of a second quarter of the doctors who smoked to remind the doctors who the smokers were.

The researchers, who followed all the doctors' smoking patients for one year, found that all the doctors spent significantly more time counselling their patients. But they also found that while only 2.7 per

cent of the smoking patients of the doctors who only received counselling had quit after one year, nearly 9 per cent of the smoking patients of doctors who had free nicotine gum and 15 per cent of the smoking patients of doctors whose files were marked had quit. There's nothing fancy-dancy about this.

Just putting chart reminders would increase a doctor's effectiveness," Cohen said. "Every physician should label all their charts."

Based on the findings. Cohen estimated that if all doctors used such tactics they could help an additional 2 million smokers quit.
"Physicians could have a major effect on

the smoking status of millions of persons in the United States," he wrote. In the second study, Dr Steven Cummings

and his colleagues at the University of California, San Francisco, conducted a similar study involving 81 doctors who worked at Kaiser-Permanente health centres in the San Francisco area. Like Cohen's study, the researchers gave

the doctors training on how to convince patients to quit. They then compared half of the doctors who also had reminder stickers attached to their patients' charts to those who

## **HUMP CAUSED BY LOSS** OF BONE MASS

FAMILY DOCTOR
By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM

QUESTION: I've read this term several times, but never understood what they were talking about. What is a "dowager's hump"? What causes it to form, and what do you have

to do to get rid of it? ANSWER: As certain women grow older, past the age of menopause, they develop a curvature of the spine that is the result of a bone condition called osteoporosis. As it becomes more pronounced, it is sometimes called a dowager's hump, one of the definitions of dowager being "an elderly woman of

wealth and dignity."
Osteoporosis is predominantly a disease of women. It is a generalised progressive reduction in bone mass, causing the bones to weaken. The spinal column, which is composed of vertebrae, piled one upon the other like a tower of building blocks, supports our skeleton and provides us with a standing posture. As the mineral content (calcium among others) diminishes in these bones, they begin to collapse slowly with the front (anterior) end of the "block" becoming smaller, changing the shape of the vertebral body from a square into a triangular form.

This creates the curve in the spinal column

that we describe as a "hump." There is no cure for this condition as yet. It may be prevented by an active, healthy life before menopause, with proper nutrition that supplies the calcium and other minerals needed to build strong bones. Once the process has began it may be halted by replacing the female hormones lost at monopause and suplementary calcium. While real cures are still being investigated, there seems little hope of discovering a medication that would

reverse the process and reduce the hump. OUESTION: With the arrival day for my first baby fast approaching, it seems that all the conversations with my girifriends now mm to the "cut" the doctor may make during the birth. Can you tell me the scientific name for it; and explain its use? Does it cause a lot of

ANSWER: When a delivery can be helped by providing a bit more room for the baby's head to pass, a physician may elect to perform episiotomy. The term is from a Greek work. epision" describing the region fo the pubes, and it is through this area that an incision is

made. There are several advantages to the procedure, since it can allow a quicker and easier birth and reduce pressure on the baby's

Since the forces pushing the baby through the birth canal are powerful enough to both stretch and tear vaginal tissues, making a clean surgical cut at the appropriate moment reduces the possibility of complications that torn tissue can provoke. With all else that is going on at that moment, many women are maware that the "cut" has been made. After the birth, the incision is repaired as with any other surgical incision and permitted to heal.

Although the swelling and pain passes in a few days to a week, the area may remain tender for a month or so. Total healing is usually completed in about six weeks. The mainstay of care is hygiene, keeping the area clean and free from any possible contamination that could cause irritation or infection. Your own physician will guide you through this period and can counsel you about resuming normal activities and relations.

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## New findings on urinary tract problems

By Rob Stein

BOSTON, (UPI): Urinary tract infections are one of the most common medical problems especially among women.

New findings in the US however, may lead to development of a blood test that could identify women who are prone to the infections, and help doctors to take steps to prevent the painful episodes.

While much more research is needed, there is also the possibility the findings could help lead to the development of a vaccine against the infections, researchers say.
Up to 20 per cent of women will have one

urinary tract infection in their lifetime while

up to 5 per cent of women will have repeated

infections. Americans go to the doctor as many as 6 million times a year for urinary tract infections. The infections are caused by bacteria in the

urinary tract, usually the bladder. They cause pain and make women feel like they have to urinate. Women are believed to be more prone to

the infections because it's easier for bacteria to get into their urinary tract.

In most cases the infections can be treated with antibiotics, but in rare instances they can become more serious if the infection gets into Doctors at the Memorial-Sloan Kettering

Cancer Centre in New York compared the blood of 49 women with a history of repeated urinary tract infections to the blood of 49 women who were not prone to the infections. Women who had a history of urinary tract infections were nearly 3-1/2 times as likely as

those who did not have a history of the infections to have two closely related blood types, the researchers found. There was no correlation with the commonly known A, B and O blood types. But there was a strong association with blood

types known as Lewis AB-and Lewis A-B-

the researchers reported in the New England Journal of Medicine. The findings strengthen the theory that certain women are born with a tendency to produce more of a type of receptor on the cells in their urinary tracts that makes it especially

easy for bacteria to stick to those cells. Dr Joel Sheinfeld, who headed the research, said, "the implication is that it is possible ---

and let me underline that - that we may be able to identify patients or people who are at

higher risk for urinary tract infections."
Shienfeld said if women who are prone to the infections can be identified, these women may be able to take antibacterial drugs to reduce the chances they will get the infections. "This could potentially identify patients who are or are not susceptible to urinary tract infections," Sheinfeld said. "That is very, very important in significance."

Dr Anthony Komaroff of the Brigham and Women's Hospital in Boston noted: "There are some women that seem particularly vulnerable to getting urinary tract infections again and again."

"One important reason is these women are born with a stickiness to their cells of their urinary tract the bacteria find it easier to stick to their cells," he said. "That's the first step to

creating an infection. "What this study shows is there is a genetic linkage between this tendency to have sticky cells with certain blood groups. There's one gene or two closely linked genes that affect the stickiness of the cells and also affect the kind of blood type people have." Komaroff said.



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BEAUTIFUL red Persian kittens

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Mishrif: half villa

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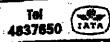
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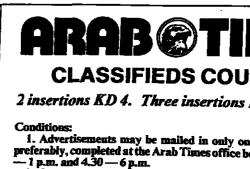
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(مورة زخرف آمت نمبر ٦٠)



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برطرت کے لوگوارہ سے مل کری دنیا

بنت - وهم جراله (انخريسواح نگار)

کہاں کے می مثال میری متشکری کی ؟ كه من كلابول كرزخم كانول س سي رما مول

میں بھالسی دیدی گئی۔ کے خلاف اعلان جنگ کر دیا۔ ١٩٣٨ء ..... اسكاف لينز عن دوسري خاته جنكي

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•• \_ حاقتهام

ا نعم مطاعکتے اسے خابر ہواے کران کے وہن تریایٹی سے جھے اپنم بم کا ڈیٹائن بنا کر دیا ہے۔ ( یہ 10 بم ہے شے حاج ، دورت المسائل المالي وراع المحارد الم

اكتور ١٩٨٨ء كريتك ش معقوا يك. عن کی جانب سے سعودی عرب کو کالس انس ٹوئین پرا<sup>عظ</sup> باستك ميزاكول كى فراجى كاستلاافنا يأكيافناتو يحت كالمنى

بحيارول كيوم كميلاؤ كيبات وبحى سوال كوا كيا حاجس ميني وزارت قاريد كايك تر عان فروا كماك عن الك ومدوار طكب أكر فين اب اس عديرة المروياق إكسال خودى ١٩٤٨ ش ايني طاقت تن كيابوياً - اس طرح مستر بحثو کے جوان 1241ء کی محلن کے دورہ کی تقید مطبوء کے مقروض كي خود بخود تصديق موجاتي ب الندايب يتظيم بعثو تی یں کہ جزل میاء الحق کے فرق افتلاب سے ماکستان کے عدورہ کے آخر تک ایش ملاحت کے حال بونے کو میں جلدی سینادیں گے کہ تی وزیر اعظم کو آزادی سے اور ومیکا بینیا تھا تو وراصل وہ یاکتان کے ایٹی بتھیارول کی ملاحیتوں کے حمن می بونے والی تاریوں اور تبدیلوں کی تعدیق کر ری تھی۔ پاکستان کے ایکی جسیار پردگرام میں۔ پاکستان کے لئے کد مملی صورت دو میاتی ہے کہ وہ دونوں ایک مین کی دل بسی اور ترکت ناس امرکو اگزید الى مطلو كرد يد ايك دومرد كانتي تعميات بر حلت كرايشاء كاس فلدي اين بتعيارون ركترول كيكي يمي معلا عن يحرز كومى ترك كيابانا جائد اس معاف كو ير آماده كر ليس كدود وسايتياني ممالك ك ظاف افي الثي مرف بعارت اور إكستان كاعدوني منلدفس محما جليج صاحب زادہ یعنیب خان نے بھی جنیب ایٹیاء کواٹی سولہ نومبر۱۹۸۸ء کےدوران وی اس الیٹی بتھیاروں سے بتميادول سے ياك خطر قرار دينے يراس بات ير زور ديا تھا۔ یاکتانی مغیربرائے بعارت نیاز ناتک نے جزل ضیا الحق کی

ملاحبت حاصل کرنے کا بیرامنصوبہ مجود تھا۔ اپنی ذیر کی میزائل پر داراً ڈے پر بھی اداجا سکتا ہے)۔ ك آخرى ونوس مستر منوسة يوب يراحماد البحص كماكد إكتان كي آئے والي تعليم انسي ١٩٤٣ ك أثمن مشمله معلده كزرك دواره بالتال علاق عاصل كرف ورجكم قديول كي والبي جنك ي فكست كباده و اكتاني موام كا ومله بلندر تحضيه كارنامول برياد تسيم وكدمت كأبلاس علم کار نامدیر یادر کو سیس فی وانمول نے میارہ سال مک سبروا تظارك بعد اون ١٩٤١ء من أيك غير ملك سعاب كياتحاجس عياكتان كمستتل يردودس افرات افذ بول کے مرکاری اوارہ یرائے وقائی مطافعہ اور تجربے واستانى كالى نسودرى بملائق تع جنول في مع طوريرية نتحة اخذكما كأممتم بحنوت جس فيرملك سالتي جعیاری مطوات عاصل کرنے کاستنبد کی دو عثن تحا۔

ایک متاز تجیه کار مسرایدگر بلانش جن کے برطانوی تھید اواروں سے قرعی روابط رہے ہیں ۱۹۸۰ء میں میشن کیفینس مای رسالہ میں تکھاہے کد مسٹر بعثو کے ۱۹۷۷ء كدوره ويمن كموقد مر إكتان اور وين كدر ميان الم م بنانے کی صلاحیتوں کے جاولہ کا یک معلدہ ہوا تھا جس يأكسان ومبرينه عاءمهما ينحى وحاكه كالل بوجا بآليكن ولائي عداء مي وزير المظم بعثو كالحد الث دي جان كي بعد چين نائي ملاحيت كي متعلى سياتي روك لياور ١٩٨٠ء شرافقانستان شرموعت واقلت كيعدى اس في اكتال پالیسوں کو فریب سے تعیر کیاتھا (بندد ما دمبر ۱۹۸۸) وزیر انظم برنظیر نے جزل قیاء کی جعل اور جھٹ تھاویز کو كواتني معليات فراجم كرنے كادوباره فيصله كيا- مغرني خفيه جاموى وارول فياريا علان كياك وكن في كتان كواب الجك معامده مل برل كرمي فعله كياب

> كاب كد منم في إلى من ميداوان كالف مركز ميل يرالوث موسستى ينام يأس منك سي سفارتى تعقامت منك كيلي الحراك

كافزنس كي، عيت بعياني المول في تابه وشرحتي مبارك يهيم

ملاقات في المراجعة إلى عامد تكرون وشائد في كدمهم ويحي حرب

سيراد كافزنس س شرك ي دعوت دي جائ كامكان باس

وال ك جواب على كم كيام الحق ف ووموس عرب ممالك م

والمستنائب بمجاهمة كرويين في مواكش ويسنت بيكا تيكر

احر خلن كند تأرن كالأروات والساياي

بِعِيْ فَ مَسَلِمَ مَعِرَ مَنَ مِن مِن اللهِ البِنان اوليراك سابق الله الله عرب ممالك معرب ووزو تعلقات استوار كريج بي -

ے فسادے کی مراب کاری سے بطنے والے مرکاری شعبے کے

الفن او تفل کوئی شعبے میں دیے مقال مندی اور قبول میں استحام

اور آجادہ جنگ کی تریدادی برمالانہ یا چی میں مسیدی دیے کا خوا ال ہے یا درب حکومت نے خور برمخابیوں سکھور گزشتہ دنوں

من كَ قِيلًا مِن إِنْ مُ مِنْ اللهِ اللهِ الملكِ كَالْحَمُوالِينَ اللَّهِ اللَّهِ وَرَيْنَ

انتاء سؤان كى مركفرى خرزمال بيمنى فيتاي كمالياتى تنزى تم

ي مريداد ميدين في الناوزي فواند فد الدائم علاقات كي

الجنى كم مطال دونون رجما أحكره ماد دوبارد مذاكرات يررضان

و كالمديد والمنظامية كالمحافظ أيد وكان سند ببرطا وهي تي إ

البيروك يمزحن القويرات اجدون ١٩٨٨ عشر محرك حملت

شریے زخی ہو مگاتے تم کما کہ دو کل استعنی دیدیں سکد ان کے

مكان كوميد طور ير قلسطينيول سن الحك لكاف كي كوشش كي تحق

طرف آقام تھوہ میں تکسطینی معمری نے مناحق کوٹسل پر زود دیاہے کہ عموض مناقیں میں تکسطینیوں سے تحفظ سکے لند المست کرسے ہی

ال او ب مستقل معرز مى ليب ترندى في اقام متده كى

ملاحتی کونسل بحصد د کوای ملسله شمایک پختیب جعجلی عرب

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مرن ۱/۵۰۰ دیاری

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SAUT AL AMER VIDEO

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رالزام لگا كسد متيض علاقول كي ممناز مرب تخصيات كوبراسل كر استلاع كلنا راجوار في او ينا يكك عي طوقان سه آخد ميك باد

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نتن جو خاندان حید آباد اور کراچی منتقل بوسنه بین اور آن کی نقل منانی کی مندبات خانستانتی نومیت کی بیرے

كري كرم وتيج كرود مح مدش كال ضائد ك شيرس

دوال آیاب جکد ۳۵ قیمد افراد کے مطابق سرتھی کابرطام

" بحك آير" بي مردت كي مطاق حمران عادت اور

الديش كى متولت كراف من فرق عن عام مراجرب

وكرام كم مطاق ال حضيالا مورك علاقه ع عمل إد ك الدا

جُورُا جائے گاہو بھارتی دارا تکومت ٹی دیلی کے جنوب مشرق میں

الك بزاردد موكلويمزرواق بيديوال ١٠١٠ برل كوجوزة كا

پردگرام ناکام ہو کہا تھا کہ تک اس کے جائے جانے کے قطام میں ''افری وقت پر پردامو جائے والے فاص کی عام پر پر کرام مشمل کی

واكلف بري الريسة فيكت الانتحاق الريان الماكر وعان ال

حاش طاقیل عن اماد و علاش کی کارروائیل کی جگه علل کی م

مروع كردى كى سے الحيقان على بقد ديش كے ايك برار سے دائ

افراد بلاك بوت يجك براوول كي تعداد ايمى تك النية عيد الراد

حلينا كام مناوية ودمري طرف وي وزف تاكا واز كانجيل جي

بقيى: \_ گرکٹ

كيس- العارت كي أخرى جدو كش مرفء سرزيمي

خِے مُحِرَكُم وَمُعَ إِن الدارَيْسِ مُعِلَدَ بَعِضَانِ لَعَكِلَ مَجُومُ وَكُورَ كَيْرِ الوَّاتِ ثَلَاثَ اللَّهِ الرَّيْرَاجِينِ كَلِيودُ لَوَلِيمَانِ كَالْوَيْ جَمَّالُ

من محيل سكا والش ف ال يغران في معرّن بالأفك كامطابو كرت

ادے چواکٹ الے اور مرف آخری و ساوروں س ٢٥روز کے

موض با جج د کشده اصل مصحه ایک موقع بر مرف کیاره گیشدان می

انمول المستى وكمث كراست بعارت كي طرف سے كيل ويسة

مم بوت ل اورسد اعرز كابتدالى كلازين كو آمالى \_

اون كرك ميديان ليم كملي مشكات بيداكردي محررج ذي ادر

كتان دخ ذف مورت حال كوسيمال ليد

• شاه اشاوا • مجلوط ( RED ROSE )

ادراب الإزيشن كى حواى مقبوليت بدحتى جارى ب

بقيما: - مجلكردنش طوفان

يه و فوق كدا دان كوالدى فكومت كالخشف التاكيابواق بأكتان كب في ايني صلاحيت عاصل كريخابو أبي في غراق كي والت تسيرت وكنارو وموق تحوس فيادول يراستواري من بعنوب ٢٩ جنوري ١٥٥٥ وملكان كراك جلسه س ایم بم ال کے فصلے کا مان کیا قال موانا کور نیازی أ أن ألب " اور لا أن كت كني " من مرجوم بعنو كه ايم نم عات کے لئے عرب ممالک سے مندوری مربایہ حاصل كرف كالوشنول كالتسيل تذكر كياب اس وقت ك اکستان اینی قرانی کمیش کرچیزین واکو ملائی نے اعتباد کیاکرس طرح در انظم معن انسی النی معمد ایس و فیسی نه ریخته پر وطرف کر دیافتا۔ مستر بھٹو کے پر جی سنرية في خالد حسين ف ١٩٨٠ وين بي بي ي كياب يرو كرام ش منا اگد س طرح البيات باكستان كراش معلوب من سبايد ادري كي هي - موادا كور فيازي خاص تحمين من آغا ثملق اور خلام أسحاق فان كانام لياجنسين وزير اعظم فالب محصوصی ایجی کے بلور پر سعیدی عرب عراق اور متحدہ عرب الدامت من ورق م بليه حاصل كرت كسلت بعجاتها ا بی کال وفوی میں من بعنوے اس کھتا کو قاص طور پر

البنوالدة والتقار على ممنو كوتفويش كرية كافيعله كيا- ان كا

١٦١ ومم كولايور من اخبارات مديون سه مكل

الملاقات مين وزير المقم بي نظير بعثو كاس و عوق ك كه أثرًا

ان ك والدووالعقار في منو ووالله منه ١٩ وشراقدارت

محروم نه کیاجا آباتی کتان و نمبر عدا و تک اینی طاقت بن کیا

بولاً ليك خاص طبقة أو تشويش من جنال أرويات. بالنظير ك

س ومحمد کی تروید میں جو وضاحت پیش کی تنی دو بطام معمول ا

فرميت كيب- ان يكل كانونس من عليه الميليون و ميلين داني كي وشش مي جنون ف مدر ناد ماسحة . خان

اور يا مثاليا جر خلول وب على ووزي العلم سنم مروات س

مايال دول انجام: ياقلاس هربيام كي انتخاب ساكا تعربت

ك مائت به فيك مادي كه دراصل است يمايات ت

جمهورت كي داء جموار كر ك افغان مجلوين كو بتعييرون كي

ساانی کو جدر تی رکھاتھا تیا مستقبل میں بھی بھی بلیلی بھٹ میں

بالسان كواينا بم نوابعي بنايا قعااس طرت ووايني مسئله وبعش

م كلي كالخمايجيل كالثانه يتائية جات سايجات كئا-

اقتدار سبعا لتنتي في تلي لومعلوم بوالياكديا كساك كياس

يط ي اينم موجود إور في جزال ال عد وست بروار

يس بول سكان جواول واسبات كأجي قول يقين قاكرايغ

ك تعلق سدام في البحاميه كاوباؤم ف زباني مد تندي

ے کاکیس کے ووان ( پاکتان ) سے زیادہ شوری کے

تقه ان طالات شراور بالسّاني عوام ميرايني متنعيا وال

يا تقى بعثون مارا أريف بأنساني المبيم ك محل بني

کی بیاری کی صلاحیتوں اور کامیانی کے ویش نظر وزیر

بقيس: ـ ستيخ مباحالام

بندى فى فلاف درزين ك بدر عن أيد سال ك بواب من

تعينات كى جائدوا فى حرب معرفدى كسيار مستن اليحى حتى فيعلد

فيس بوا الهم يد مهم فهرس سات مانك سي جائ في اور دونول

فيعول كى رضاعتدى عاصل كى جائدانسون بالاكدانسون -

سکرٹری پیل سے لیتان کی انسانی غیاد دن میدد کی ایکل کی ب در س انگاہ میکرٹری چنزل سندیمان سے میں ترد دا گی سے کل شخص میات الاحمد

يحان مواق ايران امن فاكوت وستله فلسطين دير بحث آئ انمول

ف كماك كوي ودر فارجه المان عدام المي فيول كما تااء كا

مطالد کیاہے انہوں نے کمالینان میں فلند جتی کے فاتے سے لئے

سلامتی کونسل مرب لیک کی محرود علیت کردي ب بعدادان

يرس على مدد حراب عدما الحد كرادد انون في كما كدو اينان

ادد مترق وسنى كودكر ممالك كدورك كام وكرام ماريس

عكرقيام اس يمل عن ين وفت كامكان كاجازه لياجا تك

عادث پر مبعره كرت بوئ جرت كاظمار كيا ود كماكدا يس لكان

قائر بشك كي قاعد ضوامل خود مال بافيول في وضع كي بي اور

كومت كم مى صليط كان يراطاق فيس بوياء تابم يعل بمارتى

ادرمرى لنكام حكام ف س ماد في ساد على كا عداد كاب جيك

باخر فی درائع نے دد العالى فوجيل كى باكت كى قدوق كرتے عود كليے كداس اس داكرات متاثر فس بول كے كيل كد يد ملاس كاك فوجيل يرض كياكيان درائع كرمطابق آج مج

ایک اور وار وات عن سمال چھاپی ارون نے جنوبی اور وسطی علاقیل عن پولیس کے دو المفاروں اور لیک قوق کو موت کے گھاٹ آ آر ویا

جكداس مطيني مي كس المكارايد ٣ في سياى و في بوسقواضي

ال جهاب ار مشرقی علاقوں عن المشرعة على عام ير عليمه وطن ي قيام

مسلح مبدد بمورب بين جبكه سنمالي جمايه مار حكومت كالف

موکر میں می معروف میں ملک کے دونوں چائید او کروپ مری افکا شر محال من فرمزی تعیمات کے قاب میں۔

وكماهوا ببلك تمام يوى شابرابول يرفيظ كوبا قاعده يناف على بعي

اہم کروار اواکر ری س انسول نے افغانستان کے اعدول مطالات

عى ميد فيركل داخلت كى ذمت كرتے ہوئے امريك اور كلدين

کے دیگر طیف ممالک یا اثرام لگایا کہ وہ افغان کلدین کوب گناہ شمولام جملوں کے لئے مسلح کررے بیں افغان وزیر دفاع نے کہا کہ

تجاب الركي محي مورت على في مدان على د مق مامل كريفى

ملاحيت ميس ريح اوراب في مل يحوابان عامر كوائي تلطي كا

بقیی:۔ مری نظ

اجائر أياك جب انس اقترارت معزول كيا كياتفاؤاس وقت بأنتان الغرم عان كالإرق صلاحيتم عاصل كريكاتفا ود بت شدت ت محموس كر رے تنے كه جب ميماني ا موست ميون اور بندوايم ميناسكة - ياتوجر مسلمان كيل اسماس ہو بیلیے انہوں نے کہا کہ افغان طومہ تند مرف مغیوہ اور طاقتید بیندات تمل طور پر موای تعامت عاصل ب اور عالی در دادی اور عالی در در در عالی در در می ماس طور پر افغان چاپ دادن کی مخلست سے بعد

فإغدان حايت وقاون فراجم كررباب بنيس - كيبرقانون میں معلیات کر کے اسے مقامی افرادی قیت تک پہنچائے گی اگر اِن افراد كوتنى اوارك كاسطيره متكور بواكا كانس ترجي دى جاست كى معمدت دیگر فی شعبہ نیر کلی افرادی تیت بحرتی کر نظے گا۔ ایک اور موال کے جواب میں وزیر محت نے کماکہ اقاعے کی تدیل پر جی مال کیدت کے طاق کا متعمد دراص لیجد کرنستی استحکام پیدا كراب اكري شيم اويين كي تجارت كي حوصل هي بوانسول

بقيم : سد مودليطا نير مبيني ال سبنيكال ك وواقراد كو كول الركر بلاك كر وياكيا معد

تارین دری افاء اعلی حنب اجر کون کے تصومی الحی مالحت كے لئے آج اروائي اورسينگال كے لئے دوائد مو بقيما الريكي ماسوس انتشاف کیاہے کہ بعض اوائی طلبہ کو انتقاب خالف مر برمین م آماده كرت محملة مغرني جرمني في عكومت الران كالقد براقدام

خوشخېری پردلسيس ميردسيس ليدريهمالون فروس النبيل البيد ات م بم فخر محموس كرت بين كه كونت بمل بل يار ياكستانی انزين

شييفون ٢٧٣٧٥٣٣ ج كى معاوت حاصل كرف والي معزات

قومت کندے چھ احرام ہے اضاف ہواہے ایم انہوں سے کما کہ اوی وزیر فارجات کماک آزید بر زیاده ایم نیس آجم انت الله بر آخری فلاف ورزیال عابت بول کی انبول سند کماک نیتان ش مكومت افعالستان كووريش مسائل كااعتراف كرني بياور مت م مرد اکت ن اور و محرم الك كي طرف عدافقانستان في اعدوا ش افغان مکومت مورث ہوتین کی ممنون ہے کہ یہ طک اے ے ہونے الیات چیت کی صدیق کی اہم سالوں کے ہوا ب ویت ے کرنے کرتے ہوئے انسوں نے کماکر اس الاقات علی لبتان کا

نے کما کہ فی شعبے میں اتاہے کی تدیلی کے خواباں افراد تین مال عمل بولے مل ملک سے بہر جا کر دوبارد سے درک پرمٹ پر واليل أيجين

بالتعداب كإجاراب المجمانون فلك على موقوالى انقای کاردوائیوں کے فاتر کی ایک کی میل اوی دو استال میں دروطل سينيكال كمماج ين عصف كالقيم الدوم ے خطاب سی المول عمل القائ کارروا کیال باریطانے عل موجود عامد جموطتول كي ذير كميال خطرت على والسكتى ين المول ف كماك ماريطاني كے مدر سے فين ير بلت جيت على دونوں ك درمیان مراجرین کے جار جاول پر افغان دائے ہو کیا ہے۔ وولیل معلق علی محلیکی کی ابتدا دو مطلق اللہ فواج شیستی فراہ کے گا کر مربر عد می فاعلی کے التحد الطائد کو مدد الزام تھرا الدر کماک مان م معالم کی تحقیلات کے التحالی کمیٹی کے قیام کا جرمقدم کرنے کے

عمرام يك كاماته وي بادر شدق كانداس ب والعان كي أزد مثال ب كمان التريش في العاب ك يرس مكام ك معامرات روسية سكبادة وامران فيصرح مكاني كامظام، بياسه اوري وت روب سرار فاليون في دبائي شراء اس في مثال ب اس ك جواب شر فريكفت اور جير ف سرار في فوضل فات اور خدائي

بظرور بالمواجو لاورجول كالدمت كالموتع مرف بمس تى المصد برلحدو الن كي خوشبو ياكتان الندك واليفائد اساف بيث آپ كى خدمت كاستقرب عيدك وفي بو خاص دعانت اود ميد كنت يماز بحولين الغودلنر بالك فبره عدة سليمان مرافقا في شارت كالي

طلق أمري في فن المراه عاداء المرود البله قائم كري-

ع بيتاند كى معاوت ك فوابش مند عفرات الي مبارک اور مقدس مرکیلے علری خدات ماصل کریں انتاءاند العين عارا وظه باخواق عمل اورايك خادم دين كى رةاتت ي إكيزه احل كامال بوكا الير كندي وأسيوت بعترين ربا تشر ايزين " باكستاني بعترين كمانول كالتحام بوكا" والبدليك فيضى فان نبره ٣٨٢٨٥٢ قاری عطاعا نشد فیل ممبر۸۹۵۵۵۵ ۵۳۸۰ عانی میرانق کون نمبر ۲۴۲۱۶۸۰

الت تاصرمبارك بوجيد ميبخات ترب ددره مظام

Taufiaue Video Centre



تمثل محابي بمترتها داني كافاف كام كرف کی کوشش ند کریں خیال دے کہ آپ کاوقار کی مجی طور محروح شيوف إن راده عدال يسديس

انتائستان کے آخری بادشاہ کی خوبصورت اور جین کام قديم ثلق كل كقريب واقع أيك بالدهش كردو فبارش انى كرى بد اس كے عرفيت بو يك بي لين اس ك دردادول برجاعری کی لینے اب بھی در کی اس سے کارسم

سالمہ جلا وطن شاہ طاہر شاہ کی یاد گار ہے جن کی دایسی کے بكتان مي كاجيزكي حنا فيكم في كم حالي فيصل كرهست جس بي تينون چے ہرافقان باشف کی زبان پریں کہ دی محرمت اور مسلحانیاج کے کماعزد ' نتیہ جاسوی اداروں کے سرواہ 'ایک ملم بنیاد برستوں کے درمیان دس سالدبرای عاد جنگی کو حتم سابق جزل اور جزل فیاء الحق کے اسمنائی قری ساتھی شامل جلاوهن مواعد سال ببت جاني كبادة وسابق شاه الياش فعلد كرف كاكتام القيار مامل بوكاد اب آج بھی خوش کوار دنوں کی علامت ہیں کہ ان دنول افتان الني مرف اس بات ير آماده كياجاتاً طاسية كر بعارت ادر باشدے ای بری تواد س لک دوسرے کا فون سایاسیں أجستنديب كدائس كم طرح ددياره وطن الاياجاسة كرنة يرسم بحوية كرلس - اور فتن اورسييت يومن كوجي اس صلاحيتي اورطاقيتي استعال مس كري محرس يرجودون پاک دنیا کی جانب" موضوع بر منعقد عالی کافولس بی بی منوره دیا حمال تعلد به اقدام ترک اطری اقدام متحده ک

يات او كى " جمك دو مرے ان كيار سے شرك پ خیالات ک**اخ**مار کرتے ہیں۔ كالل يفد أي س قالون اورساى مأسس شعبه كوين تبرے خصوصی اجلاس شروز بر اعظم راجو کاندھی کے بحقہ وادرمني كأكمنا يسترصاف صاف كمريكايول كراكر طابر معورادروى ربتما كوريانوف كالظريد كاعين مطابق بو شاداس ملک فدمت کرنا جائے ہیں اوائیس اس سال بی مان میں مان میں میں میں میں میں میں اس سے اللہ انسوں نے میں میں م ترتی اور بھتری کے لئے کوئی قاص کار اسانجام نسس دیاہے لین انس نے کی کافوان کی شی برایات " ایک او کل وادر منی کائیک مضمون سے افت دورہ اخیار

منت مثاد طابر شاد کی لیک تصویر کے ساتھ شائع ہوا تھا۔ کائل کے حکمران سامیہ او میں طاہر شاد کی جلاو ملتی تک مر کاری گرانی کے درائع الدر میں طاہر شاہ کی تصور دیکھنے آئے ہیں۔ یہ شاہد دیکھنے می دیکھنے اتھوں باتھ تم ہوگیا والانكياس تاروى تمت وكراخيرات كم عالم من الج كنا زادد تحی- اس عمره کے لئے جامل افراد یمی مارے مارے

ایک دو کا عرار فرانانام طابر مجافع کما " موام طابر شاد سے مت میت کرتے ہیں۔ ان کے زائے مس کس کافوان میں با" - حی که مدر نجیب اشهی اس امر کاافتراف کرتے میں کر سابق شاہ کے ساتھ قرارات مود معر دارت ہو سکتے ش شاه فابرشاه كوييفالت ارسال كالتي لين اي وتت ضیف ثلو کے ایک تر علیٰ کے سوے طرز کی افتان كومت كي ميرايلك ماترديد كردي-باكتان على مقيم افغان ميلدين جنس امريك كي مونود اعانت حاصل ب مال ثاء كي واليي ر اخلاقات كا شار

افغانستان کے مستقبل عن سابق شاہ کے نسی محی مدل کو مادين كے مخت اور كر فرار رستوں نے مسرو كر ويا بان من التان ك شريطادرش معمرات عامى اتحاد كليك ليذودسل ساف بيب مجداحة ال يستدر مراجيها وحميان جاك زائي ما الحارثاء كوي خرره يكين الأكمنا

Sydfios In various بحارتي فمينكر شص خارج بوت خوالي تل كوروك ك كلفي المسككى

بعه- ۳۰ زار کی (کیا) سعیدی کام\_ استك كى د كاوش مال كر دى يى مسودى عرب كى بندر كابول على مام تل مندوش كال كياب من من كرف كياك منعيد بي كي شمد كرد ياكياب منظر عي ليك فا كالوشي بار أن سعود قام قالدا والما اورد على بدول مدوك البراء بمى كالله المواد الموا

تَحِلَى مِين كيمونسك يار ثيول بر يابندى ختم كردى جائے گ ے کو۔ مرابل (دائر) بلی فق موسے نے کیاں عاموں کے دو کے مائے تھے ہوئے مادر اس

مراصل ما عاد المراج بن شرسار كسست بارتول ب عائد إندى كافاتر مى ثالب ويدوال كومت فستقلى كى قری ملاسی کونسل بی شروی کورایر کی چیوست دسینه پرجی اعلی کر ليب جس كمبار على الدين كاكمناها كدا مك مال الدي على جنل آئے بوشے کے مدارت الگ ہوجائے کے اور وقرح التدارس موثردے گ- قوی شکی ویژان پر ۱۹ تجاویز کاعلان کرتے بويخوذي واظله ككراوي مامولس فيايؤنيش يار تعل يرزود ويأكه ودان توارج كوتسلم كرلس جس عدلك كاسياى ظام مضيدان محقم يوكا مهمول السيال وال كامركزى كردار فصودودود يط بدابواجب مديدة في ان كالسعى هو كر الماكن اس وودى كوساش بجب فيدا الماكر انول فائل املا ولت ير مازم كر بعد اسى عال كر ديا كيا" أمن عل املاحات کی تجاور کی استعواب رائے کوریع مطوری حاصل كرتابو كي عنون ع قبل بو كالكن كومت في كماب كد د الرعام ای وقت کرایا جائے گاجب ان تیبلول پر افتاق دائے کی صورت طال پائی جائے گا گفتی محومت پر ان اصلاحات کے لئے اس وقت ت داؤوالاجد إلعاجب يدف كور فروم عن كست ولى حيس ا مول ف استفاد کی معاوی اوسی جای تھی ہس کے مقیم ش انس اسل د مرس مدود کا تحریش کے لئے انتخابات کا اعلان

فيت من يوم من ريساريان كاجله

بكالقراب المدم إلى ذا ان مول الكيار طرمت ويوس الماركري كم او شواه وم كى كرواسلس الماكام سائي آراره منهاج القران كے زیر اہتمام

كم في كم دوام كاجتمام في كياوات كا

كرة برجير موا إلا الإيان عاصي أي كوفير مسوى قرار وحد مكى بي اور كود ف عاصي ك أين عن تبدليون كي عليت كريكي بير عومام حالات ين يعت كي حمايت كرتي وكمالي المقام معت مثل كما أي دن يري كم كل كو شام ماز ع الن

فماز تراح موكزى وفرادار معداج القران المتومض يوكاجس يس

کیت ۱۳۰۰ ایل اول مسل القوان کے زیر ابتدام شب بیداری دخمان کے سلسلہ کا آخری دوگرام بیر کم می کی اور كيت عي علم قام فحد فإن المحلب كي الركت حوق ب محيد برال واكر بيد خدوم على شاه اور سفارت خاند كالربيد ابرار حين "لينة القد" كم وضوع ير خطاب فراس كـ شركاه

موے Ancic میں میادہ چوکے لگائے اور بعادتی یاؤ ارول کے قیام کیا۔ مدارے کی وقتی سے درجوز کا کیا کے جمع مولی کیے بہتر وروا کیا مداروں اندیوکی میڈنٹن قراب ہو مگن کی۔ مدرست نے اج انگر کا آغاز ۲۰۷۷ وز جاں کئل پر کیا گرکٹر ڈیدائش کی جان کی وکٹ ک ا من المروب منه المرابع المرا

على والله على والماد من الله على الله والله على الله على

ر کاوٹیں جاعت فام على كا تراج كه بالأكروك كري المام اف ين كما عم اورسودي وب كى عدد كابول كما عم اورسودى كايت كلك دكن والرقيل بدر فعايد كمال فينكر عيده بزار

( ۱۹ رابریل کا ۱۹ رمی)

منا .... خود کو تعضمات سے دور رکھنے کی کوشش

مرین عند این میں است معدور سے می و س کریں عندی آب کسیرہ کا کر بھل محد نے فیر سوج جگ در نظر آئے گی کید فعمل قرق کا وقت جس ب واقعیت پسٹوناک کام کس۔

13.61.

(٧٠٠ مئ تا ١٠٠٠ بريون )

یک سائی سیلتوں بہت زیادہ انحمار نہ کریں۔ اادہ ۵۲ فی تیریں۔ پرمسلطے می محق

وادى سے كام لينے كى فرورت ب دوس يو يك

( וא, אני שוא, אנוני)

المسيرا في فريوه طريات كورك كرف

کوشش کرید جت کے اعدی شرع موس زے کری۔ شاخصے میں لیں۔

كيل المل فور عي الادار على

شاوى ديسلر كارك ساته شاى ما دان كى الحاور مى كارس ملى كل دالرالامان سي تقريباتين موميزدور ييش معذيم كي يحي سفيدي كي موع معمول بازه س كردو فبلركا موان مو مح ين حرا على عما ال مك مح كا عرف مو كما الا عادة كى تحقيقات جارى ب

درميان جكسيل تقريادس لاكه اختاني باك وسفاور ياس لا كويات عدد ي ممالك اكتان اوراران ي طرف جرت ي مجود موت اور ملك ش رب والول كي تعداد أيك كروز ره اس يحك كروران فابرشاه كي يش قبت كار ديدارجو ان دنول جمكاتي ديتي عي البيمي جول كي نول كوري ي ع شمستاريت كود كماتما و وفض آج بحياجي محميت طابر كر النس جاماليكن يرامد بكر شادى واليي تك كارباكل

URDU

کی امرافقان عوام کے اتحادیش معاون ثابت ہو گا۔ خودشاہ

فروري كي ابتدا مي جب سويت يونن اين أقمك

سامین کو افغانستان سے والی بلار اقعالور افغانستان کی

عَلَمت كي عايد ك التي فو مال كي جلك ك فاتمر كي

کوشش کر رہا تھا' سابق ٹناہ افغانستان نے اس طرح اظمار

فدمت كسلم الكل ياربول اوداس ميرس بموطول

عواى جميدى پارنى افغان علدين كى اسلامي بنياد يريق احد

شاہ کے درمیان کشیدہ ساست میں کس طرح سمجھوت کی واو

کی اکثریت کی خواہش کا آهمار ہوگا۔

استوار کی جائے۔

طور بر کتاره کش نسین و کی-

خیال کیا" میں کمی وجوے اور شرط کے بغیر اپنے وقل کی الم

لين مب بايم سوال يدب كد صد نجيب الله كي

كلدين في إلى ال المرمامت الاركياب

كداس في مربايه وارافعان برانزا تدار بوسفى كوسيش فيس

ک۔ پرنی جس کی آیادہ بھی بیشہ برائی دی ہے مجھ کی بعدت یا بھی آل کے دریدی مراقدار آل ہے پارٹی کا کمنا

ب كدودافتدارس شرك بواجات بكينوداس عمل

چالیس سال تک اقدار پر قائز دینے کے بادیجد کاہر شاہ استے مرز اور پر شش بیت شمین ہوئے۔ ۱۹۳۳م میں بیب و مرف ایس سال کے تھا ہے والد ناور شاہ کے قل

ك بعد باوشاء بي اس ك بعد بيس تك ان كم يجا ملك

كومت كرتيب- ١٩٥٣ء على كابرشاء كريكا واوبعاني

محمد واؤد وزير إعظم مقرر بوسة انهيل في أيك زميرهاري اور

قِنَّلَی قَم کوچدیدے کی طرف مائل کرنے کی کوشش کی جس شم جوتیں کو تحرکی چاد دیواری اور پردہ سے باہر ثالثا ہی

اسادار میں طاہر شاہ لے ای آخری کوشش کی اس

دوران داؤد في المستنى ويديا وردس مال كم موقد كى الأش

عمس بالآخر المول في الين ي الديمال ثاء كابر شاء كا

حومت کا تحتالید یا با فی مال بعد مده دری دادد کو می کید خاصت می کرد موالیدش کردد موای جمد دی یارنی کی معظمام را کے مقابق در افغان باشتی مسلماری ا مرف موکیا اس کردد محالف اوران افغان مالیا دول ک

مجى وطن داليس كي خواجش مند معلوم موتين-

at i 115

예

( ۲۲ داکست تا ۲۱ دمستمبر ) 🖈 .... كى كام كواس طرح انجام دينة كى كوشش ندكري جمل لمرح آباس الجنم ديية آسة بي منروري امورير توجد ساور حرتيات كوسمي اورودت كيلي الخاركيل- اخيلاے كامليل\_

برج مران ( ۲۲ رستمبرتا ۲۲ را کمویر) المسيداكر آب مات رسم ودوان عيد الح

دين وكانى قائده مامل بوكا- بركام آب كالميطل ك مطابق ديس موكا الديد الك على كاميليون كا امكان عبد إلى علطيول كي اصلاح كر لين واقعيت يستوست كام لس\_

( ۱۲۰ اکورتا ۱۲ رومیر) المنسسان أن أب يس كام كايت ومل موكا اأر المياؤروي التيارز كي وتغمان بوكاكمي بشي الجيد کی بر کو کوشش ند کریں۔ اس بات کاخیال دے کہ آپ کیادد کتا کھاتے ہیں۔ قاتل محروس غیں۔

( ۲۲ فيم تا ۲۱ د کسيمر)

آئ آپ بستدادہ و شریعہ کے لیکن کٹول یا نے کی کوشش کریں جیما کہ آپ مجھتے میں بریات انکی انم کور

كرين- مثلرو سے كام يس\_

نسى- اسيفاقوا بلت كوافي مدول عرد كين كوشش

( ۲۲ رولال تا ۱۲ راگست )

المنا أب يد كام الجام وي ع جي على آب كوفرى مول مولى بالمن آب أود مرك در داريل كو كى يركز والوش د كري مري مور آپ کا اظار صن کرے گا۔ اظال کی صول ہے تحاوزنه کریں۔ کال تحریب بنیں۔



الله كام في آب اول عرص مى كاميل كي قرانهام دينكي وحش كرد يراس ر كام ندكري جس سے محت كو تحظر ہو و دو مرول سے حرسگالی کامظاہرہ کریں۔

(۲۰۱۰ جوری ما ۱۸ رودری) الله و ا بھی او کچھ آپ نے سوچاتھا کہ دورب کی ہے دوارہ مائے آئے کی۔ ضمل حربی کم کریں۔

. (11, ((1.3) 11, 10, 3)

١٠٠٠ أكر آب مَدِي طبيعت بين وَقَالَو يَ جَدِ فصال ي و گارومول سے برونت في ترقع كرمايل کام کی امیشر کی ای آزادی می کمی کوش موقت کی اجادت در ، و میآدی سے کام لی \_

(サメリハヘデショレノヤ・) ع اگر آب پول آجد وي و آن تينا كان كام

مدك پُرْمرت مِنْ بر مُكتب حالوات دين كرتين، اعتفادُوكيت

• بناكاكيت الا ٨٩ • كيتون كاتحفه ٨٩ • غون كى تنام • نورجان ٨٩

• جكبيت تيترا ٨٩ • ظفراقيال ٨٩ • اندين نجابي لندن يركزام جهال مارك

دي آب كى بسندية نى فلون ادد واليون كى الدي كسير جى دمستياب بى-

المتركزنام سيجرب انتها جربان إدروعم فرافي واللي ہم چاہیں تاتم ہے فرشتے پیدا کر ویں جوزمین میں تمیارے جائشین ہوں۔



صنث نبوئ

سول الله صلی الله علیه وسلم رمضان کے

(صحیح بخار ں وصحیح مسلم ) مقل ودانش

شعرو*ا*دب

(محننتی) آج کے دان 📜

ےاداء .....لتدن میں اجنبیوں کے خلاف مظاہرے اور حملے ہوئے ' ۲۰مظاہری کو بعد ۱۵۲۲ء.....انگستان نے فرانس اور سکاٹ لینڈ

شروع بوطئ-۷ • که اء ..... برطانیه اور اسکاٹ لینڈ کے این برطانية عظمي يونين عمل من آئي-

١٨٩٦ء .....اران کے نسیر الدین شاہ قتل ۱۹۳۵ء..... تیرص کویرطانوی آت کی عملداری میں دے دیا گیا۔ ١٩٣٢ء .... جا ياني فوجول نے جنگ عظيم دوم میں منڈالے (برما) برقینہ کرلیا۔

سَلَم جمري بومي-

كرنى كزرخ کوتی مطر کے مقالبے میں فیر کمکی پاکستانی روی (ن برار) ۵۵۰ ۱۳ بحارتی روپ (نی برار) ۲۰۰ – ۱۸ بحری رینار (نیبزار) ۱۵۰– ۷۷۲ فرانسین فرانک (نیزار) ۸۰۰ – ۳۵ امر کی ڈائر (فی برار) ۲۰۰ - ۲۹۱ يرطانوي پاؤند (ني بزار) ۲۵۰ – ۳۹۱ جر من ارک (فیبرار) ۵۷۰ – ۱۵۳ المرات ورجم (فيترار) ۲۵۰ – ۲۹ (نی ار) ۲۰۰ – ۲۵۷

ريدلويروكرام ۰ \_ یے افتحاتی اعلان ۱۰ \_ سے حلاوت قران كريم ١٠- ٤ بمترين قبل ١٦- ٤ يرو كرام كا فلامد ١١- ع كائے ٢٠- اخبارول ك رَاشت ۲۰ \_ 2 املام أور دور حاضر ۵۰- ۸ خرس ١٥- ٨ آج كالتخاب ٢٠- ٨ كاف ۸۷۵ عربی شکینے ۳۰۸ ہمارے مهمان

# ساورسني كالرئے ماكن وطن كوسكالنے كا ابرلسن

اعلىعضوت إمساوكومت سمح نعصوص ایابی معمانیت کے لير روانست هيو ڪئے

واكار مور ايل (رائر) سينبكال كوارا فكومت واكريس مختص فيجوانون فيارطانيون كى دكاش اوسيخ كاسلم چاری د کھاجب کر جاروں مارچا تھاں اور سندگال کے معاجرین پین رساب رجود المسال معلم الاستان مسلم المسال ملاسم المسال ملاسم المسال ملاسم المسال ملاسم المسال ملاسم المسال ال اربطاقیل کے کارواری اوارے جو انکی اوٹ مارے می جوئے تے اچو کروئے اورائی ندر آئل کرویا اربطانیوں کے طاف فسادات میں بادک ہونے والوں کی تحداد ۳۸ مک پیٹی میکل ہے جن يم يديج شأل بيرجن كي منشين اس حالت شرمروه خاف لا في كرم يضي ويشق أسادات كالثمار بوت والول عى ٢٤ بكى رحمت والصور عرب يايري نسل سے تعلق د كي بير سينكال كالتعول كالثوت ساوقام بمستعدد ممالك بس ك فرانس مراكش ادرائين مراجرين كوسينه كال سيداروا مجوال تے لئے اپنے طیادے دوانہ کر دہے ہیں سبنیکال حدد میروشیوف ششاس کی خمت کی ہے بھے انمول ر انسانی اور مجتوبات بر ماه قرار دیا ہے جو کہ ماریطانیہ سی ہے

کش کےوزیر خارجہ کویت بہنچ گئے

کنت ۳۰ رابرل ( رائز ) کونای اطلاع کے مطابق مرائش کے در یر خار یا میرالطلیف قال کل کورے بنج محد جمال وہ کوج ر بیند الله می بالد من الله و برابول كی بنگان مینگ طلب ك بافروباد فال كرس كراف اس سه منگ طلب ك بافروباد فال كرس كراف اس سه فل وزر احم في معدالعباد العبان كروال سات بنایاتها ك است میرانی اجلاس می شرکت کرے گفتہ قال ۱۳ می یا ۱۰ افت کار دیکلید کوت کوریہ تقلیل کا انتقارے دریں اٹاء کوت محق کارو گلالید کوت کوریہ تقلیل کا انتقارے دریں اٹاء کوت کے دائم قاریہ شخصیاتی الاحمد توشی میں عرب دزرات فارجہ کے بنگامی املاس می شرکت کے بعد کویت پیٹج مجنے وہ لبنان میں تین و حرب جنگ بندی میم فوج کی کمان کے لئے کوچی کمایزر کو ناحود



سنك يدارا فومت الكرس الكرموت تل قداوات كدوران الحيوا فيكرك كياس كرري



ندروان سندھ سے مهاجروں کے انتخلاء کی خبروں میں کوئی صر

فادت كي ي فرق إلى عد المدار كماك والى عوت تام ياى عامل او عد عد كوالل يرستن لك كل يو

بِ تظرِيمتو كاردني وزير اعظم كے تام

أملهم كماد - سهر ايزيل (كان) وزير العم باكنتان ب يخير بعض فياز أنه شمل شمط الدين شاكر كوادون كالازير العم يعزو ورميان تطالت على فريدو معت بيوابيل ودير احظم بمنو كردم بارتهاني مكام كا محالى كالقرابات كي توعف كي

الله وسرايل (رائد) تلك يند رست مترادات جاک کوبیور و مرکز کالف بیان وسین پر ۱۳ ادوز قبل شرد کے سکریور کوچھالی دیا کرویا گیام کاری تجرومی اینجش نے جاکے سکریور کارچھالی دیا کرویا گیام کاری تجرومی اینجش نے خاک اسد دوروس دو دوروس مروس مروس دوروس دورووس دوروس دوروس

العام الساحي العام الشيئي في المراجعة الأولي والدين المدارية الذي والمداوي و الرائين أراثي والروا وأراب في و کا خبری اطاعات مدافت سے ماری اور مراو کن بیریدو قسوس مناوات کے قدیم بال کی گابیر ان خیالات کا شار مالان و داخلہ اس کر غیر مدھین کوان مالان سے مالان کی میں منا احدادات ن ف كرف دو جاد عرا دار قديدات بات عدد الد سيل مرا مرا الدي و المرا عرا الدين و المرا حديث كرد مدين كرد مراد الديد المراد في كما كردواس حمل تم الأبول كافت المراد المراد عن في كل المات كرف الديد و كراز عد

بيبازيروكرام كالفتندى جائ ٠ ... إنتان جمدي إرلى ي مرداه فلب ذاره المرافد فان في الما والمرام والمرام والماء كرام والماء کلے کا اس در اور مطاور آندے جام کی مثلات م موقع اور کی جام کو گئی ترق ارت کے مواقع السر کے انسوال سے کا كاس جال ي ميكي فرق كاس بدارام ك قافت فيل ريان مير المان بيلزيرد كرام ير تقيد

ن يكتان ملم لك كمد يح ذان ونج ل يلز

مدكرام فتيدكر تعديكات يديدكرام قواددا

چيف سير تري سنده كاتبادله 🔾 \_ وقائی عومت فے مندہ کے چیف میکوٹری کھو اور لی كتبادك إن كوك مداكر عماد حى كالعيناتي كالعلا

الاستان على بدأل كالياز عن عان الداري

اطلاعات كي ترويد في من جن شريقا و كوافعا كو الاستعطار كمر ف

عليكن بارقي تشراهموليت فالبعط كرابيات اوراضي كورز وخباب منايا

جنوبي لبنان ساس التلي فوجون كونكا لاجائ شينح صبكاح كاا توام متحده سعط لبد

۱ فتوام متحدہ ، عرب لینگ کی بہتر بیودهایت کرسے کک ، ڈی کوشیدار

. بضيب أرطانه كيب كروار الفي تسادك الصيريدووي المالاي عما في ا منى دافست سے حصل أيد سوال كا دواب ديت بوت في مبار و أول بمزي سے شاق فيدول كى وائل بر زور وسين كے لئے لك مم شون مر مح بنان شرعب ليك في الول بر بوك والفي قار

وسع ابيان ( وب ندر بورت) تومد في شيد [ موض الك تؤليل دين و مجير من موس في جود الله المنا امن کی عرب توششوں کی رکوش ہائی سب أورب برآرون بوبكروزارت اسطقت تخوبول كارب

مغرنی کنارے کے شرابیرہ کے میٹر کے گھر کو آگ لگانے کی کوشش ایک زخی استال میں چل بسا

كاس فالمنطينيل ع كروور فازنك في حي جب عبران شراس كى كار كويتم إذ كافتان يا إكيار وب ورائع كالمناب كداور ميت ملت افراد وبال جعزول ميل بلاك بوت تنفيد مغربي كتاري ع شر و الكرم من الكريد و مالد وب الكي م م يكول تشف و في

شی مبارک رباط کی سربراه کاففرنس

مصری عب لیک کر کتیت بحال کر دی جائے گی مصری جریدے کا تکشاف ا تاجرور مناه البيل (اب ) مع كرميد هني مبادك جوزه الفيزيان فيه في بين بوك كما كم تعليل كي دجت معني الكام ئے مالتو ایکی پہنے فی تبد و مسلئے فری عور پر دابط کا فرنسی کیاجا مكار اخباد كالمتعالب كدهدد منى مهارك مبط يمي عهب م والفرائس بين شريك بول مساوليتان مسلك فور و الاقتال في مياني ما شيء بالبيان المسائلة المحمل م مقرق می به اس می ملا طرز کبتان به این مسل اور وب ایک بین اهدی رشت می بحالی با خور متاتی -

ور مرواد کافونس میں شائل کریں کے جوافظ کا رباط میں جورتی ب اس فاعشاف لیک م داری بقت روزه ب ایا اس ريورت مدانت يرخ باواس في تعبير و فاري بيد ك م ب يت میں مصری رکنیت مبوء س برس سے تعطی کامپیار بھی ابھال بوری م معظی دارد او ۱۹ می معداد را سائل ک در میان اسی معلیت کنده همل ک طور بر مات آیاتها اخت او ما اندان است ي اشامت من شامل اس في من أسيء ريد والوالد نسيره يا نياة بم

ا تقدن۔ مسر اپن (رائم) مقیق مفل کلاے کے شر اس کریات عید کیادن مال مفل کواسیا ک بو کے میزے دجن کے مکان کونڈر آئل کرنے کی کوشش کا اس کو فائر کر لیاہے۔ پولیس کے مطابق اس تھی، ق مات كود استعلى ديري كردري الناء فن في مظاهرين فانریک مرے فرد ی کے جودہ اور معملی کتارے کے جن افراد کو زعی کر دید جن بی آیک نومال او کایمی شال ب القدس بی آیک چودو مال قطینی ناورز شویه کی آب ندال میل بسایو جد ک روز جران می کونی تلفے بے زخی بوا قعا۔ پولیس نے بیودی بستی عرب تعاون كونسل كاسريراي اجلاس كابرد- ١٠٠٠ ايرل (كوا) معركود يراحكم مالف مدتى

اعلان کیا ہے کہ عرب تعاون کونسل کے رحمن ممالک کی سرے ای كاففرنس أنده وامنى كومعر كماطى شرامكنديدي على متعقد بوكى جس من معدد مبارك كے علاوہ عراق كے صدر صدام حسين الرون ك فيازوا تلوحسن اور عب بسوري يمن ك صدر على حيدالله صالی شرکت کریں انہوں نے کھاکہ اس تین روزہ فافزنس میں عادوں مریراہ کونس کے تلکی فاصلے پر فورو خوش کریں کے دامر انتخاب عربہ کھاکہ اس انجاس میں کونسل کے حزال میکر فریت کے قیآ اور کی فرق مینل کرا تھا۔ رہی جادل کیاجائے کا ضول نے کما کراس صدیہ کے لئے کونس کے جادوں رس سمالک فاس

ا بروت - مساء ارش (اب) لبمان می تحارب فریشوں کے

ورميان اكاد كا وله بارى كتاول اورفائريدى فالك شق يدان الد

كبادهود عرب ليك كالبتمام يءوت وال فازيندى كافي موثر

الایت دوری ب- فائر بندی او جعد کے روز عمل میں آنی حی ا

مخرشته وزنافذ العصل رعي أكرج مسلمان فوس يدومت كسيماني

آبادی کے ساحلی طاق یہ نصف ور جن کے قریب قیب کے توے ۔

ی رجویتی کا کام ایزانی مراحل میں باتسوں نے کما کہ وزارت صحت مرجع کو کری واقعی تعادن کو تسل کے شروی کوماز مست برطانوی عوام تقیری افتدارے علیحدگی چاہتے ہیں؟ اندن- ۲۰ رابل ( اندا) برطانوی موام کی اکثریت آئد وعام انتخاب کی در اعظم اراب مجلی اقدارت طبعہ کی مان ہے از امر کا محشاف اخداد روٹ کیک موام مروت رورت میں كيا۔ الدور على آئ شائع موف وال

مروسد يدرث كمطابق وسافهدية طانوى عوام ماركريت فيجلى وزارت مظمی سے فرق طبحہ کی سے جن سے بیند وافسد افراد آ عدوا تفلات تحلّ ان كي اقترار ع ميصك ك عامي إن ۴۰ نیمید افراد نے نیال قام کیاہ کہ انسی آئندہ 2 سے ۱۰ مال كے عرص سياست سير فائر بوجانا جائے جيك ٢٨ فيسد اؤار كاكمنات كدود آخروت تك أس عدت علي تناوي كي م وت رودت شرقايا كياب اله فعد قدامت بندافرا: ميت مموى طورير ١٦٠ يعسد فيال طام لياب كرودان باليسوال عل مت آگ يوه كن س- مون من دي كالدادو الدك مطابق عوام کی آنتریت مایق وزیر، فارٹائنگ جیسٹائن کےوزیر الظم بنے أن حق ميں بين- درين الكاء اخبار سندے على كراف يم شائ بوغوان أيك اور مروت ريورث ي تسافيهم افراد كا

نے وضافت کی کر وزارت محت کے قوائین کے قوا کے

منت مركز منظ فالمناه رمني منس اور فوي الداف من حسيل

نس ايك سوال تدواب من الفائل محرالا حرف تا ياك وزارت منتدش بدوز کار کوتی باشدول اور فلی تحاون کونسل کے شرول

اقام كتديل بزين مال كى تترط كالمتعديد بركيث ميل سخكاكم بداكرات الواحقين كاوير ساكوودك بمصطبعين تبريل نهيس كياجا مسكماء سستيسخ ناصم مجدالاحمد الزات كيونون في رق بادر استفاعل بدف كالمسل مي الا الا الما المستفاعة ا ت اورایدانی ماطل کے قاضوں کے مطابق دور عمل وہیں گے تب اورایدانی ماطل کے قاضوں کے مطابق دور عمل وہیں گے تاہم امیران نے کمارک کے قاضوں افرادی حوالے سے کمی کے خلاف

بيبرقرانين كآزما تنى بنيادوں براطلاق كالطاعات غلط جسير، نفاذس قبل هرنست اورپرسسد وكاتنفسيلی جائز: لياتكيامتيا ، كسىم چي شسيم مي جاسسكتي بيع

باكتان اور امريكه بمار معاملات من داخلت كرر يديس انفان وريه وقات

ينظ مل كج طليديند كروار وجمورت كويس بالأيد بوسرياه دست بنك يك موارد س مجاہدین اور سر کاری فوجول کی دست بدست لڑائی میں حکمران جماعت کی سنٹر

سودان پر کرنسی فیمت میں بھاری کی کرنے کے لئے دباؤ

· 如果我们是我们的一个一个一个 ورام - مد این (دائر) موان کاده کر خوال های | ۱۱۰ سربوالرت فير فل قرف دايب الوايي اورات ١٩٨١ مي

الني أن الباقي اوارب من راوي كرف ي كينياس ثرين كاحادثة اامسافرملاك على كركسي كي قيت عن يعادي كي كي جائب الدراس وميت سنده يكر سماازخی ہوگئے خيبل مهراري (يها) كينيات مغرن الذلايان بلاك اور ١١٥ قري كا مصفقا إكياب كدايك ماه شراري كاي ودمرا ماد = ب جس كيار على فريب كارى كاشبهد كياجانات

الم التعادي الوالت ك بأس \_ بات موان كياف وال ل الم ر أي كي قيمت بين الرك مقالب بين ١٩٥٠ قيمه عن ا مانان وار دورد ندا كرات بغيرسي اسلان كميشت روز عم يوسف اخباري اطلامات ك مطابق وزير نبيانه مم تور الدائم ف كمات ك مركارى دفام ساس ارساس كى جروس الكركياب كماجا سواين كرنى كي قيت على كي سي ار - كالخيرة والل مع مايل الياتي فذي يم ف كومت مدون ومركزي يك ي لغ ك إ ب كيفيا في مطل كي المن شميده مال عمد بما ماده ب قسول من كى كاستوره مي وياب والني رب موالن راس وقت التفري وقف عين اليب

فرينكفرت مى ايران ك خلاف آيريشول كوكثرول كرف كاده قائمب كمان التزييشل كهيد ٢٠٠ اربل (دائم) خوان على مَرْت مِنْ الربي إلى الربين كابية كواز في تقرت كنزيك وبيبذي محا التيم الم جيسوس أرده كي ادا اورام كي ملك عاس ي من كاروانيل على إن كاشر مان اله امران كي بدام دان محيد عظيم ماوك ك ا ایجنوں اور افغاب خالف عاصر کی جنت مجاجاً ، عبال سے اوے مغربی جرمنی کے مفار تفارون کو ملک سے تقال و یاجائے اور اس ملک سے سفارتی تعلقات معتقلی کر لئے جائیں۔ اوران کا اورانی حکومت اور قوی مفاوات کے خلاف آریشتوں کو تعلیل کیا مرکدی خررسال ایجنی ادع کے مطابق میں مطالب تم مرکاری اخیار والے کی وہدے کے حرمن الکام املاق افتاب کے بعد اوال مغارات کے تعظیم تھی نسی دے۔ اخار کے مطابق معلی كيان الريشل في إن أن كاواري عن كيار الجني ومى ك كام الب الديم اي الله كوصل تعليم على الداد مطابق مشرني يرسنى كسفار تكاروراصل جاموس بيراورانمول ف روك رب ين اور السي اكثر وراياد منايا جالاب اخبار ف سفارتي عمل كاروب وهادر كماسد اخبارة لكعاب كراتها بمس

لبنان کی بندر گاہوں سڑکوں اور ہوائی اڈوں کی ناکہ بندی براختلا فات گرے ہو۔

متقارب فریقین کے در میان فائزنگ کا اکاد کا تبادل ک بادبود طرب نیک کی فائز بدگی کی این بر تمن جاری ہے

مائيل حون كي زير مركزوكي حيماني فوق سناجت سندود في محوام بادي

من واب من كوني دارروان سين في وو من ما ف مب يك اور

بينال مون ك ورميان فالرين عالماء كي الليدي شركي أول إ

اختاقات مر بوك بين ويندر كابول ميكول او جواني الوال ال ناك بنتي المم مراكب متعلق بيند لبتان بي مسلمان اور بيداني

| برمات كالزام بالرئيا كيام وليس زعنان ك طابق يج النال | فرعات رمين فانداغي فالزوزين ورشول أرسة كالبياش ﴿ يَى قَالُونِهُ إِلَى مِن بِكَ مَعْمٍ إِحِمَانَ تَوَنَّ كَانَ بِهُ وَكَانِكُ فَي مُعَمَّدُ بندى أري تني البومسلمان ميشاه الرويان والموس مير تعييرة ط ت مليشاء ك تبلند ك مب لبناني ملامت وم سال سنوس من مل السُناتُة بها من أروز من تحده مردوة بيانات قار بندان في المعامة الله ويحي شاهل بينه كديو فاكد بذي للتباكر وبي جائب ليكن جيماني جنال عون من يو بنان و مواول وو عن مندهون شريت أيد سد م پر او بین موقف التمار کیا ہے کہ جیمانی آبادی سند مار تد سے سید اور بورت بي بندر فادول اس شق فاطلاق ده منه يد طيفيا وقر ما الما بندس بين مر من فيك منازي جمل شادي الهنبي فأجزل فون اوراسلمان فتوست فسأرد والوسيم المعصر آور ويني روان <u>ڪشت</u> که فاريندي ڪ معليمون اس مثل عَلَمُ بِندَ وَكَانِهِ إِن إِنهِ فَأَسْتِهِ إِنَّ عِنْ سَنَا وَالَّيْ لِي قَدِيلًا مَا كُولِيلُوا سندن النظام بتدر كابول أخاف وأونأ الابندن أالرشين ويباسك

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كريه لبينان قاون كراخاة المساطور يرساب

وزار تیل میں کام کی ذمہ وار بول ک اللہ اللہ وافرہ کار متعین سنے جائے کی فرق ضاورت ہے "بہت می وزارتی يند صور قبل شرائي كام كادائده ومرون ت ظلط سلط بريان بين جس سنتيج شريها وقات ركادش اور الجعاد يدا بودياً أب ميساكه بعض عالول مي أيك وزارت مي أيد اتحار في ورخواست منظور كرلي سد جَهَد أيك ومربي التحارثي المسممة وكروتي بالبين اوقات كوني يقين ميس أريا اكركس كام كانجام دين كالمناذر واری س برے؟ وزارتوں ش دمد داریوں کے ایک ك ك م عمت كام لين في فدوت ب واهدمطر



هايرونن كى لعنت كاشكار بسوى بجون كويتيم غانے جھوڑ كرفزاره وكيا

يتي بيات ويستادون ويتم ووك الياحي رمت مناب وروماه كار فالدان وسوراز وا

المغنوج بالان يطفالا واورات وين فيحوز أو فرار بوكوب ا طرح مير وان فيصرو الصر الترونون في خوا المينور وان وب درارد کار کردید دخون کی تغییت می متلافه وائی مند سندیم ا زوان من يا يا الدووات فان العدادو وب يحي ايو كر الحد ال المسائدات المين وي معان فوائش بيده وب م وزنده دوية وين ويتم بوشف النيال دون وقول وتون ويتناه ر مود بوت در سند . گهرے پارشم مسامین کیمن اے البینہ کان کے طابعہ اور کو تھو یاد مين واليناجي ووراً ريد عالي وراكب ال البينة والمول أن كول إداء المسكر بين يجول في حداثي ال سَدِينَة يوي الإيك كأب يتب يتاوي وبي كدائل كالثوم دوات فان البيعة وأبي والمقاجرة في أور فالربوليات المعنيات ال

[ کراچی- ۱۳۰۰ اپیش ۱ میس نیبر رچاپ ایسون کی معنت گلتار بخان فادوان وونت فان البطائي رائت سن العدم الجال فوارد في فودت شاخ فاسالوراني فود وفودان وول و ومت كالك وسنترست على فيمود أوقار بويت عيوست ك مطابق دولت وأن زويمان توم أنا فام أراء قر أراشته أي يرمون مستنيرون وخي لامنت المينار ضاوراني مدلي ملفاي العنت كنامي وأمرويا مراققف ويول كاروزمود كأضور يات يري ن مرتبطی صورت مال ستا می کرد داخته دواسی معموم پیچل وهنتن شروق الدحى زست كالميتم فاستكثره أطل وأكيامه بره لين الرسند بادو قرق بوكاس دوران جامن والمنظن فأطف ب عديد علي من وفي سال ب جيد ميده المنزواور بروري كالك عربيش كياجات كالمينت بال بري كالك وعائد تعضيني همت ويتنب المعالير بوسال بين اليسابطة تبل تديب يرصدين ادران كالميد بارداكم الوامرك كمائل ووملان كيلخاري فودوان وعق صفيه كوايدهي ترست مندو لطفر

جلال آبادیر مجابدین کے راکث حلے اور بمباری سے بھاری جانی نقصان مشرقي بھارت میں زبر دست طوفان بادوباراں دس افراد ہلاک اسلام آباد - مور ایر فی (رائز - کونا) افغان چهاپه بادول استخداب د يجدو تر جاري کو بالکتر و جدو کروياد هر موت ا کو در کاري فور سر سکستان د کو بدست ازائی می تقران محاف ایرون کو انتواده و چهرت افغان در دول محران محاف این امر کی منتقل کمنی نے مینز دکن فلیل خدو دالک ہو سے اس امر

چىيىن بالرونگان زيمان بورن بوك الاعمادية كان الدوني فارود ايون جورن إيار ی سنول کین کے مینز کی فلیل خروباک ہو کے اس امر کماکہ چاپ در کرویں کے ماند والی سرافتان مرکدی فرمزے کا اعلان دینے کا کئی نے آج کیا تاہم دیا ہے نے شمی متایا کہ فلیل افٹی مدت اور برتی کا جمود خوت دیا ہے آئیوں نے کما کہ سل ئی ولی۔ مار اپل (اپ) بمارت کے مشرق سے کے | مطابق جمد کے روز آنے والاطوفان صوب اوڑ سد کے مثل بالاسور كالقريم يكاس بزار جعوف ازال كيا اس سه دورون فرومي كالويراد كب بلك بوئد وفي ك مطال افعان اللاع فلك الرعل د مرف مورد مال وكمل طورة وابدى قبل طوفان باد دیارال نے مگل دیش کے وسطی ملاقس ساتی میائی تھی ر بنماه كو كزشت شام كال يس مرد قال كيا كيا اور صدر تجيب جس كم يتيم هن كم از كم ١٨١ هذا أواد بلاك او ياره مزارت زا كرزتي اصيل بعداز مهد بمادري كالعموس الدارة ديا- ريدي كالسف مود يو محفظ في أنهم طوفان كي أهد عن تياريال مناثر تسيل بوكن بو بنایاک گزشت دوز جلال آباد پر کلیدین کے داکست صفے کے تیجیش جهارت ابنام بلادرميان ورب كالباحثك ميدائل ويعوزت كالم بار شری باک بوے اوم اسکو میں مرکاری فررسل ایجنی آس کے مطابق جاری نے کوشن ۲۳ مشتوں کے دوران جال آباد پ کیم مطابق جاری نے کام مرکاری فومز نے ان تعلق کا کارور آب ار دیا ہے میں ارست آف انڈیا فہررسال ایجنی کے مطابق ميرا كل يركو يو والموائد كاجس كى المرك حددو جرار يا في مو كلو يمز ب

آمل ر بنماؤں اور حکومت کے مامین جاری امن قداکر است متاثر ہونے کا کوئی امکان شیں۔ فوتی حکام کربیر ۱۰۰. ایریل (رائش) انتمالیند بال جانیه ارول نے ایک به حادث کرشته شام بوااور اسمی خانرات شروع بوت کے بعد مثن موب من الكي مسل جنرب ك دوران دو يماني وجيل كو الشدو كان سااد الله عن المراضول الديد الرياري كراس اس داكرات ركيل الرئس ويد كادم مى لكاس في حكم باقى دوسرے صفحه بر

امريكه كيلے صدر واشكنن دومو دیں سائگرہ پرشاندار تقریب ندیادک۔ ۳۰ رابیل ( زب ا) امریک کے پیلے صدر جاری واعظن کی دو صوب مباقلہ پر انتخابی تقربات کے دوران جنگ جمازول كيون اورسكارون فستبول اورالانجان كالرسي آتش ازی اور دوشنی کاشاندار مظاهره کیاجامهٔ کان دو. دره تقریبات

٢٠ مدران ك وزود الدب يحى شيك بول ك.

بت مر كوات ارويابس عدال جار ادر جمال اورمرى لكا ی عومت کے اپنی گزشتہ دو سے جاری اس فرارات ورحقی اثرات مرتب بول مے کولیو کے فاتی تصید فوا کے اعماد



طلت طوقان بادوبارال كي ليدن عي أمين بس م ميم عي ماء م

وس افراد كي بلائمت الدسوت والدكة في وسائل فيدي كلي م

كى اطلاعات اور طرمول ك اعتراف ك مطابق ايران كيل اسركى

ويست اندرين في تمن وكون ير معار ومزينا لقد وجروس ٨٥٠ يرنات آون دب ا جائے میں میں اور ائم ) جارت اور دیست افتیز کے اسٹ کردور کی می اسٹ کی در کا ان اور ایس میں اور ان کا ان ان اسٹ میل میں تقوار آخری کرکٹ کسٹ کی کروم سے دوز جارت اور ایس کا در میں میں میں میں اور ان کا اور در ان ان اور ان کا ي يم يي الح التوس ١٨٥ وزيدار آونده في يجدون المزيد . ممل دي ين - كودان كري مغربرادر حدود دار سام میں سری میں موردہ میں میں میں میں میں اور میں اور میں اور میں میں میں میں میں میں میں میں اور مین دار کھیل تھ بیت تک مدارز مائے تھ اور اس کے تمن کھالٹن کھیل تھ بیت تک مدارز مائے تھ اور اس کے تمن کھالٹن ایٹ بوک تھے ابتالی کھاڑیوں کے آمانی کے ماتھ آؤشہ

ورمیان یو تصاور آخری کرکت شد ی کرد مرب دوز بهارت

#### BASKETBALL

## **New York** made to fight for victory

NEW YORK, April 30, (AP): Trent Tucker's 3-point goal with 10 seconds remaining climaxed an 11-0 run that wiped out a 10point deficit in the final two minutes yesterday, giving the New York Knicks a 107-106 victory over Philadelphia and a 2-0 lead in their best-of-5 playoff series.

Game 3 will be played in New York on Tuesday, with a fourth game, if necessary, on Thursday at Philadelphia. Only two teams in National Basketball Association history have come back to win a best-of-5 series after trail-

ing 2-0.

Johnny Newman led New
York with 20 points and Patrick
Ewing had 17 despite sitting out most of the game in foul trouble. Chris Mullin scored 22 points and Rod Higgins hit consecutive 3-point goals to spark a 14-0 run late in the game as the Golden State Warriors defeated Utah 99-

91 for a 2-0 lead in their series. The series resumes Tuesday in

Oakland, where the Jazz has lost twice this year. If necessary, a fourth game will be played Thursday in Oakland and game 5 would be in Utah Saturday night. Karl Malone, held scoreless in the first quarter of the first game, scored 14 in the first quarter Saturday night and had 24 at halftime before finishing with 37. Malone also had 22 rebounds.

Mitch Richmond finished with 21 for Golden State and Teagle added 20.

Terry Cummings scored 22 points and reserve Ricky Pierce 20 as Milwaukee snapped an eight-game losing streak against Atlanta, downing the Hawks 108-99 to even their series to 1-1. Cummings scored 10 of his 22 points in the final quarter and Pierce had eight of his 20 in the

third period. Dominique Wilkins led the Hawks with 32 points, 15 in the third period. Moses Malone added 19 for Atlanta.

Results

Eastern Conference quarter finals
New York 107Phil. 76ers 106
(Knicks lead best-of-five series 2-0)
Milwaukee Bucks 108 Atlanta Hawks 98
(Best-of-five series tied 1-1) - Western Conference quarterfluis
olden State 99 Utab Jazz 91

## Coggi outpoints Akinobu to retain WBA title

VASTO, Italy, April 30, (Reuter): Argentina's Juan Martin Coggi survived a third-round knockdown to outpoint Japan's Akinobu Hiranaka and retain his World Boxing Association (WBA) junior-welterweight title vesterday.

After flooring the challenger three times in the opening to rounds, Coggi was himself dumped on the canvas by a flashing left hook from Hiranaka which clearly took the champion by surprise leaving him dazed and vulnerable.

The Japanese threw himself into attack sensing a shock victory and may have achieved it had he not received a second warning from British referee John

Coyle for head butting.
Coggi, making his third
defence of the crown, was caught out as he battered Hiranaka on the ropes. But after the early drama, the fight settled into a pattern and Coggi used his southpaw style, longer reach and superior technique to score freely







Mancini (left) holds up his arms in victory after the match while Wilander looks dejected after losing his semi-final match in the Monte Carlo Open (Reuter wirephotos)

## Teenager Mancini upsets Wilander again

## Becker brushes aside Skoff

MONTE CARLO, April 30, (Reuter): Nineteen-year-old Alberto Mancini of Argentina upset Mats Wilander for the second time in a month with a crushing 6-06-3 win in the Monte Carlo Open tennis, Grand Prix yesterday.

Mancini, handing the Swede his biggest humiliation ever on his favoured clay surface, moved into the final of the \$600,000 tournament where he faces second seed Boris Becker.

Becker dismissed Austrian Horst Skoff 6-3 6-3 in impressive style to reach his first Grand Prix final on clay, a sur-face he is rapidly showing that he has

mastered at last.

"A week ago I was happy just to win the first round," he said. "But I've played the whole week against clay court players. I've played good tennis and beaten them all quite easily. "It shows that you can count a little

more with Boris Becker on clay." Last week one would not have dared suggest that Becker would be a tougher opponent on clay than Wilander. But Mancini may well find that so in this evening's final.

Mancini, ranked 31st in the world, dominated the match so thoroughly that

the Swedish world number two managed only seven points in a first set that lasted just 24 minutes.

The 19-year-old, who surprised Wilander last month by beating him at Key Biscayne in their only previous meeting, blasted winner after winner past the bewildered Swede.

"I didn't think I would beat him so easily," Mancini said. "I thought it would be a tough match but as I had beaten him once I thought I could beat him twice.'

With his victory, Mancini advanced to only his second Grand Prix final. He beat

Spaniard Emilio Sanchez to win his previous one in Bologna, Italy, last June. Wilander, who won three of the four

Grand Slam titles last year but is now without a tournament win for almost seven months, said he was not unduly dejected by his defeat.
"He played unbelievably well," he

said. "It's hard to do anything when somebody plays like that. 'I've never played someone who hits

with so much speed from both sides. He doesn't have a weak stroke. If you play deep or short, he still plays with spin and

"It's good to get this lesson. I've beaten some good players here but I still can't beat the best on clay.

"I think I'm going in the right direction but obviously it will take a while."

Mancini took the first eight games before Wilander held his serve and only cracked once - when he led 4-1 and 40-0 on his serve in the second set.

Five successive errors gave Wilander a break and the Swede then held serve to move back dangerously to 4-3. But the Argentine calmed down and wrapped up

## Evert survives scare to reach final Chang surprises Lendl

## Seles romps past Cunningham

Top seed Chris Evert survived a first-set scare, while Yugoslav teenager Monica Seles romped to victory yesterday to set up a meeting in the final of the \$250,000 Houston Women's

Tennis Championship. Evert fought off a set point in the opening set before beating fifth-seeded, fellow-American Susan Sloane 7-6 (7-5) 6-2 in a

two-hour baseline duel. Seles, a 15-year-old who has not played enough tournaments in the past 12 months to have a

LONDON, April 30, (Reuter): England seamers Derek Pringle

and Neil Foster destroyed the

Middlesex batting yesterday to

give Essex a nine wicket victory

with more than a day remaining

in their county championship

Trailing by 20 on the first innings, Middlesex were routed for 85 in their second innings on

the third day of the four-day match on a lively pitch at Chelm-

Pringle finished with five for

38 from 13.3 overs to claim

match figures of 10 for 80 while

Foster took four for 42, includ-

world ranking, routed American Carrie Cunningham 6-0 6-1 in Evert, who has not lost a set this week, will be seeking her

fourth consecutive title here and 158th of her career. Seles will be contesting her first professional final. Evert, fourth in the world, rallied from 2-5 in the first set but

still faced set point at 4-5 with Sloane serving. The former world number one escaped it when Sloane, ranked 21 in the world, sailed a backhand long.

· Gatting's England teammate

Graham Gooch also failed to

score as Essex set off in search of

a victory target of 66, but John

Stephenson with an unbeaten 49 including three sixes off paceman

Neil Williams saw them home.

Earlier Essex lost their last five

first innings wickets for 11 as they were bowled out for 149.

Four of them fell to former

England fast bowler Norman

Cowans who finished with five

Seam bowlers were to the fore

Pringle and Foster rout

Sloane managed to break Evert for 6-5, but Evert returned the favour at love in the 12th game to force a tiebreak, which she won 7-5 by pressing the 18year-old Sloane with her accurate cross-court ground-

Evert admitted the match was far from easy but pointed out that once she got her rhythm in the second set, the match changed directions.

These (teen-age) girls have to beat me, and I have to lose. There is definitely a barrier there. Once

**Middlesex** 

cashire against Nottinghamshire and Glamorgan's Steve Barwick

capturing seven for 47 against

Northamptonshire was poised

to give Allan Lamb his first

championship victory as captain

when its match against Glouces-

tershire went into its final day at

With the luxury of the extra

time provided by the four-day match, Lamb allowed his bats-

men to bat right through and saw them total 505. It was Northants'

highest score for six years, and included four half-centuries and

Bristol today.

first game. The 17-year-old Cunningham

reacheld break point once in the second set at 1-3, only to watch Seles belt three consecutive backhand winners.

Seles raced through the first set

in just 22 minutes, attacking

every short ball with her fierce

two-handed groundstrokes, and

faltered just briefly in the second

when she dropped her serve in the

#### Krishnan takes singles title

TOYOTA, Japan, April 30, (AP): Top-seeded Ramesh Krishnan of India today rolled over second-seeded Jonathan Canter of the United States 6-1, 6-3 to capture the men's singles title in the Dunlop Masters tennis tour-

nament. Krishnan, ranked 62nd in the world, broke the second game of the first set. Canter kept the service in the fourth game by firing an ace and without losing a point, but Krishnan again broke the sixth game.

In the second set, Krishnan broke the fifth, seventh and ninth games while Canter broke the second game in 74 minutes.

#### I won the tiebreak, I was pretty sure I would win the match," said

Agassi tames Noah

ATLANTA, April 30, (AP): Michael Chang, the 17-year-old Californian, outfought and outran the world's top-ranked tennis star, Ivan Lendl, 6-2, 3-6, 6-1 last night to advance to the championship match in the AT-and-T Challenge exhibition tennis tournament.
Chang was to meet Andre Agassi in the finals this evening.

Agassi advanced Saturday with a 6-2, 6-2 semifinal victory over Yannick Noah

'I felt very relaxed out there with nothing to lose," Chang said after

the 2 hour, 6 minute match.

Lendl was good on only 39 per cent of his first serves and frustrated by 59 unforced errors. "I still don't have my clay court game together," Lendl said. "It's

normal for me to take two weeks before I start playing well on this This evening's was to be the second meeting between Agassi and

Chang in the round robin event. "Losing 6-1, 6-0 to Andre earlier this week, that's enough to pump

me up for this match." Chang said. The afternoon match at the Horseshoe Bend Country Club lasted 54

minutes as Agassi took advantage of Noah's injured right Achilles tendon. Agassi's penetrating baseline game proved too much for Noah,

who served eight aces.

"It's not like I can just win on one leg, especially against a player like (Agassi)," Noah said. "If I'm not running 100 per cent, then my game is not as good, I can't hit the ball well and my concentration is off."

Agassi, who celebrated his 19th birthday Saturday, said the victory

was a welcome one, coming in a year in which he so far has failed to

"I'm not used to going to the finals this year, and it's taken a little bit out of me physically," he said. "So today was nice. Now I get to relax a little and get prepared for tomorrow."

"When you play a player like Andre, I have to run," Noah said. "I can't just win on one leg. My strokes are OK. You just have to be where the ball is. My service was about all I did today. My singing was OK,

## Langer takes 2-shot lead in Spanish Open

VALENCIA, Spain, April 30, (Reuter): Bernhard Langer, showing a magnificent recovery to putting form, produced a bestof-the-day 67 yesterday to take a two-stroke lead into the final round of the Spanish Open golf

championship.
The 31-year-old West German, stricken by the dreaded putting yips last year, fired seven birdies as he finished the third round at the El Saler course on a seven under par 209 total.

Overnight leader Paul Carrigill of Britain was second on 211 with Spaniard Jose-Maria Olazabal another shot further Langer opened with birdie

threes from 16 feet and 25 feet to turn in 33. He rattled in four more birdie putts from between seven and 25 feet on the back nine and then holed a 50 foot chip for

another birdie at the last.

Carrigill edged ahead of Olazabal with a birdie from 12 feet at the last for a level-par round of 72. Another Briton, Gordon Brand Jnr, shot 69 for fourth place on 213.

With favourite Seve Ballesteros, Madrid Open winner a week ago, slipping eight shots adrift of Langer after a 74, the West German looks set to repeat his 1984 triumph here, when he shot a course record 62 on the final day.

## Hoch fires 65 for Las Vegas tourney lead

LAS VEGAS, April 30, (Reuter): Scott Hoch fired a seven-under-par 65 yesterday to grab a one-stroke lead heading into the final round of the \$1.3million Las Vegas Invitational golf tournament.

Hoch, playing in ideal condi-tions at the Las Vegas Country Club, finished the round with a total of 266, 22 under par. Thirdround leader Dan Pohl shot a 68 to stand alone at 267.

Jim Carter, after a 67, was three strokes off the pace at 269, one shot ahead of Craig Stadler, Robert Wrenn, Gil Morgan and Russ Cochran. Morgan had the low round of the day, a 64.

"This is the type of golf course that you can shoot some very low numbers," said Hoch, who hopes to ease the disappointment of blowing a chance to win the Masters earlier this month by taking the first-place prize of \$225,000.

#### Norman clinches Nagoya crown

TOKYO, April 30, (Reuter): Australia's Greg Norman scored his first victory on the Japan PGA Tour today when he won the 100 million yen (\$755,000) Nagoya Invitational golf tournament with a final two-underpar round of 68.

Norman, second in the world rankings, finished with a fourround total of 272, eight under

He birdied the first two holes for a 33 on the front nine and after a bogey on 14 made his third birdie at the 15th hole of the 6,473-yard par-70£ Nagoya Golf Club course in central Japan.

"There were a lot of good players and this golf course is very difficult, so to win here is very satisfying," Norman said.

#### on another damp spring day with Pakistan's left-armer Wasim Akram taking six for 70 for Laning skipper Mike Gatting for a off his slighter opponent. Richardson and Richards swing Test W. Indies'

## India all out for 289 in first innings



Walsh: took five of the last six wickets

KINGSTON, April 30, (Reuter): An unbroken fourth-wicket stand of 84 between Richie Richardson and Vivian Richards swung the fourth Test West Indies' way yesterday after they had lost three wickets for 86 in reply to India's first innings

Richardson was 85 not out of his side's 170 for 3 when bad light ended play. He has now scored 551 runs in six innings in the series with an astonishing 1,079 in his last nine Tests.

Richards was content to play second fiddle to his fellow-Antiguan, who hit 11 boundaries, faced 182 balls and dominated the Indian attack for much of his four and a half hours at the crease.

Richards, who was missed off an under-edge by Kiran More when on 2, batted with increasing confidence and hit four boundaries in his unbeaten 28 from 65 balls,

India, 226 for 4 overnight, added only 63 runs on the second day. The Indian slump was almost entirely the work of Courtney Walsh, who took five of the last six wickets to finish with six

India lost their last six wickets for only 37 runs in 72 minutes after Sanjay Manjrekar and More had looked well entren-

But once Walsh had broken through when Gus Logie took a superb catch at short leg to dismiss Manjrekar for 47, no resistance was offered by the Indian

Walsh produced his most penetrative spell of the series, encouraged by a wicket that was noticeably quicker than the day before. In 10 overs Walsh took five for 25, starting with three wickets in eleven balls. The West Indian innings got

off to a bad start with Kapil Dev dismissing both openers in his opening spell. Gordon Greenidge was out to the sixth ball of the innings when Kapil produced a beauty that seamed away and flew off the edge to second slip at waist height. Des Haynes hit Chetan

Sharma for two fours in his-first over but was caught in two minds over a Kapil bouncer. He ended up playing the ball and gave Ravi Shastri in the gulley a dolly catch off the full face of the bat after making 15.

Keith Arthurton showed glimpses of his best form in his 20

before failing to get on top of a square drive and being well caught at point by Azharuddin

off Chetan Sharma. The partnership with Richardson had been worth 54 in 22 overs.

INDIA first innings (overnight 226 for

Arun Lai c Richards B Marshall R. Shastri c Richards b Bishoo S. Manjrekar c Logie b Walsh K. More hit wkt b Walsh A. Ayub c Arthurton b Walsh M. Venkatramana not out

Fall of wickets: 1-35 2-64 3-97 4-142 5-252 6-252 7-256 8-279 9-285 Bowling: Ambrose 13. 2-1-46-1 (nb20), Bishop 26-8-55-2, Walsh 29-6-62-6 (nb2), Marshall 19-4-56-1 (nb 9w1), Richards 9-1-36-0, Arthurton 6-

WEST INDIES first innings G. Greenidge c Lal b Kapil D. Haynes c Shastri b Kapil R. Richardson not out V. Richards not out Extras (b-4, lb-2, w-1, nb-15) Total (For three wickets)

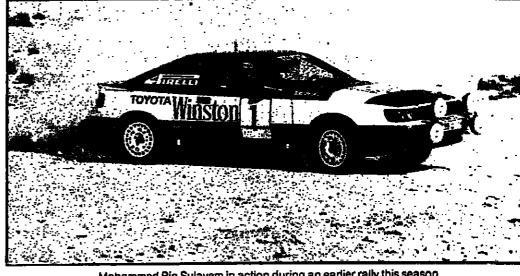
shall, C. Ambrose, I. Bishop, C. Walsh. Fall of wickets: 1-1 2-32 3-86

Scoreboard

four) N. Sidhu c Richards b Walsh N. Azharuddin c Richards b Walsh 25 Kapil Dev c Ambrose b Walsh ..... 23 C. Sharma c Arthurton b Ambrose 6 Extras (b-1 lb-7 w-1 nb-31)

Arthurton c Azharuddin b Sharma 20 22 To bat: A. Logie, J. Dujon, M. Mar-

Bowling: Kapil Dev 16-3-54-2. C. Sharma 13-1-47-1, Ayub 16-7-32-0, Venkatramana 5-0-23-0, Shastri 6-1-



Mohammed Bin Sulayem in action during an earlier rally this season

## Sulayem backs Jordan's world rally bid MIDDLE EAST champion Mohammed Bin

Sulayem has welcomed the news that the Jordan International Rally has taken another step towards earning World Championship status. FISA, international motorsport's governing body, has confirmed that the Jordan Rally - round

three of the Middle East series - is an official

candidate for future inclusion on the World Championship circuit. The Winston Toyota star — winner of the event for the past two years, said: "Of course, I would prefer to see Dubai in the world series, but Jordan deserves to be recognised in this way. The terrain is

"I have driven in World Championship and European Championship Rallies and Jordan has nothing to fear by comparison."

varied and is ideally suited to rallying at the highest

The UAE star will be attempting to clinch a hattrick of victories in Jordan from May 17 to 19, when his Winston Toyota Celica GT-4 will be among an

expected line-up of around 40 cars. The rally is run very well and always attracts a strong entry. This makes the event very competitive," said Sulayem.

grow, and the rally has a great atmosphere. I always look forward to going to Jordan. If it is given a place in the World Championship, it will be a great boost for rallying throughout the Middle East. Jordan has been considered in the past for world

"Every year the number of spectators seems to

status and there was widespread disappointment when a vacant slot in the calendar this year went to Australia. Sulayem, partnered by his regular Irish co-driver

Ronan Morgan, goes to Jordan determined to take the outright lead in the 1989 regional series. He is currently level on 50 points with Oatar's

Saced Al Hajri, but victory in the previous round in Kuwait has emphasised his determination to win the Middle East title for the fourth year in succession.

## **SPORTS**

#### SPORTS BRIEFS

#### Lawson wins

JEREZ DE LA FRONTERA, Spain, April 30, (Reuter): World champion Eddie Lawson, taking control after his American compatriot Kevin Schwantz crashed with six laps to go, sped to his first victory of the season in the Spanish Grand Prix 500cc

#### motorcycle race today. **Paris marathon**

PARIS, April 30, (Reuter): Steve Brace of Britain won the Paris marathon today in a time of two hours 13 minutes and three seconds. Paul Klimes of Czechoslovakia was second and Belgium's Peter Daenens finished third in the race, in cool but sunny weather.

#### Date change

VALENCIA, Spain, April 30, (Reuter): A request by Spaniard Seve Ballesteros that the dates for the World Cup in Spain in November be changed to enable him to play was turned down by the International Golf Association (IGA) today.

#### Fuji race

GOTEMBA, Japan, April 30, (AP): The Omron Porschedriven by Vern Schuppan of Australia, Eje Elgh of Sweden and Japan's Keiji Matsumoto won the all-Japan Fuji 1,000-kilometre (625mile) race by 14 seconds today.

## W German soccer

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|-------------------|-------|---|
| BONN, April 30    | ), (R | euter): West Ger<br>r results yesterday |
| First Division so | icce: | r results yesterday                     |
| Bayer Uerdinger   |       | Bayer L                                 |
| Eintracht F       | 1     | VFB Stuttgart                           |
| W. Mannheim       | 2     | Karlsruhe                               |
| Bavera Munich     | 4     | Hanover                                 |
| Stuttgart K       | Ĺ     | Borussia D                              |
| St Pauli          | ī     | Werder B                                |
| Cologne           | 3     | Borussia M                              |
| Nuremberg         | ĭ     | Kaiserslautern                          |
| Bochum            | ż     | Hamburg                                 |
| CACCO MILE        | -     | ı remoniğ                               |

#### **IOC** chief

BARCELONA, Spain, April 30, (Reuter): International Olympic Committee (IOC) president Juan Antonio Samaranch was recovering in hospital today from a digestive disorder and was expected to be allowed home in the next few days, doctors said.

## Hermitage Classic

NASHVILLE, Tenn.. April 30, (Reuter): Kathy Postlewait used some smooth putting to come from two strokes off the pace and claim the lead yesterday after 36 holes of the Hermitage Classic women's golf tournament.

#### Soviets triumph

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, April 30. (AP): The Soviet Union clinched the World Hockey Championship last night, edging Can-

## **English Cup**

LONDON, April 30, (Reuter): Skipper Stuart Barnes led Bath to a 10-6 victory over Leicester in the English Cup rugby union final at Twickenham yesterday, scoring all his team's points with a try and two penalties.

## Fiji triumph

WELLINGTON, April 30, (Reuter): Fiji beat Canterbury 23-19 (halftime 11-6 to Fiji) in the South Pacific Championship WELLINGTON, Rugby Union match at Christ-church's Lancaster Park today.

## Rangers clinch title French World Cup hopes fade further

## ottenham rout Millwall

LONDON, April 30, (Reuter): Resurgent Tottenham underlined their sweeping change of fortune this season by trouncing Millwall 5-0 away on a day when the top four teams in the English Soccer League were not in action.

In Scotland, Glasgow Rangers lifted the Premier League crown when they crushed Hearts 4-0 and nearest rivals Aberdeen were held to a goalless draw by Celtic.

A hat-trick by striker Paul Stewart fired Tottenham to a vic-tory that kept the London club in fifth place — a stark contrast to their plight five months ago when they were next to bottom of the 20-team division.

Tottenham's multi-million dollar team stole the spotlight while the First Division title battle still awaited a resumption following the Hillsborough Stadium disaster which claimed 95 lives

two weeks ago.

Liverpool, in mourning for their fans who were crushed to death at the FA Cup semifinal against Nottingham Forest, return to their title defence next Wednesday, and leaders Arsenal face third-placed Norwich

tomorrow. Rangers clinched the League title for the second time in three years with one of their most accomplished performance in which two goals apiece from Mel Sterland and Kevin Drinkell helped to brush aside visitors

Manager Graeme Souness has spent in excess of £8 million (\$13 million) in his search for a trophy-winning team, who have now completed the second stage of their bid for a treble triumph.

Having captured the League Cup and League championship, Rangers can complete a clean sweep of the domestic trophies by beating Glasgow arch rivals Celtic in the Scottish Cup final

next month. Tottenham's free-scoring performance against their London rivals continued an impressive sequence in which they have now won nine and drawn four of their

last 14 League games.
With England pair Chris Waddie and Paul Gascoigne playing telling creative role, Tottenham took charge with a goal apiece from Paul Walsh and Stewart in the first half.

Stewart added his second after 75 minutes, substitue Vinny Samways notched the fourth, and Stewart completed his hatwimbledon romped to a 4-0 home win over Newcastle that left the visitors' hopes of retaining their First Division status in

Three goals in 11 minutes late in the second half from Paul Miller, Vinny Jones and Steve Cotterill wiped out Newcastle's chances of a comeback after they had restricted the FA Cup holders to a 26th minute penalty by Dennis Wise.

With the last three clubs being relegated, Newcastle, in 19th place, and West Ham, bottom but without a game yesterday, appeared doomed.

Luton, 18th, gave themselves a glimmer of hope by seizing a 3-0 win on their artificial pitch against Derby.

A foul by England goalkeeper Peter Shilton on Luton midfielder David Preece in the first minute presented the home side with a spot kick converted by Danny Wilson. Second half goals by Mick Harford and Kingsley Black sealed success.

Luton's prospects of survival may hinge on a key match next Tuesday against Charlton, a point ahead in 17th spot.

## PARIS, April 30, (Reuter): France's already slender hopes of reaching the 1990 World Cup soccer finals faded still further yesterday when they drew 0-0 with Yugoslavia.

The dismal display by manager Michel Platini's team leaves the former European champions in third place in qualifying Group Five, five points adrift of leaders Scotland

with four points from five matches. The result virtually ensures that secondplaced Yugoslavia, two points clear of the French having played a game less, will join the Scots in next year's finals in Italy as the two

qualifiers from the group. Despite playing with three attackers, the French failed to find the net for the fourth

match in a row. Now with only three matches left, France look almost certain to be attained from a World Cup finals for the first than along

The Yugoslavs proved what many Franch fans know — their team of mainly young and inexperienced players is not worthy of a place. among the game's clite.



## Belgium survive scare

BRUSSELS, April 30, (Reuter): A goal in each half from Marc Degryse earned Belgium to a 2-1 win over Czechoslovakia yesterday which lifted them back to the top of their World Cup qualify-

ing group.
Degryse opened the scoring in the 30th minute with a rightfooted volley after fine work from Marc Emmers, who rounded two defenders before cross-

Milan Luhovy latched on to a Belgian defensive error to head the Czechoslovaks level 11 minutes later but Degryse struck again 13 minutes from time to secure both points and displace Portugal at the top of European qualifying Group Seven.

## Napoli defeat

NAPLES, Italy, April 30, (Reuter): An 18th-minute goal from Brazilian midfielder Alemao gave Napoli a confidence-boosting 1-0 Italian League victory over Verona yesterday ahead of their UEFA Cup final the next week.

Inspired by Argentine captain Diego Maradona, fully fit after a niggling back injury, Napoli never looked in danger against middle-of-the-table Verona.

The result leaves Napoli in second place in the League, five points behind runaway leaders Internazionale Milan, who play

Napoli, playing their League game a day early to allow extra preparation time for their first ever European final, meet West Germany's VFB Stuttgart at home on Wednesday in the first leg of the UEFA Cup clash.

#### Parrott and Davis sail into snooker final

Results

Rlackbarn

ion Three

Dundee U St Mirren

Partick

SHEFFIELD, England, April 30. (Reuter): John Parrott duly completed victory over Tony Meo yesterday to claim his place against defending champion Steve Davis in the final of the World Snooker Championship.

The 24-year-old Englishman needed to win just one frame from yesterday's concluding semifinal session to secure his first appearance in the final. And he wasted little time by taking the opening frame of the scheduled nine-frame session 82-16 in 12 minutes to complete an emphatic 16-7 win over compatriot Meo.

Top seed Davis strode confidently into his seventh successive final earlier yesterday when he completed a 16-9 victory over Scotland's Stephen Hendry:

## Indians thrash Twins Athletics beat Tigers

NEW YORK, April 30, (AP): Frank Viola, the 1988 American League Cy Young award winner, fell to 0-4 and Minnesota lost its seventh straight game last night as John Farrell allowed six hits in 8 2-3 innings to lead Cleveland Indians past the Twins 4-1.

Luis Medina homered, Oddibe McDowell sparked Cleveland offendary and John Company of the Company of the

sively and defensively and Pete O'Brien boosted his Major-League-leading batting average to .408 with three doubles and two RBIs in support of Farrell, 1-1. Minnesota has been outscored 47-17 during its losing streak.

The Twins have scored only 10 runs for Viola, who was 24-7 with a 2.64 era in 1988 but has a 5.26 era this season. All four of his losses have come in the Metrodome, where he once won 19 straight and had lost just twice all last year.

**Oakland Athletics** New York Yankees Kansas City Royals Cleveland Indians Texas Banger St Louis Cardinals Philadelphia Phillies Montreal Expos San Francisco Giants Texas Rangers Baltimore Oriole: Atlanta Braves

Pritisburgh Pirates Chicago Cubs Houston Astros

## England sweep squash titles

HELSINKI, April 30, (Reuter): England easily retained the men's and women's European team squash titles yesterday with convincing wins over Sweden and Ireland respectively.

The top-seeded Englishmen beat second seeds Sweden 4-1 in their final while the women, champions for the past 11 years, triumphed again with an impressive 3-0 win over the Irish.

'The team did a very professional job. They had to play well, they did not take it lightly," team manager Chris Stahl said.

Del Harris inspired England's men to victory. Europe's topranked play r did not concede a single point p. the first two games against Anders Wahlstedt but relaxed when leading 8-0 in the third and or needed four points to his opponent,

Even though third string Paul Carter lost in a tough match against Jonas Gornerup 9-10 9-3 2-9 2-9, the title was already assured after straight-game wins by Chris Walker and Bryan

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